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ALMANAC of the 50 STATES

Basic Data Profiles with Comparative Tables

1985 EDITION

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Editor

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Introduction

The Almanac of the 50 States has been created in order to provide a comprehensive, easy to use, state reference book. It presents a general statistical overview of every state, along with tables of comparative ranking.

The book is divided into two parts. The first, State Profiles, is comprised of 52 individual profile sections: one for each of the 50 states; one for the District of Columbia; and one for the US in summary. Each of these profiles is eight pages long; each utilizes the same format organized into 13 subject categories; and each has been compiled from the same sources of information. The result is a set of basic data profiles which are readable, understandable, and provide a strong basis for comparative analysis.

The individual profiles are the heart of the book and, as a rule, the editor has chosen to include that information which has the greatest general appeal to the broadest cross-section of users. No new surveys have been done, and each item of information has been collected from published sources. The profiles as a whole are reviewed in greater detail in the section below, The Profiles. Specific sources of origin for each item of information (along with definitions of terms), are presented in the following section, The Categories, Headings & Terms.

The second part of the book, Comparative Tables, is composed of tables of ranking. The 52 tables each list the states in rank order for a selected characteristic chosen from the state profiles. When read thoroughly and carefully, the tables are most informative: they clearly show how states compare to each other for a given characteristic, and when used together with the profiles they offer a rich resource for analysis.

The overall goal of Almanac of the 50 States is to bring together into a single volume a wide variety of diverse information and present it, state by state, in a clear comprehensible format. It is a unique work, and one that should have broad appeal.

There are other books which cover the states from a different perspective and employ a different format. For readers doing more extensive research, it may be helpful to mention two of the best.

Statistical Abstract, the annual compilation of the Bureau of the Census is the preeminent annual statistical work on the United States. It draws material from governmental and non-governmental sources to create an expansive and revealing portrait of the nation. It has been a source of inspiration for this book, and its many charts, tables, and diagrams are an invaluable resource for the serious researcher.

The Book of the States, published by the Council of State Governments, is a bi-annual title which combines federal government data with the Council's own surveys. Its sections on both the executive and legislative branches of state government are particularly outstanding, and the book as whole does an excellent job of presenting detailed information to a specialized audience.

As both of these works have a different function (and a different intended readership) than this almanac, both are excellent place to look for information not found here.

Two additional guiding suggestions can be made. First there are a number of fine subject bibliographies and guides to statistical sources which can be found in larger libraries. They describe the wealth of materials that are available in many fields. Second, those seeking more detailed data for a specific state should consider the publications of that state's departments and agencies. A good way to obtain an overview of what is available for a specific state is to contact the state documents librarian at the state library.

In order to achieve its goal, Almanac of the 50 States will need to be revised and updated as time goes on. The best suggestions for improvements in a book such as this come from regular users of the work. Therefore, ideas and comments are actively solicited. All communications should be directed to:

The Editor
Almanac of the 50 States
Information Publications
Box 1536
Burlington, VT 05402

The Profiles

Almost all of the information in the profiles has been selected from federal government publications. This ensures an internal consistency and reliability of data that would not have been obtainable otherwise. Additionally, it enables users of this volume to go back to the more detailed original source materials and use the two in combination. Although relying on these sources limits the scope of the Alamanc to what has been produced, the many advantages of the available data far outweigh any inadequacies.

For consistency, headings and terms used in the profiles have been carried over as they appear in the source materials. Those unfamiliar with government terminology may at times be puzzled by either the meaning of a specific term, or why the data was gathered in a certain way. Unclear terms are defined as the data collection agency uses them in the next section, The Categories, Headings & Terms. Additionally, a source of origin for each item of information is presented. This allows curious readers to refer to the original sources themselves which often contain both more detailed definitions, and explanations of data collection procedures.

In preparing the format of the profiles, the design has been structured to enable each profile to stand alone. The headings are clear, abbreviations have been avoided (with the exception of "$mil" for millions of dollars) and indents have been used to indicate subgroups of the main heading. However, because of the ease of reading, users are cautioned to keep in mind the specific wording of a heading, and to note whether a dollar amount, median (midway point), mean (average), or percent is being provided. Additionally, it should be pointed out that not all subgroups add to the total shown. This may be due to rounding, or to the fact that only selected subgroups are displayed.

The Categories, Headings & Terms

A review of the 13 categories which make up each of the profiles appears below. Unless otherwise stated, all data has been collected from Statistical Abstract, 1984, and its supplements, State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1982, and City and County Data Book, 1983. In addition to citing the source of origin, the paragraphs contain a brief identification of terms, and some suggestions of additional source materials.

State Summary

The purpose of this section is to provide a general overview of the state, using key information from the other 12 categories.

Directory information has been obtained from the legislative manuals of the respective states, telephone directories, and other published sources. Leading industries have been abstracted from County Business Patterns, 1981, an annual series from the Bureau of the Census. (1981 was the most recent complete year available at the time of publication.)

Geography & Environment

Number of urban places was obtained from the 1980 Census of Population, all other information comes from Statistical Abstract.

General coastline figures represent the length of the outline of the coast. Tidal shoreline figures represent the shoreline of the outer coast, off-shore islands, sounds, bays, rivers, and creeks to the head of the tidewater. The original source of this information is The Coastline of the United States, 1975.

Demographics & Characteristics of the Population

The net migration, persons per square mile and racial data are from Statistical Abstract; all other items are derived from the 1980 Census of Population.

Urban persons are those who live in urbanized areas. An urbanized area may generally be defined as a population concentration of 50,000 persons or more, with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. Rural persons are all non-urban persons.

Net migration was computed by the Bureau of the Census by taking the 1970 population, adding births, subtracting deaths, and then comparing the result with the 1980 population. The difference is the net migration (always a positive number, unless preceeded by a minus sign, "-").

Racial statistics are a highly sensitive subject. It is important to recognize that the breakdown represents the self identification of respondents in regard to pre-set categories. It does not in any way denote any scientific or biological notion of race. Spanish origin is not a racial group as defined by the Bureau, and persons may be of any race and be of Spanish origin as well. There is a fairly lengthy discussion of the issues surrounding racial categories in the introductory and explanatory sections of the 1980 Census.

A household is defined as the person or persons occupying a housing unit. A housing unit is defined below, under Housing & Construction. Briefly, a housing unit is a separate set of living quarters such as a house, apartment, mobile home, etc. A family is a type of household and consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Married couples, and female heads of household with dependent children and no husband present are subgroups, or types of families.

Vital Statistics & Health

All items in this category are from Statistical Abstract and its supplements.

All rates in this category are per 1,000 persons with the exception of the abortion rate, which is per 1,000 women.

Figures for physicians and dentists are counts of active non-federally employed practitioners. Physicians exclude doctors of osteopathy.

The National Center for Health Statistics, the Center for Disease Control, and the Health Care Financing Administration are the federal agencies which collect and publish the majority of health statistics. The professional associations of physicians, dentists, and hospitals also collect and publish statistical data in the field.

Education

School enrollment and education attainment data are from the 1980 Census of Population; public elementary and secondary school information, and tuition and fees are from Digest of Educational Statistics, 1983 (Department of Education). All other items are from Statistical Abstract and its supplements.

The term "combined" under both public and private schools denotes schools which combine both elementary and secondary schools.

Tuition and fees data provide estimated annual averages computed by the National Center for Educational Statistics.

Also of potential interest to readers are the publications of the respective state departments of education which collect and publish school data often on a district by district level. Additionally, the National Education Association is another source of statistical information about schools and school finance.

Social Insurance & Welfare Programs

All items here have been obtained from Statistical Abstract and its supplements. It should be noted that data is provided for three major Social Security programs: those for the retired; for the survivors of enrollees; and for the disabled covered under the program.

The original source of Social Security Information is the Social Security Administration's Bulletin, and the Bulletin's Annual Statistical Supplement.

Unemployment insurance data includes state programs, and originally comes from Unemployment Insurance Statistics, a monthly publication of the US Employment and Training Administration.

Housing & Construction

The Bureau of the Census conducts a decennial Census of Housing which is almost as extensive as its Census of Population. The selection of housing information here (taken from Statistical Abstract and its supplements), represents just a small portion of what is available.

The Bureau defines some key terms as follows: a "housing unit" is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended as a separate living quarter. Separate living quarters are those in which occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or from a common hall.

Readers may be puzzled by the difference between the value of new privately owned housing unit data, and values given for residential construction contracts. The former is obtained by the Bureau of the Census from building permit information, while the latter is compiled by McGraw-Hill for Dodge Construction Potentials.

Government and Elections

Information on state officials, the governorship, and state legislatures have been obtained from state legislative manuals and follow-up telephone calls. The number of women in the legislature has been obtained from the Center for the American Woman and Politics at the Eagleton Institute of Rutgers University. Results of the 1984 presidential election have been obtained from news reports. Information on federal representation has been abstracted from Congressional Directory, and has been updated by news reports. All other information is from Statistical Abstract.

Readers should note that changes in the governorship resulting from the 1984 elections are indicated with asterisks. However, for clarity, when there has been a change in the officeholder, only the new governor is shown in the State Summary category.

House races that were still undecided at press time are noted on the individual profile pages.

The number under local governments indicate the number of governmental units. This is not necessarily identical to the number of entities themselves. For example, although there are 14 counties in Vermont, there are no county governments. Hence a zero is indicated in the county space for Vermont.

Governmental Finance

All information in this section was obtained from Statistical Abstract, which in turn has obtained its data from the annual eight part Census of Government Finance published by the Bureau of the Census.

Crime, Law Enforcement & Courts

Crime rates and police agency information are from Uniform Crime Reports, 1983; figures for persons under correctional supervision originate in Handbook of Criminal Justice Statistics, 1982; and court data is from State Court Organization, 1980. All are publications of the Department of Justice. All other information is from Statistical Abstract.

Crime information displays totals and rates based on crimes known to police.

A court of general jurisdiction is one that has original jurisdiction over all subject matter and persons within its geographic limits, with the exception of those persons or subjects specifically assigned by statute to courts of limited or special jurisdiction. Courts of limited or special jurisdiction (such as juvenile courts and traffic courts) have jurisdiction over specified subjects and persons.

Labor & Income

Unemployment by reason for unemployment, and occupational distribution of employment are from Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1982; the 1983 unemployment rate, employees on non-agricultural payrolls, and the hours and earnings of production workers are from the May, 1983 issue of Employment & Earnings; and information on work stoppages is from Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1982. All are publications of the Department of Labor. All other information in this category is from Statistical Abstract and its supplements.

The civilian labor force includes all civilians who are either employed or unemployed. Generally, employed persons are those who: 1) did any work as a paid employee; or 2) worked 15 hours or more as unpaid employee in a family enterprise, or 3) had jobs but were not working due to illness, vacation, etc. Unemployed persons are those who: 1) had no paid employment and were both available for and looking for work; or 2) were waiting to be recalled to a job; or 3) were waiting to report to a new job. The participation rate represents the proportion of the population in the labor force. Children, the institutionalized and the retired are some groups generally not considered to be in the labor force.

Unemployed persons are grouped into four categories: a job loser is someone whose employment has ended involuntarily; a job leaver is someone whose employment ended voluntarily; a reentrant is someone who has previously worked, but was out of the labor force prior to seeking employment; and a new entrant is someone who has never worked before and is now seeking employment.

Income and poverty are two controversial areas. Poverty level is obtained by a fairly involved formula, and a full discussion of the matter appears in the introductory sections of the 1980 Census of Population.

Agriculture, Business & Industry

Employment and payroll information are from County Business Patterns, 1981, the most recent complete year available of this multi volume series published by the Bureau of the Census. All other information is from Statistical Abstract.

It should be noted that all subgroupings in this category are arranged by SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) code.

All information is the most current available at press time. More current information should be forthcoming with the publication of the 1982 economic censuses which is expected within the next 18 months.

Readers should remember that, as in other categories of the profile, information here is drawn largely from US government documents. Additional information on business conditions in general as well as about specific industries is available from private non-governmental sources. Besides Dun and Bradstreet, Dow Jones, and McGraw-Hill, readers may wish to explore trade and industry association publications which cover their particular field in some depth. The Encyclopedia of Associations (published by Gale Research, and available in most libraries) provides names and addresses of almost all national associations and lists their officers and selected publications.

Communication, Energy & Transportation

Information on radio and TV stations was obtained from a count of listings in Standard Rate and Data, October 1984, an advertising agency directory of commercial broadcast facilities. Energy information comes from State Energy Data Report, 1983 (Department of Energy). Vehicle miles of travel is from Highway Statistics, 1983 (Department of Transportation). Aircraft and pilot data is from Statistical Handbook of Aviation, 1983 (Department of Transportation). Railroad information is from Background Information for the States, 1982, a publication of the American Association of Railroads. All other information is from Statistical Abstract.

The Profiles

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Montgomery
Governor: George C. Wallace
Address: State Capitol
Montgomery, AL 36130
205 834-3568

Admitted as a state: 1819

Area (square miles): 51,705
Population, 1980: 3,893,800
Persons per square mile, 1980: 76.7
Largest city: Birmingham
population, 1980: 284,413
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,649

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)
manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982
broilers
cattle
soybeans
eggs

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 51,705
land: 50,767
water: 938

Federally owned land, 1982: 3.5%

Highest point
name: Cheaha Mountain
elevation (feet): 2,407

Lowest point
name: Gulf of Mexico
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 53

Tidal shoreline (miles): 607

Capital city: Montgomery
population, 1980: 177,857

Largest city: Birmingham
population, 1980: 284,413

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 10
10,000-25,000: 29
5,000-10,000: 47
2,500-5,000: 59
less than 2,500: 17

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 83
less than 1,000: 206

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 48,000
number of visitors: 5,006,000
expenditures ($mil): 9

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,274,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,444,354
1980: 3,893,800
change 1970-1980: +13.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 3,959,000
1990 (projected): 4,213,800
change 1980-1990: +8.01%
2000 (projected): 4,415,300
change 1990-2000: +4.78%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,337,713
change since 1970: +15.9%
percent of total population: 60.0%
rural: 1,556,175
change since 1970: +9.1%
percent of total population: 40.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 180,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 76.7

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 296,412
5-9 years: 314,150
10-14 years: 328,096
15-19 years: 377,406

continued on next page

Alabama-2

- 20-24 years: 361,187
- 25-29 years: 315,460
- 30-34 years: 283,292
- 35-39 years: 228,920
- 40-44 years: 200,794
- 45-49 years: 191,929
- 50-54 years: 197,066
- 55-59 years: 190,062
- 60-64 years: 169,099
- 65 and over: 440,015
- median age: 29.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 2,873,000
- Black: 996,000
- American Indian: 7,600
- Chinese: 1,500
- Fillipino: 1,000
- Japanese: 1,400
- Asian Indian: 2,000
- Korean: 1,800
- Vietnamese: 1,300
- all other: 8,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 33,299
  - Mexican: 18,869
  - Puerto Rican: 2,299
  - Cuban: 1,546
  - other: 10,585

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 1,871,534
- female: 2,022,354

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,392,684
    - single: 375,515
    - married: 904,748
      - separated: 25,335
    - widowers: 37,370
    - divorced: 75,051
- females
  - 15 years & older: 1,562,546
    - single: 316,411
    - married: 914,598
      - separated: 38,369
    - widows: 222,482
    - divorced: 109,055

Households & families, 1980
- households: 1,341,856
  - persons per household: 2.84
  - families: 1,038,881
    - married couples: 854,944
    - female householder, no husband present: 160,933
  - one person households: 273,632

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 3,854,886
  - born in state: 79.8%
- foreign born
  - total: 39,002
    - Europe: 14,116
    - USSR: 780
    - Asia: 9,329
    - North & Central America: 5,239
    - South America: 965
    - North Africa: 244
    - other Africa: 1,104
    - all other countries: 286
    - country not reported: 6,939
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 11,022
  - 1970-1974: 5,030
  - 1965-1969: 4,392
  - 1960-1964: 4,221
  - 1950-1959: 6,829
  - before 1950: 7,508

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 63,503
  - to mothers under 20 years: 20.6%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.3

Abortions, 1980
- total: 20,800
- rate (per 1,000 women): 23.1
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 331

Deaths, 1980
- total: 35,305
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.1
      - diseases of the heart: 3.053
      - malignancies: 1.805
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.888

continued on next page

- accidents: 0.591
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.222
- pneumonia: 0.196
- diabetes: 0.170
- chronic liver disease: 0.091
- atherosclerosis: 0.105
- suicide: 0.112
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.116

Marriages, 1980
- total: 49,018
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 26,745
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.9

Physicians, 1981
- total: 4,957
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.27

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,468
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.37

Hospitals, 1981: 146

Nursing facilities, 1981: 209

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,078,971
  - nursery: 32,197
    - public: 11,247
    - church related: 10,705
    - other private: 10,245
  - kindergarten: 64,529
    - public: 41,803
    - church related: 14,257
    - other private: 8,469
  - elementary (1-8 years): 533,748
    - public: 487,183
    - church related: 30,515
    - other private: 16,050
  - high school (1-4 years): 261,357
    - public: 241,542
    - church related: 10,566
    - other private: 9,259
  - college: 187,140
    - public: 168,210

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older 1980
- less than 5 years: 6.4%
- high school graduates: 56.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 12.2%
- median school years completed: 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 765
- secondary: 353
- combined: 285

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 120
- secondary: 13
- combined: 114

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 743,448
- classroom teachers: 36,000
- pupils per teacher: 20.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,464
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,368
  - per capita: $351
  - per pupil: $1,835

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 44,900
- private school graduates: 3,900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 60
- enrollment: 168,000
  - male: 81,000
  - female: 87,000
  - public: 147,000
  - private: 21,000
  - full time: 119,000
  - part time: 49,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 36,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $733
  - private: $2,523

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $971
  - private: $2,418
- room: $666
- board: $961

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 641,000
      - retired: 392,000
      - survivors: 159,000
      - disabled: 89,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 2,440
      - retired: 1,461
      - survivors: 621
      - disabled: 357
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $378
    - survivors: $412
    - disabled: $307
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 488,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 331,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 155,100
    - recipient families: 55,100
    - average monthly payment: $106
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 125,400
      - aged recipients: 66,000
        - average monthly payment: $121
      - disabled recipients: 58,000
        - average monthly payment: $196
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 642,000
  - weeks compensated: 3,058,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 59,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 280
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 122.4

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,467,374
  - year round housing units: 1,450,011
    - vacant: 7.5%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 30.9%
      - 1960-1969: 22.9%
      - 1939 & earlier: 16.3%
    - total occupied: 1,341,856
      - owner occupied: 70.1%
        - median value: $33,900
      - renter occupied: 400,637
        - median gross rent: $188
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 8,700
  - value ($mil): 229
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 843

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - George C. Wallace - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Bill Baxley
  - Sec. of State: Don Siegelman
  - Atty. General: Charles Graddick
  - Chf. Justice: C.C. Tobert, Jr.
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 35
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 105
    - length of term: 4 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 9

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 75,501
  - payroll ($mil): 97.8
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 1,018
    - county: 67
    - municipal: 434
    - township: –
    - school districts: 127
    - special districts: 390
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 2,748,000
      - Black: 22.9%
      - female: 53.2%
      - Spanish origin: 0.8%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,142,000
      - persons voting (1980): 1,342,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 62.6%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 48.8%
  - 1982
    - total: 2,812,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 654,000
    - Carter: 637,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 852,000
    - Mondale: 546,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Jeremiah Denton - R - 87
    - Howell T. Heflin - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 7
      - Democrats: 5
      - Republicans: 2
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 6,311
    - federal: 1,497
    - state: 3,190
    - local: 1,624
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 5,639
    - education: 2,152
    - highways: 621
    - public welfare: 532
    - health & hospitals: 792
    - all other: 1,543
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,448
    - education: 553
    - highways: 159
    - public welfare: 136
    - health & hospitals: 203
    - all other: 397
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 1,429
  - total ($ per capita): 362
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 364
        - medicare: 247
      - general revenue sharing: 74
      - highway fund: 184
      - elementary & secondary education: 74.8
      - waste treatment facilities: 50.5
      - low rent public housing: 81.0
      - community development grants: 60.8
      - ETA/CETA: 64.8

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 162,361
    - rate: 4,101.1
  - property crimes: 145,890
    - rate: 3,685.0
  - violent crimes: 16,471
    - rate: 416.0

continued on next page

- murder: 364
  - rate: 9.2
- forcible rape: 931
  - rate: 23.5
- robbery: 3,895
  - rate: 98.4
- aggravated assault: 11,281
  - rate: 284.9
- burglary: 42,485
  - rate: 1,073.1
- larceny: 94,279
  - rate: 2,381.4
- motor vehicle theft: 9,126
  - rate: 230.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 241

Arrests, 1983
- total: 179,940
  - persons under 18 years: 14,906

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 28,065
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 101
- jail: 5,027
- prison: 7,657
- parole: 2,361
- probation: 13,020

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 56

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 9
- length of term: 6
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 113
  - population per judge: 34,400
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 370
  - population per judge: 10,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 1,713,000
  - female: 743,000
- employed: 1,466,000
  - female: 632,000
- unemployed: 247,000
  - female: 111,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 14.4%
  - male: 14.0%
  - female: 14.9%
- participation rate
  - male: 73.5%
  - female: 47.2%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 247,000
- rate: 14.4%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 67,300
    - rate: 5.4%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 60.7%
    - job leavers: 6.7%
    - reentrants: 20.2%
    - new entrants: 12.4%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 13.7%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 46.4%
- blue collar workers: 37.8%
- service workers: 13.0%
- farm workers: 2.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,318,400
  - mining: 13,600
  - construction: 59,300
  - manufacturing: 338,300
  - transportation & public utilities: 69,700
  - wholesale & retail trade: 271,000
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 59,500
  - services: 217,800
  - government: 289,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.7
- average hourly earnings: $7.58
- average weekly earnings: $308.51

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 296,000
- as a percent of employment: 21.8%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 29
- workers involved: 18,100
- days idle: 693,900

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.4%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 37.7%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 30.0%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 18.9%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 7.9%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 2.8%
  - $50,000 & over: 2.7%
- median household income: $13,669
- median family income: $16,347

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $8,649
- in constant (1972) dollars: $4,199

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 14.8%
- persons below poverty level: 18.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 65,103
  - agriculture: 644
  - mining: 304
  - construction: 5,277
  - manufacturing: 5,001
  - transportation: 2,614
  - wholesale trade: 5,619
  - retail trade: 19,335
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 5,459
  - service industries: 17,479
  - non-classifiable: 3,371

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 14,064,946
  - agriculture: 54,933
  - mining: 345,699
  - construction: 1,110,316
  - manufacturing: 5,485,894
  - transportation: 1,313,263
  - wholesale trade: 1,089,826
  - retail trade: 1,582,980
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 839,547
  - service industries: 2,162,596
  - non-classifiable: 79,893

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 58,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 12 million acres
- acres per farm, 1982: 224
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 10,775
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 2,641.3
  - net farm income ($mil): 582.1
  - debt/asset ratio: 17.3%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 2,272
    - crops: 1,054
    - livestock: 1,217
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982

  broilers
  cattle
  soybeans
  eggs

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 25
- value ($mil): 46

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 21,361,000
  - commercial forest land: 21,333,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 2,441
  - fuel ($mil): 2,128
  - non-fuel ($mil): 313
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982

  coal
  petroleum
  natural gas

Alabama–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,008
residential ($mil): 843
non-residential ($mil): 660

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 30,509
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
primary metals
paper
chemicals

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 294
assets ($mil): 20,280
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 50
assets ($mil): 5,122

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 15,730
food stores: 3,889
general merchandise stores: 2,305
automobile dealers: 2,437
eating & drinking places: 1,227
gasoline service stations: 1,466
apparel & accessory stores: 859
building materials dealers: 1,001
furniture & appliance stores: 661

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,641,000
per 1,000 persons: 510
households with service: 87%
daily newspapers, 1982: 27
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 235
television: 25

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 1,353
per capita (million Btu): 343
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 503
natural gas: 247
petroleum: 457
nuclear: 305
hydroelectric: 112
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -271
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 244
commercial: 143
industrial: 633
transportation: 333

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 19.5
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 674,000
sales (trillion Btu): 192
revenues ($mil): 826

nuclear plants, 1981: 5

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 13,700
rural: 73,500
federal highway system
primary: 7,448
urban: 2,187
secondary: 11,054
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,134,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 570
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 2,316,000
male: 52.0%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.2%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,054
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 15,883 million
urban: 12,633 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 165
registered aircraft, 1981: 3,636
active pilots, 1982: 9,439

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 4,455
class I railroads: 7
class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Juneau
Governor: William Sheffield
Address: State Capitol
Juneau, AK 99811
907 465-3500

Admitted as a state: 1959

Area (square miles): 591,004
Population, 1980: 401,851
Persons per square mile, 1980: 0.7
Largest city: Anchorage
population, 1980: 174,431
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $16,257

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
transportation
manufacturing

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

greenhouse
dairy products
potatoes
hay

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 591,004
land: 570,833
water: 20,171

Federally owned land, 1982: 89.5%

Highest point
name: Mt. McKinley
elevation (feet): 20,320

Lowest point
name: Pacific Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 6,568

Tidal shoreline (miles): 33,904

Capital city: Juneau
population, 1980: 19,528

Largest city: Anchorage
population, 1980: 174,431

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 0
10,000-25,000: 2
5,000-10,000: 3
2,500-5,000: 7
less than 2,500: 0

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 17
less than 1,000: 264

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 2,973,000
number of visitors: not available
expenditures ($mil): 9

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 24,018,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 302,583
1980: 401,851
change 1970-1980: +32.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 479,000
1990 (projected): 522,100
change 1980-1990: +29.66%
2000 (projected): 630,700
change 1990-2000: +20.80%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 258,567
change since 1970: +51.2%
percent of total population: 64.3%
rural: 143,284
change since 1970: +10.8%
percent of total population: 35.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: +37,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 0.7

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 38,949
5-9 years: 35,043
10-14 years: 34,282
15-19 years: 37,154

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Alaska–2

20-24 years: 45,090
25-29 years: 48.645
30-34 years: 42,163
35-39 years: 31,316
40-44 years: 22,706
45-49 years: 18,404
50-54 years: 15,839
55-59 years: 12,617
60-64 years: 8,096
65 and over: 11,547
median age: 26.0 years

Race, 1980
White: 310,000
Black: 14,000
American Indian: 64,100
Chinese: 500
Filipino: 3,100
Japanese: 1,600
Asian Indian: 200
Korean: 1,500
Vietnamese: 400
all other: 7,000

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 9,507
Mexican: 4,615
Puerto Rican: 965
Cuban: 166
other: 3,761

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 213,041
female: 188,810

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 157,338
single: 53,423
married: 89,520
separated: 2,495
widowers: 1,834
divorced: 12,561
females
15 years & older: 136,239
single: 31,805
married: 86,300
separated: 2,620
widows: 5,760
divorced: 12,374

Households & families, 1980
households: 131,463
persons per household: 2.93
families: 95,564
married couples: 80,344
female householder, no husband present: 10,272
one person households: 26,467

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 385,635
born in state: 33.3%
foreign born
total: 16,216
Europe: 4,925
USSR: 184
Asia: 5,386
North & Central America: 3,462
South America: 437
North Africa: 57
other Africa: 115
all other countries: 174
country not reported: 1,476
year of immigration
1975-1980: 4,005
1970-1974: 2,384
1965-1969: 2,420
1960-1964: 2,367
1950-1959: 2,932
before 1950: 2,108

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 9,529
to mothers under 20 years: 11.8%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 23.7

Abortions, 1980
total: 1,900
rate (per 1,000 women): 17.9
abortions per 1,000 live births: 196

Deaths, 1980
total: 1,604
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 4.0
diseases of the heart: 0.913
malignancies: 0.702
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.167

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- accidents: 0.998
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.097
- pneumonia: 0.092
- diabetes: 0.027
- chronic liver disease: 0.090
- atherosclerosis: 0.040
- suicide: 0.169
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.109

Marriages, 1980
- total: 5,361
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 13.3

Divorces, 1980
- total: 3,517
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.8

Physicians, 1981
- total: 497
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.26

Dentists, 1982
- total: 246
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.61

Hospitals, 1981: 26

Nursing facilities, 1981: 9

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 113,692
  - nursery: 5,195
    - public: 3,137
    - church related: 647
    - other private: 1,411
  - kindergarten: 7,007
    - public: 6,529
    - church related: 236
    - other private: 242
  - elementary (1-8 years): 55,520
    - public: 53,948
    - church related: 1,229
    - other private: 343
  - high school (1-4 years): 27,192
    - public: 26,410
    - church related: 542
    - other private: 240
  - college: 18,778
    - public: 17,654

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.1%
- high school graduates: 82.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 21.1%
- median school years completed: 12.8 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 190
- secondary: 120
- combined: 132

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 14
- secondary: 4
- combined: 17

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 90,858
- classroom teachers: 5,665
- pupils per teacher: 16.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 462
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 532
  - per capita: $1,320
  - per pupil: $5,369

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 5,300
- private school graduates: 200

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 15
- enrollment: 25,000
  - male: 10,000
  - female: 14,000
  - public: 23,000
  - private: 1,000
  - full time: 7,000
  - part time: 17,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 1,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $502
  - private: $2,376

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $736
  - private: $2,400
- room: $769
- board: $1,467

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 21,000
      - retired: 12,000
      - survivors: 6,000
      - disabled: 3,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 87
      - retired: 52
      - survivors: 24
      - disabled: 11
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $433
    - survivors: $472
    - disabled: $335
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 13,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 25,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 10,700
    - recipient families: 4,600
    - average monthly payment: $447
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 2,900
      - aged recipients: 1,100
        - average monthly payment: $156
      - disabled recipients: 1,800
        - average monthly payment: $208
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 76,000
  - weeks compensated: 620,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 12,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 88
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 62.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 162,825
  - year round housing units: 154,171
    - vacant: 14.7%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 52.7%
    - 1960-1969: 21.7%
    - 1939 & earlier: 4.7%
  - total occupied: 131,463
    - owner occupied: 58.3%
      - median value: $75,200
    - renter occupied: 54,800
      - median gross rent: $368
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 8,200
  - value ($mil): 529
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 515

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - William Sheffield - D - 86
  - Lt Governor: Stephen McAlpine
  - Sec. of State: (no secretary of state)
  - Atty. General: Norman C. Gorsuch
  - Chf Justice: Edmond W. Burke
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 20
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representative
    - number of members: 40
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 8

State employees, 1983
total: 23,082
payroll ($mil): 54.2

Local governments, 1982
total: 156
county: 8
municipal: 142
township: 0
school districts: 0
special districts: 6

Voting age population
1980
total: 274,000
Black: 3.4%
female: 46.3%
Spanish origin: 2.1%
persons registered to vote: 259,000
persons voting (1980): 158,000
as a percent of registered voters: 61.2%
as a percent of voting age population: 57.8%
1982
total: 287,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 86,000
Carter: 42,000
1984
Reagan: 117,000
Mondale: 52,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Frank H. Murkowski - R - 87
Ted Stevens - R - 91
Representatives
total: 1
Democrats: 0
Republicans: 1
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5,521
federal: 465
state: 4,472
local: 584

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,896
education: 762
highways: 262
public welfare: 154
health & hospitals: 87
all other: 1,628

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 7,211
education: 1,896
highways: 652
public welfare: 382
health & hospitals: 217
all other: 4,064

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 422
total ($ per capita): 963
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 52
medicare: 26
general revenue sharing: 19
highway fund: 107
elementary & secondary education: 15.4
waste treatment facilities: 9.3
low rent public housing: 17.3
community development grants: 7.2
ETA/CETA: 8.3

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 28,829
rate: 6,018.6
property crimes: 25,889
rate: 5,404.8
violent crimes: 2,940
rate: 613.8

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murder: 66
rate: 13.8
forcible rape: 486
rate: 101.5
robbery: 465
rate: 97.1
aggravated assault: 1,923
rate: 401.5
burglary: 5,720
rate: 1,194.2
larceny: 17,085
rate: 3,566.8
motor vehicle theft: 3,084
rate: 643.8

Number of police agencies, 1983: 20

Arrests, 1983
total: 14,327
persons under 18 years: 3,946

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 2,477
rate (per 100,000 persons): 89
jail: 43
prison: 1,019
parole: 101
probation: 1,314

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 10 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 21
population per judge: 19,100
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 69
population per judge: 5,800

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 207,000
female: 91,000
employed: 187,000
female: 83,000
unemployed: 21,000
female: 8,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.9%
male: 11.0%
female: 8.5%
participation rate
male: 83.0%
female: 62.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 21,000
rate: 9.9%
insured unemployment
total: 13,400
rate: 3.5%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)

job losers:	51.4%
job leavers:	14.0%
reentrants:	30.4%
new entrants:	4.2%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.3%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)

white collar workers:	57.3%
blue collar workers:	28.3%
service workers:	14.3%
farm workers:	0.1%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 213,000
mining: 8,300
construction: 20,300
manufacturing: 12,200
transportation & public utilities: 18,500
wholesale & retail trade: 41,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 10,600
services: 38,900
government: 62,300

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 36.2
average hourly earnings: $12.34
average weekly earnings: $446.71

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 57,000
- as a percent of employment: 33.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 5
- workers involved: 500
- days idle: 30,500

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.3%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 18.3%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 21.2%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 18.4%
  - $30,000-$39,999:
  - $40,000-$49,999: 11.3%
  - $50,000 & over: 15.7%
- median household income: $25,414
- median family income: $28,395

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $16,257
- in constant (1972) dollars: $7,892

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 8.6%
- persons below poverty level: 10.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 9,424
  - agriculture: 96
  - mining: 140
  - construction: 1,211
  - manufacturing: 334
  - transportation: 660
  - wholesale trade: 589
  - retail trade: 2,269
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 746
  - service industries: 2,605
  - non-classifiable: 774

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 2,948,901
  - agriculture: 15,107
  - mining: 399,239
  - construction: 486,090
  - manufacturing: 42,161
  - transportation: 509,460
  - wholesale trade: 187,184
  - retail trade: 363,120
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 160,578
  - service industries: 540,636
  - non-classifiable: 40,084

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: less than 500
- farm acreage, 1982: 2 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 3,422
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): not available
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 20.3
  - net farm income ($mil): 0.2
  - debt/asset ratio: 23.6%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 16
    - crops: 10
    - livestock: 6
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - greenhouse
  - potatoes
  - dairy products
  - hay

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 879
- value ($mil): 576

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 119,145,000
  - commercial forest land: 11,150,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 14,369
  - fuel ($mil): 14,241
  - non-fuel ($mil): 128
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - petroleum
  - natural gas
  - sand and gravel

Alaska–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,521
  - residential ($mil): 515
  - non-residential ($mil): 942

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 1,954
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - food
  - chemicals
  - paper

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 14
  - assets ($mil): 3,373
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 4
  - assets ($mil): 493

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 2,957
  - food stores: 828
  - general merchandise stores: 368
  - automobile dealers: 235
  - eating & drinking places: 464
  - gasoline service stations: 206
  - apparel & accessory stores: 108
  - building materials dealers: 196
  - furniture & appliance stores: 65

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 85,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 500
  - households with service: 90%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 8
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 32
  - television: 8

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 411
  - per capita (million Btu): 926
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 6
    - natural gas: 244
    - petroleum: 155
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 6
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 0
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 39
    - commercial: 41
    - industrial: 229
    - transportation: 102
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 1.3
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 50,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 37
  - revenues ($mil): 48
- nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 1,000
  - rural: 8,100
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 2,048
    - urban: 110
    - secondary: 1,944
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 304,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 429
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 228,000
    - male: 56.95%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 23.2%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 91
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 2,628 million
  - urban: 1,074 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 689
- registered aircraft, 1981: 7,353
- active pilots, 1982: 10,589
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: not available
  - class I railroads: not available
  - class II railroads: not available

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Phoenix
Governor: Bruce E. Babbitt
Address: State Capitol
Phoenix, AZ 85007
602 255-4331

Admitted as a state: 1912

Area (square miles): 114,000
Population, 1980: 2,718,215
Persons per square mile, 1980: 23.9
Largest city: Phoenix
population, 1980: 789,704
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,173

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)
manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cotton
cattle
dairy products
lettuce

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 114,000
    land: 113,508
    water: 492

Federally owned land, 1982: 40.2%

Highest point
  name: Humphrey's Peak
  elevation (feet): 12,633

Lowest point
  name: Colorado River
  elevation (feet): 70

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Phoenix
  population, 1980: 789,704

Largest city: Phoenix
  population, 1980: 789,704

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 4
  50,000-100,000: 2
  25,000-50,000: 4
  10,000-25,000: 9
  5,000-10,000: 21
  2,500-5,000: 37
  less than 2,500: 2

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 36
  less than 1,000: 4

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 35,000
  number of visitors: 2,054,000
  expenditures ($mil): 7

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 11,936,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 1,775,399
  1980: 2,718,215
    change 1970-1980: 53.1%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 2,963,000
  1990 (projected): 3,993,700
    change 1980-1990: +46.46%
  2000 (projected): 5,582,500
    change 1990-2000: +39.78%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 2,278,728
    change since 1970: +61.7%
    percent of total population: 83.8%
  rural: 439,487
    change since 1970: +21.4%
    percent of total population: 16.2%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 712,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 23.9

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 213,883
  5-9 years: 211,067
  10-14 years: 219,573
  15-19 years: 252,017

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Arizona–2

- 20-24 years: 263,783
- 25-29 years: 236,051
- 30-34 years: 207,764
- 35-39 years: 162,873
- 40-44 years: 135,115
- 45-49 years: 125,071
- 50-54 years: 126,749
- 55-59 years: 132,507
- 60-64 years: 124,400
- 65 and over: 307,362
- median age: 29.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 2,241,000
- Black: 75,000
- American Indian: 152,700
- Chinese: 6,800
- Fillipino: 3,300
- Japanese: 4,100
- Asian Indian: 2,100
- Korean: 2,400
- Vietnamese: 1,900
- all other: 229,000

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 440,701
  - Mexican: 396,410
  - Puerto Rican: 4,048
  - Cuban: 1,071
  - other: 39,172

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 1,337,942
- female: 1,380,273

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,009,634
    - single: 286,183
    - married: 636,243
      - separated: 14,579
    - widowers: 21,708
    - divorced: 65,500
- females
  - 15 years & older: 1,064,058
    - single: 224,243
    - married: 637,859
      - separated: 19,259
    - widows: 108,825
    - divorced: 93,131

Households & families, 1980
- households: 957,032
  - persons per household: 2.79
  - families: 705,048
    - married couples: 594,827
    - female householder, no husband present: 84,773
  - one person households: 199,699

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 2,555,409
  - born in state: 35.1%
- foreign born
  - total: 162,806
    - Europe: 39,947
    - USSR: 2,815
    - Asia: 17,716
    - North & Central America: 87,272
    - South America: 2,762
    - North Africa: 525
    - other Africa: 941
    - all other countries: 895
    - country not reported: 9,933
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 33,834
  - 1970-1974: 25,063
  - 1965-1969: 18,435
  - 1960-1964: 17,924
  - 1950-1959: 25,067
  - before 1950: 42,483

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 50,048
  - to mothers under 20 years: 16.5%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 18.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 15,800
- rate (per 1,000 women): 25.0
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 310

Deaths, 1980
- total: 21,266
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 7.8
      - diseases of the heart: 2.628
      - malignancies: 1.637
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.520

continued on next page

accidents: 0.582
chronic obstructive pulmonary
disease: 0.391
pneumonia: 0.250
diabetes: 0.131
chronic liver disease: 0.144
atherosclerosis: 0.089
suicide: 0.160
conditions originating in the
perinatal period: 0.113

Marriages, 1980
total: 30,223
rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.1

Divorces, 1980
total: 19,908
rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.3

Physicians, 1981
total: 4,911
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.78

Dentists, 1982
total: 1,292
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.45

Hospitals, 1981: 78

Nursing facilities, 1981: 97

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 769,528
nursery: 27,851
public: 10,996
church related: 6,614
other private: 10,241
kindergarten: 40,102
public: 35,367
church related: 2,715
other private: 2,020
elementary (1-8 years): 351,925
public: 328,620
church related: 18,746
other private: 4,559
high school (1-4 years): 170,147
public: 160,975
church related: 6,694
other private: 2,478
college: 179,503
public: 168,941

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 3.8%
high school graduates: 72.4%
4 or more years of college: 17.4%
median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 641
secondary: 234
combined: 22

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 125
secondary: 19
combined: 39

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 507,199
classroom teachers: 25,601
pupils per teacher: 19.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 1,354
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,241
per capita: $454
per pupil: $2,305

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 28,400
private school graduates: 1,800

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 29
enrollment: 211,000
male: 104,000
female: 107,000
public: 201,000
private: 10,000
full time: 96,000
part time: 115,000
1st time freshmen: 78,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $466
private: $3,256

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $650
  - private: $4,694
- room: $846
- board: $885

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 431,000
      - retired: 306,000
      - survivors: 78,000
      - disabled: 47,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 1,914
      - retired: 1,347
      - survivors: 352
      - disabled: 215
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $427
    - survivors: $469
    - disabled: $372

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 339,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: not available

- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 64,700
    - recipient families: 23,200
    - average monthly payment: $161
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 28,500
      - aged recipients: 10,100
        - average monthly payment: $145
      - disabled recipients: 17,800
        - average monthly payment: $227

- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 254,000
  - weeks compensated: 1,717,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 33,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 191

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 133.1

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,110,558
  - year round housing units: 1,066,437
    - vacant: 10.3%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 48.6%
      - 1960-1969: 23.3%
      - 1939 & earlier: 5.6%
    - total occupied: 957,032
      - owner occupied: 68.3%
        - median value: $56,600
      - renter occupied: 303,199
        - median gross rent: $263

- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 36,500
  - value ($mil): 1,231

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,631

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Bruce Babbitt - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: (no Lt. Governor)
  - Sec. of State: Rose Mofford
  - Atty. General: Robert K. Corbin
  - Chf. Justice: Frank A. Holohan

- Governorship
  - minimum age: 25
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Sec. of State

- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
    - upper chamber
      - name: Senate
      - number of members: 30
      - length of term: 2 years
    - lower chamber
      - name: House of Representatives
      - number of members: 60
      - length of term: 2 years
    - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 19

State employees, 1983
- total: 48,850
- payroll ($mil): 63.5

Local governments, 1982
- total: 452
  - county: 14
  - municipal: 76
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 232
  - special districts: 130

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 1,956,000
    - Black: 2.5%
    - female: 51.5%
    - Spanish origin: 13.3%
    - persons registered to vote: 1,121,000
    - persons voting (1980): 874,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 78.0%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 44.7%
- 1982
  - total: 2,061,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 530,000
  - Carter: 247,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 677,000
  - Mondale: 332,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Barry Goldwater - R - 87
  - Dennis DeConcini - D - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 5
    - Democrats: 1
    - Republicans: 4
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 4,657
  - federal: 856
  - state: 2,196
  - local: 1,605

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 4,752
  - education: 1,987
  - highways: 469
  - public welfare: 239
  - health & hospitals: 342
  - all other: 1,715

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,748
  - education: 731
  - highways: 172
  - public welfare: 88
  - health & hospitals: 126
  - all other: 631

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 799
- total ($ per capita): 279
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 79
    - medicare: 13
    - general revenue sharing: 64
    - highway fund: 115
    - elementary & secondary education: 56.0
    - waste treatment facilities: 26.4
    - low rent public housing: 52.4
    - community development grants: 40.2
    - ETA/CETA: 32.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 189,382
  - rate: 6,391.6
  - property crimes: 174,740
    - rate: 5,897.4
  - violent crimes: 14,642
    - rate: 494.2

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Arizona–6

murder: 213
rate: 7.2
forcible rape: 1,241
rate: 41.9
robbery: 3,923
rate: 132.4
aggravated assault: 9,265
rate: 312.7
burglary: 49,440
rate: 1,668.6
larceny: 114,721
rate: 3,871.8
motor vehicle theft: 10,579
rate: 357.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 90

Arrests, 1983
total: 159,680
persons under 18 years: 33,427

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 23,316
rate (per 100,000 persons): 117
jail: 2,484
prison: 5,223
parole: 11,319
probation: 14,290

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 42

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 80
population per judge: 34,000
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 178
population per judge: 15,300

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,324,000
female: 572,000
employed: 1,192,000
female: 517,000
unemployed: 131,000
female: 55,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.9 %
male: 10.1%
female: 7.7%
participation rate
male: 74.4%
female: 52.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 131,000
rate: 9.9%
insured unemployment
total: 40,200
rate: 4.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 52.7%
job leavers: 13.5%
reentrants: 23.9%
new entrants: 9.9%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 58.3%
blue collar workers: 26.9%
service workers: 13.1%
farm workers: 1.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,064,400
mining: 14,200
construction: 76,400
manufacturing: 155,700
transportation & public utilities: 56,000
wholesale & retail trade: 257,300
finance, insurance & real estate: 65,400
services: 237,400
government: 202,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.5
average hourly earnings: $8.99
average weekly earnings: $364.10

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 160,000
  - as a percent of employment: 15.8%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 12
  - workers involved: 2,700
  - days idle: 60,300
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.2%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 28.8%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 31.3%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 21.8%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 10.1%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 4.1%
    - $50,000 & over: 4.0%
  - median household income: $16,448
  - median family income: $19,017
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $10,173
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $4,938
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 9.5%
  - persons below poverty level: 13.2%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 54,586
    - agriculture: 774
    - mining: 218
    - construction: 5,419
    - manufacturing: 2,838
    - transportation: 1,430
    - wholesale trade: 4,124
    - retail trade: 14,688
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 5,241
    - service industries: 16,673
    - non-classifiable: 3,181
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 11,763,512
    - agriculture: 62,611
    - mining: 154,699
    - construction: 1,103,845
    - manufacturing: 2,972,890
    - transportation: 951,842
    - wholesale trade: 870,164
    - retail trade: 1,740,230
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 908,545
    - service industries: 2,465,202
    - non-classifiable: 90,483
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 7,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 9 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 5,557
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 10,881
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 1,872.2
    - net farm income ($mil): 259
    - debt/asset ratio: 14.1%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 1,657
      - crops: 975
      - livestock: 682
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - cotton
    - cattle
    - dairy products
    - lettuce
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 0
  - value ($mil): 0
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 18,494
    - commercial forest land: 3,896
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 2,567
    - fuel ($mil): 1
    - non-fuel ($mil): 2,566
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - copper
    - molybdenum
    - cement

Arizona–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,803
residential ($mil): 1,631
non-residential ($mil): 1,094

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 12,484
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
electrical equipment
machinery (excluding electrical)
transportation equipment

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 30
assets ($mil): 16,619
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 12
assets ($mil): 7,170

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 12,263
food stores: 3,468
general merchandise stores: 1,488
automobile dealers: 2,103
eating & drinking places: 1,113
gasoline service stations: 1,331
apparel & accessory stores: 454
building materials dealers: 551
furniture & appliance stores: 692

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,195,000
per 1,000 persons: 580
households with service: 95%
daily newspapers, 1982: 19
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 114
television: 17

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 740
per capita (million Btu): 256
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 339
natural gas: 139
petroleum: 291
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 73
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -102
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 143
commercial: 137
industrial: 198
transportation: 261

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 11.2
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 588,000
sales (trillion Btu): 113
revenues ($mil): 500

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 8,800
rural: 69,500
federal highway system
primary: 4,612
urban: 1,736
secondary: 3,159
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,238,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 560
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 2,020,000
male: 54.1%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.1%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 983
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 10,192 million
urban: 9,537 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 224
registered aircraft, 1981: 5,874
active pilots, 1982: 14,921

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 1,865
class I railroads: 2
class II railroads: 0

Arkansas–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Little Rock
Governor: Bill Clinton
Address: State Capitol
Little Rock, AR 72201
501 371-2345

Admitted as a state: 1836

Area (square miles): 53,187
Population, 1980: 2,286,435
Persons per square mile, 1980: 43.9
Largest city: Little Rock
population, 1980: 158,461
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,479

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

- manufacturing
- service industries
- retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

- soybeans
- cotton
- rice
- cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 53,187
  land: 52,078
  water: 1,109

Federally owned land, 1982: 10.1%

Highest point
  name: Magazine Mountain
  elevation (feet): 2,753

Lowest point
  name: Quachita River
  elevation (feet): 55

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Little Rock
  population, 1980: 158,461

Largest city: Little Rock
  population, 1980: 158,461

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 1
  50,000-100,000: 3
  25,000-50,000: 6
  10,000-25,000: 19
  5,000-10,000: 21
  2,500-5,000: 46
  less than 2,500: 8

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 81
  less than 1,000: 297

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 44,000
  number of visitors: 6,652,000
  expenditures ($mil): 13

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 3,502,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 1,923,322
  1980: 2,286,435
    change 1970-1980: +18.9%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 2,328,000
  1990 (projected): 2,579,800
    change 1980-1990: +12.59%
  2000 (projected): 2,835,400
    change 1990-2000: +9.91%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 1,179,556
    change since 1970: +22.8%
    percent of total population: 51.6%
  rural: 1,106,879
    change since 1970: +15.0%
    percent of total population: 48.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 233,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 43.9

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 175,592
  5-9 years: 180,365
  10-14 years: 185,491
  15-19 years: 214,322

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Arkansas-2

20-24 years: 193,769
25-29 years: 174,313
30-34 years: 161,024
35-39 years: 133,636
40-44 years: 113,779
45-49 years: 107,324
50-54 years: 110,435
55-59 years: 113,557
60-64 years: 110,331
65 and over: 312,477
median age: 30.6 years

Race, 1980
White: 1,890,000
Black: 374,000
American Indian: 9,400
Chinese: 1,300
Fillipino: 900
Japanese: 800
Asian Indian: 800
Korean: 600
Vietnamese: 2,100
all other: 6,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 17,904
Mexican: 10,886
Puerto Rican: 828
Cuban: 617
other: 5,573

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,104,688
female: 1,181,747

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 827,331
single: 200,864
married: 558,303
separated: 13,623
widowers: 24,086
divorced: 44,078
females
15 years & older: 917,656
single: 160,436
married: 563,580
separated: 19,669
widows: 132,951
divorced: 60,689

Households & families, 1980
households: 816,065
persons per household: 2.74
families: 625,390
married couples: 528,290
female householder, no husband present: 78,799
one person households: 173,842

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,264,064
born in state: 69.9%
foreign born
total: 22,371
Europe: 8,658
USSR: 310
Asia: 6,325
North & Central America: 2,663
South America: 425
North Africa: 82
other Africa: 537
all other countries: 218
country not reported: 3,153
year of immigration
1975-1980: 6,901
1970-1974: 2,286
1965-1969: 1,934
1960-1964: 1,997
1950-1959: 3,625
before 1950: 5,628

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 37,278
to mothers under 20 years: 21.6%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.3

Abortions, 1980
total: 6,200
rate (per 1,000 women): 12.3
abortions per 1,000 live births: 173

Deaths, 1980
total: 22,676
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.9
diseases of the heart: 3.704
malignancies: 1.956
cerebrovascular diseases: 104.4

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- accidents: 0.573
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.243
- pneumonia: 0.214
- diabetes: 0.153
- chronic liver disease: 0.078
- atherosclerosis: 0.164
- suicide: 0.116
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.090

Marriages, 1980
- total: 26,513
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 15,882
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.9

Physicians, 1981
- total: 2,809
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.23

Dentists, 1982
- total: 840
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.36

Hospitals, 1981: 96

Nursing facilities, 1981: 195

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 586,920
  - nursery: 17,556
    - public: 6,250
    - church related: 5,903
    - other private: 5,403
  - kindergarten: 33,868
    - public: 28,709
    - church related: 3,394
    - other private: 1,765
  - elementary (1-8 years): 301,385
    - public: 287,022
    - church related: 11,126
    - other private: 3,237
  - high school (1-4 years): 150,091
    - public: 143,520
    - church related: 4,550
    - other private: 2,021
  - college: 84,020
    - public: 73,594

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 6.1%
- high school graduates: 55.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 10.8%
- median school years completed: 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 722
- secondary: 461
- combined: 6

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 63
- secondary: 5
- combined: 37

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 437,121
- classroom teachers: 23,497
- pupils per teacher: 18.6

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 807
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 816
  - per capita: $355
  - per pupil: $1,713

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 29,600
- private school graduates: 1,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 35
- enrollment: 77,000
  - male: 37,000
  - female: 40,000
  - public: 66,000
  - private: 11,000
  - full time: 56,000
  - part time: 21,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 18,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $683
  - private: $2,347

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $720
  - private: $1,691
- room: $612
- board: $889

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
- beneficiaries
  - total: 444,000
    - retired: 288,000
    - survivors: 91,000
    - disabled: 65,000
- benefit payments ($mil)
  - total: 1,657
    - retired: 1,048
    - survivors: 355
    - disabled: 252
- average monthly benefits
  - retired: $363
  - survivors: $404
  - disabled: $303

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 346,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 219,000

Public aid, 1982
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children
  - recipients: 62,800
  - recipient families: 22,000
  - average monthly payment: $136
- Supplemental Security Income
  - total recipients: 70,700
    - aged recipients: 36,100
      - average monthly payment: $113
    - disabled recipients: 33,200
      - average monthly payment: $180

Unemployment insurance, 1982
- initial claims: 339,000
- weeks compensated: 1,633,000
- average weekly beneficiaries: 31,000
- net benefits paid ($mil): 159

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 102.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 898,593
- year round housing units: 888,740
  - vacant: 8.2%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 32.9%
    - 1960-1969: 22.2%
    - 1939 & earlier: 17.3%
  - total occupied: 816,065
    - owner occupied: 70.5%
      - median value: $31,100
    - renter occupied: 240,587
      - median gross rent: $185

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
- number: 6,300
- value ($mil): 196

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 643

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
- Governor (name, party, term expires)
  - William Clinton - D - 85*
- Lt. Governor: Wintson Bryant
- Sec. of State: Paul Riviere
- Atty. General: Steven Clark
- Chf. Justice: Richard P. Adkisson

*re-elected in 1984

Governorship
- minimum age: 30
- length of term: 2 years
- number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
- who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
- name: General Assembly
- upper chamber
  - name: Senate
  - number of members: 35
  - length of term: 4 years
- lower chamber
  - name: House of Representatives
  - number of members: 100
  - length of term: 2 years
- women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 7

State employees, 1983
- total: 42,569
- payroll ($mil): 50.8

Local governments, 1982
- total: 1,424
  - county: 75
  - municipal: 472
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 372
  - special districts: 505

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 1,629,000
    - Black: 14.1%
    - female: 52.9%
    - Spanish origin: 0.7%
    - persons registered to vote: 1,189,000
    - persons voting (1980): 838,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 70.5%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 51.4%
- 1982
  - total: 1,650,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 403,000
  - Carter: 398,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 533,000
  - Mondale: 338,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Dale Bumbers - D - 87
  - David H. Pryor - D - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 4
    - Democrats: 3
    - Republicans: 1
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 3,151
  - federal: 913
  - state: 1,440
  - local: 798

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 2,980
  - education: 1,193
  - highways: 415
  - public welfare: 363
  - health & hospitals: 294
  - all other: 716

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,303
  - education: 522
  - highways: 181
  - public welfare: 159
  - health & hospitals: 128
  - all other: 313

Federal aid, 1982
- total ($mil): 844
- total ($ per capita): 368
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 250
    - medicare: 189
    - general revenue sharing: 47
    - highway fund: 85
    - elementary & secondary education: 41.8
    - waste treatment facilities: 30.2
    - low rent public housing: 35.0
    - community development grants: 34.8
    - ETA/CETA: 35.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 81,493
  - rate: 3,500.6
  - property crimes: 74,563
    - rate: 3,202.9
  - violent crimes: 6,930
    - rate: 297.7

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murder: 178
rate: 7.6
forcible rape: 586
rate: 25.2
robbery: 1,614
rate: 69.3
aggravated assault: 4,552
rate: 195.5
burglary: 22,380
rate: 961.3
larceny: 48,140
rate: 2,067.9
motor vehicle theft: 4,043
rate: 173.3

Number of police agencies, 1983: 189

Arrests, 1983
total: 119,779
persons under 18 years: 11,637

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 11,323
rate (per 100,000 persons): 69
jail: 1,277
prison: 3,328
parole: 2,918
probation: 3,800

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 24

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 63
population per judge: 36,300
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 254
population per judge: 9,000

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,018,000
female: 455,000
employed: 919,000
female: 404,000
unemployed: 99,000
female: 51,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.8%
male: 8.5%
female: 11.3%
participation rate
male: 72.2%
female: 50.2%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 99,000
rate: 9.8%
insured unemployment
total: 39,500
rate: 5.6%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 51.6%
job leavers: 8.2%
reentrants: 28.1%
new entrants: 12.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 42.7%
blue collar workers: 34.7%
service workers: 15.2%
farm workers: 7.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 740,000
mining: 5,300
construction: 29,200
manufacturing: 199,600
transportation & public utilities: 42,900
wholesale & retail trade: 163,000
finance, insurance & real estate: 33,900
services: 128,500
government: 137,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.1
average hourly earnings: $7.05
average weekly earnings: $282.71

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 119,000
  - as a percent of employment: 16.0%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 13
  - workers involved: 2,200
  - days idle: 52,000
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 9.9%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 41.1%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 32.0%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 16.5%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 6.0%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 2.1%
    - $50,000 & over: 2.3%
  - median household income: $12,214
  - median family income: $14,641
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $8,479
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $4,116
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 14.9%
  - persons below poverty level: 19.0%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 41,902
    - agriculture: 485
    - mining: 314
    - construction: 3,500
    - manufacturing: 2,964
    - transportation: 1,945
    - wholesale trade: 3,583
    - retail trade: 12,491
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 2,938
    - service industries: 10,999
    - non-classifiable: 2,183
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 7,262,131
    - agriculture: 48,006
    - mining: 108,047
    - construction: 452,641
    - manufacturing: 2,812,367
    - transportation: 638,299
    - wholesale trade: 581,380
    - retail trade: 990,426
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 403,213
    - service industries: 1,180,922
    - non-classifiable: 46,830
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 56,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 16 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 289
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 16,121
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 3,904.5
    - net farm income ($mil): 862.5
    - debt/asset ratio: 17.6%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 3,417
      - crops: 1,791
      - livestock: 1,626
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - soybeans
    - cotton
    - rice
    - cattle
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 0
  - value ($mil): 0
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 18,282,000
    - commercial forest land: 18,207,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 1,099
    - fuel ($mil): 817
    - non-fuel ($mil): 282
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - petroleum
    - bromine
    - stone

Arkansas–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,569
  - residential ($mil): 643
  - non-residential ($mil): 296

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 18,510
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - electronic equipment
  - food
  - paper

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 260
  - assets ($mil): 13,619
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 70
  - assets ($mil): 4,704

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 10,022
  - food stores: 2,537
  - general merchandise stores: 1,304
  - automobile dealers: 2,010
  - eating & drinking places: 668
  - gasoline service stations: 908
  - apparel & accessory stores: 530
  - building materials dealers: 579
  - furniture & appliance stores: 326

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 1,462,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 490
  - households with service: 85%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 32
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 186
  - television: 9

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 763
  - per capita (million Btu): 331
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 125
    - natural gas: 233
    - petroleum: 300
    - nuclear: 82
    - hydroelectric: 22
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 1
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 152
    - commercial: 92
    - industrial: 310
    - transportation: 209
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 8.2
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 514,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 210
  - revenues ($mil): 703
- nuclear plants, 1981: 2

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 7,500
  - rural: 69,300
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 5,652
    - urban: 934
    - secondary: 6,457
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,713,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 490
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 1,532,000
    - male: 51.8%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 15.5%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 607
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 11,026 million
  - urban: 5,604 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 157
- registered aircraft, 1981: 3,020
- active pilots, 1982: 6,583
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 2,763
  - class I railroads: 4
  - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Sacramento
Governor: George Deukmejian
Address: State Capitol
Sacramento, CA 95814
916 445-2841

Admitted as a state: 1850

Area (square miles): 158,706
Population, 1980: 23,667,902
Persons per square mile, 1980: 151.4
Largest city: Los Angeles
population, 1980: 2,966,850
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,567

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
grapes
cotton

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 158,706
land: 156,299
water: 2,407

Federally owned land, 1982: 47.4%

Highest point
name: Mt. Whitney
elevation (feet): 14,494

Lowest point
name: Death Valley
elevation (feet): -282

General coastline (miles): 840

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,427

Capital city: Sacramento
population, 1980: 275,741

Largest city: Los Angeles
population, 1980: 2,966,850

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 27
50,000-100,000: 59
25,000-50,000: 99
10,000-25,000: 156
5,000-10,000: 145
2,500-5,000: 114
less than 2,500: 18

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 151
less than 1,000: 12

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 1,058,000
number of visitors: 63,051,000
expenditures ($mil): 150

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 24,288,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 19,971,069
1980: 23,667,902
change 1970-1980: +18.5%
1983 (provisional estimate): 25,174,000
1990 (projected): 27,525,600
change 1980-1990: +15.95%
2000 (projected): 30,613,100
change 1990-2000: +11.22%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 21,607,606
change since 1970: +19.1%
percent of total population: 91.3%
rural: 2,060,296
change since 1970: +13.9%
percent of total population: 8.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 2,078,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 151.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 1,708,400
5-9 years: 1,650,348
10-14 years: 1,796,019
15-19 years: 2,130,465

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California-2

- 20-24 years: 2,355,965
- 25-29 years: 2,232,964
- 30-34 years: 2,010,051
- 35-39 years: 1,552,444
- 40-44 years: 1,262,494
- 45-49 years: 1,164,134
- 50-54 years: 1,195,800
- 55-59 years: 1,202,140
- 60-64 years: 992,428
- 65 and over: 2,414,250
- median age: 29.9 years

Race, 1980
- White: 18,031,000
- Black: 1,819,000
- American Indian: 201,400
- Chinese: 322,300
- Fillipino: 357,500
- Japanese: 261,800
- Asian Indian: 57,900
- Korean: 103,800
- Vietnamese: 89,600
- all other: 2,423,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 4,544,331
  - Mexican: 3,637,466
  - Puerto Rican: 93,038
  - Cuban: 61,004
  - other: 752,823

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 11,666,485
- female: 12,001,417

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 9,033,856
    - single: 2,938,148
    - married: 5,260,299
      - separated: 210,788
    - widowers: 194,463
    - divorced: 640,946
- females
  - 15 years & older: 9,479,279
    - single: 2,245,129
    - married: 5,275,161
      - separated: 298,099
    - widows: 1,017,740
    - divorced: 441,249

Households & families, 1980
- households: 8,629,866
  - persons per household: 2.68
  - families: 5,936,810
    - married couples: 4,759,841
    - female householder, no husband present: 903,264
  - one person households: 2,130,878

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 20,087,869
  - born in state: 53.4%
- foreign born
  - total: 3,580,033
    - Europe: 633,550
    - USSR: 58,642
    - Asia: 876,878
    - North & Central America: 1,667,250
    - South America: 96,769
    - North Africa: 16,606
    - other Africa: 17,945
    - all other countries: 29,900
    - country not reported: 182,493
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 1,123,793
  - 1970-1974: 681,042
  - 1965-1969: 457,461
  - 1960-1964: 358,277
  - 1950-1959: 428,684
  - before 1950: 530,776

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 402,949
  - to mothers under 20 years: 13.9%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.0

Abortions, 1980
- total: 250,400
- rate (per 1,000 women): 43.7
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 598

Deaths, 1980
- total: 186,428
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 7.9
      - diseases of the heart: 2.803
      - malignancies: 1.691
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.702

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- accidents: 0.462
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.255
- pneumonia: 0.237
- diabetes: 0.110
- chronic liver disease: 0.187
- atherosclerosis: 0.114
- suicide: 0.145
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.089

Marriages, 1980
- total: 210,864
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.9

Divorces, 1980
- total: 133,541
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.6

Physicians, 1981
- total: 55,041
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.30

Dentists, 1982
- total: 15,097
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.62

Hospitals, 1981: 594

Nursing facilities, 1981: 1,535

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 6,695,506
  - nursery: 300,309
    - public: 118,553
    - church related: 77,528
    - other private: 104,228
  - kindergarten: 327,795
    - public: 280,443
    - church related: 29,733
    - other private: 17,619
  - elementary (1-8 years): 2,817,397
    - public: 2,489,059
    - church related: 275,313
    - other private: 53,025
  - high school (1-4 years): 1,529,918
    - public: 1,403,699
    - church related: 101,836
    - other private: 24,383
  - college: 1,720,087
    - public: 1,496,034

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 4.0%
- high school graduates: 73.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 19.6%
- median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 5,002
- secondary: 1,756
- combined: 80

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,518
- secondary: 254
- combined: 411

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 4,046,156
- classroom teachers: 175,000
- pupils per teacher: 23.1

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 11,314
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 10,276
  - per capita: $432
  - per pupil: $2,427

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 242,200
- private school graduates: 24,900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 273
- enrollment: 1,843,000
  - male: 885,000
  - female: 958,000
  - public: 1,646,000
  - private: 197,000
  - full time: 762,000
  - part time: 1,081,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 329,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $230
  - private: $4,830

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $533
  - private: $4,518
- room: $1,066
- board: $1,195

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 3,224,000
      - retired: 2,257,000
      - survivors: 594,000
      - disabled: 368,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 14,484
      - retired: 9,931,
      - survivors: 2,793
      - disabled: 1,750
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $424
    - survivors: $452
    - disabled: $372
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 2,633,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 3,617,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 1,553,600
    - recipient families: 529,700
    - average monthly payment: $416
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 656,200
      - aged recipients: 275,200
        - average monthly payment: $211
      - disabled recipients: 363,200
        - average monthly payment: $310
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 3,602,000
  - weeks compensated: 24,277,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 467,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 2,668
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 1,809.3

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 9,279,036
  - year round housing units: 9,220,421
    - vacant: 6.4%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 27.2%
      - 1960-1969: 13.9%
      - 1939 & earlier: 14.7%
    - total occupied: 8,629,866
      - owner occupied: 55.9%
        - median value: $84,700
      - renter occupied: 3,804,614
        - median gross rent: $283
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 85,000
  - value ($mil): 5,003
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 5,969

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - George Deukmejian - R - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Leo McCarthy
  - Sec. of State: March Fong Eu
  - Atty General: John Van de Kamp
  - Chf Justice: Rose Elizabeth Bird
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 18
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 40
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: Assembly
    - number of members: 80
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 14

State employees, 1983
- total: 319,318
- payroll ($mil): 532.6

Local governments, 1982
- total: 4,102
  - county: 57
  - municipal: 428
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 1,111
  - special districts: 2,506

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 17,513,000
    - Black: 7.1%
    - female: 51.4%
    - Spanish origin: 16.1%
    - persons registered to vote: 11,361,000
    - persons voting (1980): 8,587,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 75.6%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 49.0%
- 1982
  - total: 18,277,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 4,525,000
  - Carter: 3,084,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 5,305,000
  - Mondale: 3,816,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Alan Cranston - D - 87
  - Pete Wilson - R - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 45
    - Democrats: 27
    - Republicans: 18
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 51,561
  - federal: 11,111
  - state: 24,002
  - local: 16,449

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 49,700
  - education: 16,946
  - highways: 2,428
  - public welfare: 8,231
  - health & hospitals: 4,198
  - all other: 17,897

Direct general expenditures, 1961 ($ per capita)
- total: 2,100
  - education: 716
  - highways: 103
  - public welfare: 348
  - health & hospitals: 177
  - all other: 756

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 9,016
- total ($ per capita): 365
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 3,931
    - medicare: 2,108
    - general revenue sharing: 516
    - highway fund: 492
    - elementary & secondary education: 196.3
    - waste treatment facilities: 373.6
    - low rent public housing: 396.8
    - community development grants: 314.8
    - ETA/CETA: 343.0

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 1,680,978
  - rate: 6,677.4
- property crimes: 1,486,487
  - rate: 5,904.9
- violent crimes: 194,491
  - rate: 772.6

continued on next page

- murder: 2,639
  - rate: 10.5
- forcible rape: 12,093
  - rate: 48.0
- robbery: 85,826
  - rate: 340.9
- aggravated assault: 93,933
  - rate: 373.1
- burglary: 460,460
  - rate: 1,829.1
- larceny: 867,123
  - rate: 3,444.5
- motor vehicle theft: 158,904
  - rate: 631.2

Number of police agencies, 1983: 618

Arrests, 1983
- total: 1,498,248
  - persons under 18 years: 211,615

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 223,938
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 126
  - jail: 26,093
  - prison: 29,202
  - parole: 16,080
  - probation: 152,563

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 97

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 12 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 607
  - population per judge: 39,000
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 568
  - population per judge: 41,700

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 12,189,000
  - female: 5,336,000
- employed: 10,978,000
  - female: 4,823,000
- unemployed: 1,211,000
  - female: 513,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 9.9%
  - male: 10.2%
  - female: 9.6%
- participation rate
  - male: 78.0%
  - female: 55.2%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 1,211,000
- rate: 9.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 516,700
    - rate: 5.2%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 60.2%
    - job leavers: 8.5%
    - reentrants: 21.4%
    - new entrants: 10.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.7%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 59.7%
- blue collar workers: 26.3%
- service workers: 12.2%
- farm workers: 1.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 9,928,000
  - mining: 47,400
  - construction: 359,700
  - manufacturing: 1,927,200
  - transportation & public utilities: 534,800
  - wholesale & retail trade: 2,328,100
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 655,900
  - services: 2,349,800
  - government: 1,725,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.0
- average hourly earnings: $9.52
- average weekly earnings: $380.80

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 2,661,000
  - as a percent of employment: 27.0%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 228
  - workers involved: 62,900
  - days idle: 1,480,200
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.6%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 26.3%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 28.1%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 21.5%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 12.1%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 5.7%
    - $50,000 & over: 6.4%
  - median household income: $18,243
  - median family income: $21,537
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $12,567
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $6,100
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 8.7%
  - persons below poverty level: 11.4%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 519,413
    - agriculture: 6,530
    - mining: 1,336
    - construction: 39,636
    - manufacturing: 41,401
    - transportation: 17,278
    - wholesale trade: 38,838
    - retail trade: 126,876
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 51,557
    - service industries: 166,379
    - non-classifiable: 29,582
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 138,701,204
    - agriculture: 697,493
    - mining: 1,408,482
    - construction: 10,648,689
    - manufacturing: 42,161,321
    - transportation: 11,944,058
    - wholesale trade: 11,683,288
    - retail trade: 17,175,859
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 11,394,631
    - service industries: 31,301,961
    - non-classifiable: 1,185,422
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 78,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 34 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 432
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 64,873
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 15,363.6
    - net farm income ($mil): 3,384.3
    - debt/asset ratio: 20.4%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 14,320
      - crops: 9,939
      - livestock: 4,381
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - dairy products
    - cattle
    - grapes
    - cotton
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 695
  - value ($mil): 241
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 40,152,000
    - commercial forest land: 16,303,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 13,239
    - fuel ($mil): 11,264
    - non-fuel ($mil): 1,975
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - petroleum
    - cement
    - natural gas

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 15,390
  - residential ($mil): 5,969
  - non-residential ($mil): 7,148

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 192,365
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - transportation equipment
  - electrical equipment
  - food

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 361
  - assets ($mil): 216,356
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 188
  - assets ($mil): 130,583

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 125,579
  - food stores: 31,629
  - general merchandise stores: 15,664
  - automobile dealers: 16,792
  - eating & drinking places: 13,901
  - gasoline service stations: 12,534
  - apparel & accessory stores: 5,036
  - building materials dealers: 6,047
  - furniture & appliance stores: 5,240

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 21,163,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 620
  - households with service: 100%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 120
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 558
  - television: 68

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 5,913
  - per capita (million Btu): 239
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 71
    - natural gas: 1,731
    - petroleum: 2,839
    - nuclear: 41
    - hydroelectric: 526
    - other: 105
    - electricity exchanges: 599
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 1,170
    - commercial: 1,084
    - industrial: 1,431
    - transportation: 2,228
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 38.8
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 7,510,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 1,638
  - revenues ($mil): 7,790
- nuclear plants, 1981: 4

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 62,900
  - rural: 113,800
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 13,507
    - urban: 15,484
    - secondary: 10,716
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 16,843,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 540
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 16,046,000
    - male: 53.0%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 19.9%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 5,860
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 41,789 million
  - urban: 128,210 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 832
- registered aircraft, 1981: 32,765
- active pilots, 1982: 106,299
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 6,859
  - class I railroads: 5
  - class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Denver
Governor: Richard D. Lamm
Address: State Capitol
Denver, CO 80203
303 866-2471

Admitted as a state: 1876

Area (square miles): 104,091
Population, 1980: 2,889,964
Persons per square mile, 1980: 27.9
Largest city: Denver
population, 1980: 492,365
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,302

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
corn
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 104,091
land: 103,595
water: 496

Federally owned land, 1982: 36.0%

Highest point
name: Mt. Elbert
elevation (feet): 14,433

Lowest point
name: Arkansas River
elevation (feet): 3,350

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Denver
population, 1980: 492,365

Largest city: Denver
population, 1980: 492,365

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 5
50,000-100,000: 5
25,000-50,000: 9
10,000-25,000: 14
5,000-10,000: 28
2,500-5,000: 24
less than 2,500: 8

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 49
less than 1,000: 149

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 160,000
number of visitors: 6,427,000
expenditures ($mil): 16

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 16,014,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 2,209,596
1980: 2,889,964
change 1970-1980: +30.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 3,139,000
1990 (projected): 3,755,100
change 1980-1990: +29.54%
2000 (projected): 4,656,600
change 1990-2000: +24.01%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,329,869
change since 1970: +34.4%
percent of total population: 80.6%
rural: 560,095
change since 1970: +18.2%
percent of total population: 19.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 447,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 27.9

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 216,495
5-9 years: 213,135
10-14 years: 226,147
15-19 years: 268,588

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Colorado–2

20-24 years: 302,606
25-29 years: 302,601
30-34 years: 266,944
35-39 years: 193,509
40-44 years: 153,444
45-49 years: 137,882
50-54 years: 132,978
55-59 years: 125,711
60-64 years: 102,599
65 and over: 247,325
median age: 28.6 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,571,000
Black: 102,000
American Indian: 18,100
Chinese: 3,900
Fillipino: 2,900
Japanese: 9,900
Asian Indian: 2,300
Korean: 5,300
Vietnamese: 4,000
all other: 170,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 339,717
Mexican: 207,204
Puerto Rican: 4,246
Cuban: 1,489
other: 126,778

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,434,293
female: 1,455,671

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,099,233
single: 341,985
married: 663,318
separated: 16,900
widowers: 19,182
divorced: 74,748
females
15 years & older: 1,134,954
single: 263,246
married: 664,569
separated: 21,602
widows: 104,285
divorced: 102,854

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,061,249
persons per household: 2.65
families: 739,446
married couples: 625,145
female householder, no husband present: 88,987
one person households: 249,781

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,775,834
born in state: 43.5%
foreign born
total: 114,130
Europe: 43,921
USSR: 4,578
Asia: 23,958
North & Central America: 28,173
South America: 2,926
North Africa: 1,178
other Africa: 1,458
all other countries: 882
country not reported: 7,056
year of immigration
1975-1980: 32,452
1970-1974: 14,610
1965-1969: 11,747
1960-1964: 10,923
1950-1959: 21,075
before 1950: 23,323

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 49,730
to mothers under 20 years: 13.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.2

Abortions, 1980
total: 23,100
rate (per 1,000 women): 31.4
abortions per 1,000 live births: 447

Deaths, 1980
total: 18,925
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 6.5
diseases of the heart: 2.222
malignancies: 1.257
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.480

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- accidents: 0.482
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.296
- pneumonia: 0.226
- diabetes: 0.096
- chronic liver disease: 0.099
- atherosclerosis: 0.116
- suicide: 163
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.080

Marriages, 1980
- total: 34,917
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.1

Divorces, 1980
- total: 18,571
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.4

Physicians, 1981
- total: 5,702
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.95

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,882
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.53

Hospitals, 1981: 98

Nursing facilities, 1981: 160

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 801,091
  - nursery: 38,061
    - public: 15,801
    - church related: 6,597
    - other private: 15,663
  - kindergarten: 40,589
    - public: 36,031
    - church related: 2,459
    - other private: 2,099
  - elementary (1-8 years): 356,165
    - public: 333,222
    - church related: 19,758
    - other private: 3,185
  - high school (1-4 years): 187,203
    - public: 177,485
    - church related: 7,538
    - other private: 2,180
  - college: 179,073
    - public: 156,857

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.8%
- high school graduates: 78.6%
- 4 or more years of college: 23.0%
- median school years completed: 12.8 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 842
- secondary: 416
- combined: 8

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 130
- secondary: 23
- combined: 47

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 544,174
- classroom teachers: 29,119
- pupils per teacher: 18.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,762
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,591
  - per capita: $548
  - per pupil: $2,708

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 35,900
- private school graduates: 1,900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 47
- enrollment: 172,000
  - male: 85,000
  - female: 87,000
  - public: 152,000
  - private: 20,000
  - full time: 108,000
  - part time: 64,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 27,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $848
  - private: $4,457

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,017
private: $4,728
room: $914
board: $1,192

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 335,000
retired: 231,000
survivors: 71,000
disabled: 33,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 1,453
retired: 967
survivors: 327
disabled: 148
average monthly benefits
retired: $407
survivors: $437
disabled: $362

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 271,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 146,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 83,400
recipient families: 28,600
average monthly payment: $257
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 28,200
aged recipients: 10,700
average monthly payment: $123
disabled recipients: 17,100
average monthly payment: $195

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 236,000
weeks compensated: 1,435,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 28,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 203

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 139.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,194,253
year round housing units: 1,168,681
vacant: 9.2%
year built
1970-1980: 39.1%
1960-1969: 20.0%
1939 & earlier: 18.0%
total occupied: 1,061,249
owner occupied: 64.5%
median value: $64,600
renter occupied: 376,841
median gross rent: $252

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 31,800
value ($mil): 1,303

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,655

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Richard D. Lamm - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Nancy Dick
Sec. of State: Natalie Meyer
Atty. General: Duane Woodward
Chf. Justice: William H. Erickson

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 35
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 65
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 25

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 59,007
  - payroll ($mil): 84.0
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 1,544
    - county: 62
    - municipal: 267
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 185
    - special districts: 1,030
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 2,114,000
      - Black: 3.2%
      - female: 50.9%
      - Spanish origin: 9.8%
      - persons registered to vote: 1,434,000
      - persons voting (1980): 1,184,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 82.6%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 56.0%
  - 1982
    - total: 2,225,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 652,000
    - Carter: 368,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 769,000
    - Mondale: 435,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Gary Hart - D- 87
    - William M. Arnstrong - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 6
      - Democrats: 2
      - Republicans: 4
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 5,361
    - federal: 1,052
    - state: 2,049
    - local: 2,261
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 5,166
    - education: 2,160
    - highways: 477
    - public welfare: 478
    - health & hospitals: 434
    - all other: 1,617
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,788
    - education: 747
    - highways: 165
    - public welfare: 165
    - health & hospitals: 150
    - all other: 561
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 967
  - total ($ per capita): 317
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 221
        - medicare: 129
      - general revenue sharing: 52
      - highway fund: 125
      - elementary & secondary education: 35.5
      - waste treatment facilities: 34.0
      - low rent public housing: 40.8
      - community development grants: 30.6
      - ETA/CETA: 31.5

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 208,025
    - rate: 6,627
    - property crimes: 193,070
      - rate: 6,150.7
    - violent crimes: 14,955
      - rate: 476.4

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murder: 202
rate: 6.4
forcible rape: 1,316
rate: 41.9
robbery: 3,968
rate: 126.4
aggravated assault: 9,464
rate: 301.7
burglary: 48,101
rate: 1,532.4
larceny: 133,271
rate: 4,245.7
motor vehicle theft: 11698
rate: 372.7

Number of police agencies, 1983: 197

Arrests, 1983
total: 200,267
persons under 18 years: 37,867

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 18,945
rate (per 100,000 persons): 86
jail: 1,658
prison: 2,772
parole: 1,096
probation: 13,419

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 1

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 10 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 106
population per judge: 27,300
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 353
population per judge: 8,200

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,577,000
female: 669,000
employed: 1,455,000
female: 621,000
unemployed: 122,000
female: 48,000
unemployment rate
overall: 7.7%
male: 8.2%
female: 7.1%
participation rate
male: 82.7%
female: 58.6%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 122,000
rate: 7.7%
insured unemployment
total: 36,700
rate: 3.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 48.2%
job leavers: 12.4%
reentrants: 31.3%
new entrants: 8.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.6%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 58.3%
blue collar workers: 25.5%
service workers: 13.5%
farm workers: 2.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,322,400
mining: 37,000
construction: 81,600
manufacturing: 180,000
transportation & public utilities: 84,100
wholesale & retail trade: 324,500
finance, insurance & real estate: 86,000
services: 287,300
government: 241,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.9
average hourly earnings: $8.97
average weekly earnings: $357.90

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 227,000
- as a percent of employment: 18.1%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 28
- workers involved: 18,600
- days idle: 468,000

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.8%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 25.4%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 29.9%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 23.0%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 11.6%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 5.1%
  - $50,000 & over: 5.1%
- median household income: $18,056
- median family income: $21,279

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $12,302
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,972

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 7.4%
- persons below poverty level: 10.1%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 72,133
  - agriculture: 780
  - mining: 1,381
  - construction: 7,749
  - manufacturing: 3,707
  - transportation: 2,269
  - wholesale trade: 5,771
  - retail trade: 17,700
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 7,395
  - service industries: 21,334
  - non-classifiable: 4,047

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 16,614,644
  - agriculture: 56,847
  - mining: 1,253,812
  - construction: 1,590,203
  - manufacturing: 3,744,853
  - transportation: 1,683,890
  - wholesale trade: 1,468,892
  - retail trade: 2,142,000
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,331,276
  - service industries: 3,225,621
  - non-classifiable: 117,271

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 25,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 36 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 1,411
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 14,714
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 3,316.1
  - net farm income ($mil): 305.6
  - debt/asset ratio: 23.3%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 3,004
    - crops: 993
    - livestock: 2,011
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - cattle
  - wheat
  - corn
  - dairy products

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 0
- value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 22,271,000
  - commercial forest land: 11,315,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 2,866
  - fuel ($mil): 1,900
  - non-fuel ($mil): 966
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - molybdenum
  - petroleum
  - coal

Colorado–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 4,122
residential ($mil): 1,655
non-residential ($mil): 1,564

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 17,213
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
food
instruments
machinery (excluding electrical)

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 374
assets ($mil): 20,091
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 46
assets ($mil): 10,949

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 16,024
food stores: 3,999
general merchandise stores: 1,841
automobile dealers: 2,784
eating & drinking places: 1,508
gasoline service stations: 1,325
apparel & accessory stores: 745
building materials dealers: 879
furniture & appliance stores: 755

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,561,000
per 1,000 persons: 620
households with service: 97%
daily newspapers, 1982: 28
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 143
television: 14

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 847
per capita (million Btu): 276
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 274
natural gas: 231
petroleum: 323
nuclear: 6
hydroelectric: 17
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -4
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 203
commercial: 190
industrial: 195
transportation: 259

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 6.9
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 908,000
sales (trillion Btu): 200
revenues ($mil): 916

nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 8,700
rural: 67,000
federal highway system
primary: 5,212
urban: 2,142
secondary: 3,348
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,531,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 612
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 2,104,000
male: 51.7%
drivers under 25 years old: 22.0%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 783
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 10,586 million
urban: 13,200 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 312
registered aircraft, 1981: 5,523
active pilots, 1982: 19,455

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 3,459
class I railroads: 6
class II railroads: 0

Connecticut–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Hartford
Governor: William A. O'Neill
Address: State Capitol
Hartford, CT 06106
203 566-4840

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 5,018
Population, 1980: 3,107,576
Persons per square mile, 1980: 637.8
Largest city: Bridgeport
population, 1980: 142,546
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $13,748

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
finance, real estate, & insurance

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
eggs
greenhouse
tobacco

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 5,018
land: 4,872
water: 147

Federally owned land, 1982: 0.3%

Highest point
name: Mt. Frissell (south slope)
elevation (feet): 2,380

Lowest point
name: Long Island Sound
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 618

Capital city: Hartford
population, 1980: 136,392

Largest city: Bridgeport
population, 1980: 142,546

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 5
50,000-100,000: 9
25,000-50,000: 13
10,000-25,000: 11
5,000-10,000: 20
2,500-5,000: 17
less than 2,500: 8

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 34
less than 1,000: 2

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 202,000
number of visitors: 6,757,000
expenditures ($mil): 5

National forest land, 1982
(acres): less than 500

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,032,217
1980: 3,107,576
change 1970-1980: +2.5%
1983 (provisional estimate): 3,138,000
1990 (projected): 3,135,600
change 1980-1990: +0.7%
2000 (projected): 3,062,400
change 1990-2000: -2.34%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,449,774
change since 1970: +3.1%
percent of total population: 78.8%
rural: 657,802
change since 1970: +0.3%
percent of total population: 21.2%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -52,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 637.8

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 185,188
5-9 years: 205,758
10-14 years: 256,283
15-19 years: 288,383

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Connecticut-2

- 20-24 years: 272,382
- 25-29 years: 249,260
- 30-34 years: 241,873
- 35-39 years: 204,479
- 40-44 years: 164,823
- 45-49 years: 161,649
- 50-54 years: 177,252
- 55-59 years: 178,712
- 60-64 years: 156,670
- 65 and over: 364,864
- median age: 32.0 years

Race, 1980
- White: 2,799,000
- Black: 217,000
- American Indian: 4,500
- Chinese: 4,700
- Fillipino: 3,100
- Japanese: 1,900
- Asian Indian: 5,000
- Korean: 2,100
- Vietnamese: 1,800
- all other: 67,600

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 124,499
  - Mexican: 4,475
  - Puerto Rican: 88,361
  - Cuban: 5,610
  - other: 26,053

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 1,498,005
- female: 1,609,571

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,167,436
    - single: 369,471
    - married: 710,847
      - separated: 18,323
    - widowers: 31,151
    - divorced: 55,967
- females
  - 15 years & older: 1,292,911
    - single: 332,322
    - married: 720,119
      - separated: 29,487
    - widows: 155,681
    - divorced: 84,789

Households & families, 1980
- households: 1,093,678
  - persons per household: 2.76
  - families: 814,080
    - married couples: 668,330
    - female householder, no husband present: 117,795
  - one person households: 235,768

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 2,839,770
  - born in state: 63.2%
- foreign born
  - total: 276,806
    - Europe: 162,796
    - USSR: 8,410
    - Asia: 19,241
    - North & Central America: 49,962
    - South America: 10,042
    - North Africa: 896
    - other Africa: 2,007
    - all other countries: 975
    - country not reported: 13,477
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 35,856
  - 1970-1974: 30,176
  - 1965-1969: 37,803
  - 1960-1964: 24,210
  - 1950-1959: 45,893
  - before 1950: 93,868

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 38,781
  - to mothers under 20 years: 11.4%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.5

Abortions, 1980
- total: 18,400
- rate (per 1,000 women): 25.6
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 561

Deaths, 1980
- total: 26,005
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.4
      - diseases of the heart: 3.308
      - malignancies: 2.097
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.682

continued on next page

accidents: 0.376
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.227
pneumonia: 0.281
diabetes: 0.133
chronic liver disease: 0129
atherosclerosis: 0.249
suicide: 0.089
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.077

Marriages, 1980
total: 26,048
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.4

Divorces, 1980
total: 13,488
rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.3

Physicians, 1981
total: 7,802
rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.50

Dentists, 1982
total: 2,341
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.74

Hospitals, 1981: 65

Nursing facilities, 1981: 213

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 865,313
nursery: 40,525
public: 13,754
church related: 7,973
other private: 18,798
kindergarten: 39,414
public: 34,553
church related: 3,573
other private: 1,288
elementary (1-8 years): 383,414
public: 336,484
church related: 39,495
other private: 7,435
high school (1-4 years): 224,705
public: 194,115
church related: 20,216
other private: 10,374
college: 177,255
public: 122,525

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 2.6%
high school graduates: 70.3%
4 or more years of college: 20.7%
median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 783
secondary: 236
combined: 5

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 194
secondary: 66
combined: 33

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 505,386
classroom teachers: 33,723
pupils per teacher: 15.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 1,331
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,383
per capita: $444
per pupil: $2,683

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 38,400
private school graduates: 8,600

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 47
enrollment: 162,000
male: 75,000
female: 87,000
public: 101,000
private: 61,000
full time: 86,000
part time: 76,000
1st time freshmen: 35,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $725
private: $5,266

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $962
private: $5,412
room: $1,267
board: $1,140

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 486,000
retired: 357,000
survivors: 89,000
disabled: 39,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 2,393
retired: 1,743
survivors: 463
disabled: 186
average monthly benefits
retired: $461
survivors: $460
disabled: $399

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 398,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 222,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 126,900
recipient families: 43,400
average monthly payment: $354
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 23,100
aged recipients: 6,500
average monthly payment: $131
disabled recipients: 16,200
average monthly payment: $210

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 388,000
weeks compensated: 2,322,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 45,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 273

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 160.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,158,884
year round housing units: 1,144,053
vacant: 4.4%
year built
1970-1980: 18.1%
1960-1969: 19.4%
1939 & earlier: 32.0%
total occupied: 1,093,678
owner occupied: 63.9%
median value: $67,400
renter occupied: 394,454
median gross rent: $261

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 10,300
value ($mil): 436,000

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 618

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
William A. O'Neill - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Joseph J. Fauliso
Sec. of State: Julia H. Tashjian
Atty General: Joseph Lieberman
Chf. Justice: John A. Speziale

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 36
length of term: 2 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 151
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 43

State employees, 1983
total: 54,365
payroll ($mil): 85.7

Local governments, 1982
total: 479
county: 0
municipal: 33
township: 149
school districts: 16
special districts: 281

Voting age population
1980
total: 2,307,000
Black: 6.0%
female: 52.8%
Spanish origin: 3.1%
persons registered to vote: 1,706,000
persons voting (1980): 1,406,000
as a percent of registered voters: 82.4%
as a percent of voting age population 61.0%
1982
total: 2,[illegible]8,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 677,000
Carter: 542,000
1984
Reagan: 885,000
Mondale: 567,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Christopher J. Dodd - D -87
Lowell P. Weicker - R - 89
Representatives
total: 6
Democrats: 3
Republicans: 3
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5,588
federal: 998
state: 2,619
local: 1,972

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5.330
education: 1,843
highways: 376
public welfare: 737
health & hospitals: 343
all other: 2,031

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 1,715
education: 593
highways: 121
public welfare: 237
health & hospitals: 110
all other: 654

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1.120
total ($ per capita): 355
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 372
medicare: 221
general revenue sharing: 55
highway fund: 91
elementary & secondary education: 36.4
waste treatment facilities: 47.0
low rent public housing: 83.9
community development grants: 51.7
ETA/CETA: 40.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 156,204
rate: 4,977.8
property crimes: 144,437
rate: 4,602.8
violent crimes: 11,767
rate: 375.0

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Connecticut–6

murder: 129
rate: 4.1
forcible rape: 627
rate: 20.0
robbery: 6,296
rate: 200.6
aggravated assault: 4,715
rate: 150.3
burglary: 39,988
rate: 1,274.3
larceny: 89,421
rate: 2,849.6
motor vehicle theft: 15,028
rate: 478.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 94

Arrests, 1983
total: 112,762
persons under 18 years: 24,695

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 31,609
rate (per 100,000 persons): 135
jail: 0
prison: 4,647
parole: 2,184
probation: 24,778

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 6
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 110
population per judge: 28,300
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 130
population per judge: 23,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,608,000
female: 710,000
employed: 1,497,000
female: 662,000
unemployed: 111,000
female: 48,000
unemployment rate
overall: 6.9%
male: 7.1%
female: 6.7%
participation rate
male: 78.5%
female: 55.4%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 111,000
rate: 6.9%
insured unemployment
total: 47,500
rate: 3.4%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 50.2%
job leavers: 11.0%
reentrants: 25.1%
new entrants: 13.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 60.0%
blue collar workers: 27.6%
service workers: 12.0%
farm workers: 0.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,442,300
mining: 1,500
construction: 53,100
manufacturing: 401,700
transportation & public utilities: 61,300
wholesale & retail trade: 310,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 117,800
services: 313,600
government: 182,400

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 41.3
average hourly earnings: $8.76
average weekly earnings: $361.79

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 327,000
as a percent of employment: 22.9%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 42
workers involved: 10,000
days idle: 174,600

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 5.2%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 22.2%
$10,000-$19,999: 27.6%
$20,000-$29,999: 24.1%
$30,000-$39,999: 13.1%
$40,000-$49,999: 6.0%
$50,000 & over: 7.0%
median household income: $20,077
median family income: $23,149

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $13,748
in constant (1972) dollars: $6,674

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 6.2%
persons below poverty level: 8.0%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 68,334
agriculture: 826
mining: 99
construction: 6,355
manufacturing: 6,086
transportation: 2,063
wholesale trade: 4,911
retail trade: 18,004
finance, insurance &
real estate: 5,899
service industries: 21,078
non-classifiable: 3,013

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 20,667,404
agriculture: 45,767
mining: 11,662
construction: 1,095,342
manufacturing: 9,090,632
transportation: 1,158,578
wholesale trade: 1.485,973
retail trade: 1,931,528
finance, insurance &
real estate: 2,009,376
service industries: 3,616.042
non-classifiable: 183,253

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 5,000
farm acreage, 1982: less than ½ million
acres per farm, 1982: 111
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 1,317
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 364.1
net farm income ($mil): 58.7
debt/asset ratio: 14.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 309
crops: 117
livestock: 192
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
dairy products
eggs
greenhouse
tobacco

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 6
value ($mil): 10

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 1,861,000
commercial forest land: 1,806,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 63
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 63
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
stone
sand and gravel
feldspar

Connecticut–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,640
    - residential ($mil): 618
    - non-residential ($mil): 768
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 30,027
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - transportation equipment
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - fabricated metal
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 54
    - assets ($mil): 16,110
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 39
    - assets ($mil): 4,679
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 15,534
    - food stores: 3,789
    - general merchandise stores: 1,731
    - automobile dealers: 1,800
    - eating & drinking places: 1,562
    - gasoline service stations: 1,731
    - apparel & accessory stores: 858
    - building materials dealers: 552
    - furniture & appliance stores: 711

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 2,702,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 640
    - households with service: 103%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 25
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 68
    - television: 8
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 678
    - per capita (million Btu): 217
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 1
    - natural gas: 80
    - petroleum: 450
    - nuclear: 150
    - hydroelectric: 4
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -7
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 208
    - commercial: 137
    - industrial: 146
    - transportation: 186
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 6.2
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 417,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 79
    - revenues ($mil): 507
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 3
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 10,000
    - rural: 9,400
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 1,596
      - urban: 2,793
      - secondary: 928
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,098,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 617
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 2,198,000
      - male: 51.9%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 19.8%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 584
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 5,015 million
    - urban: 15,123 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 105
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 2,088
  - active pilots, 1982: 9,000
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 514
    - class I railroads: 1
    - class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Dover
Governor: Michael N. Castle
Address: Legislative Hall
Dover, DE 19901
302 736-4100

Admitted as a state: 1787

Area (square miles): 2,044
Population, 1980: 594,338
Persons per square mile, 1980: 307.6
Largest city: Wilmington
population, 1980: 70,195
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,731

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

broilers
dairy products
corn
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 2,044
    land: 1,932
    water: 112

Federally owned land, 1982: 3.2%.

Highest point
  name: Elbright Road (New Castle County)
  elevation (feet): 442

Lowest point
  name: Atlantic Ocean
  elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 28

Tidal shoreline (miles): 381

Capital city: Dover
  population, 1980: 23,512

Largest city: Wilmington
  population, 1980: 70,195

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 0
  50,000-100,000: 1
  25,000-50,000: 1
  10,000-25,000: 3
  5,000-10,000: 7
  2,500-5,000: 6
  less than 2,500: 5

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 17
  less than 1,000: 30

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 9,000
  number of visitors: 2,529,000
  expenditures ($mil): 3

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 548,107
  1980: 594,338
    change 1970-1980: +8.4%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 606,000
  1990 (projected): 629,800
    change 1980-1990: +5.51%
  2000 (projected): 638,200
    change 1990-2000: +1.34%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 419,819
    change since 1970: +6.1%
    percent of total population: 70.6%
  rural: 174,519
    change since 1970: +14.4%
    percent of total population: 29.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 7,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 307.6

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 41,151
  5-9 years: 42,076
  10-14 years: 48,870
  15-19 years: 59,748

continued on next page

Delaware–2

- 20-24 years: 58,123
- 25-29 years: 49,622
- 30-34 years: 45,414
- 35-39 years: 37,100
- 40-44 years: 31,168
- 45-49 years: 30,959
- 50-54 years: 32,251
- 55-59 years: 31,847
- 60-64 years: 26,830
- 65 and over: 59,179
- median age: 29.7 years

Race, 1980
- White: 488,000
- Black: 96,000
- American Indian: 1,300
- Chinese: 1,000
- Fillipino: 800
- Japanese: 400
- Asian Indian: 1,100
- Korean: 500
- Vietnamese: 200
- all other: 5,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 9,661
  - Mexican: 1,537
  - Puerto Rican: 4,801
  - Cuban: 596
  - other: 2,727

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 286,599
- female: 307,739

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 219,279
    - single: 67,052
    - married: 135,292
      - separated: 5,271
    - widowers: 5,741
    - divorced: 11,144
- females
  - 15 years & older: 242,962
    - single: 61,485
    - married: 136,963
      - separated: 7,164
    - widows: 28,340
    - divorced: 16,174

Households & families, 1980
- households: 207,081
  - persons per household: 2.79
  - families: 154,900
    - married couples: 125,813
    - female householder, no husband present: 23,331
  - one person households: 43,210

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 575,509
  - born in state: 53.3%
- foreign born
  - total: 18,829
    - Europe: 9,734
    - USSR: 754
    - Asia: 3,678
    - North & Central America: 2,231
    - South America: 424
    - North Africa: 141
    - other Africa: 234
    - all other countries: 80
    - country not reported: 1,553
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 2,921
  - 1970-1974: 2,286
  - 1965-1969: 2,260
  - 1960-1964: 2,020
  - 1950-1959: 3,469
  - before 1950: 5,873

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 9,413
  - to mothers under 20 years: 16.7%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.8

Abortions, 1980
- total: 3,700
- rate (per 1,000 women): 25.9
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 395

Deaths, 1980
- total: 5,123
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.6
      - diseases of the heart: 3.427
      - malignancies: 1.879
      - cerebrovascular diseases: .485

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- accidents: 0.437
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.242
- pneumonia: 0.156
- diabetes: 0.246
- chronic liver disease: 0.151
- atherosclerosis: 0.108
- suicide: 0.119
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.135

Marriages, 1980
- total: 4,437
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.5

Divorces, 1980
- total: 2,313
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.9

Physicians, 1981
- total: 991
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.67

Dentists, 1982
- total: 272
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.46

Hospitals, 1981: 15

Nursing facilities, 1981: 24

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 168,240
  - nursery: 7,098
    - public: 2,086
    - church related: 2,042
    - other private: 2,970
  - kindergarten: 8,040
    - public: 6,465
    - church related: 1,046
    - other private: 529
  - elementary (1-8 years): 75,528
    - public: 60,531
    - church related: 12,569
    - other private: 2,428
  - high school (1-4 years): 43,288
    - public: 36,953
    - church related: 4,975
    - other private: 1,360
  - college: 34,286
    - public: 30,204

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 2.2%
- high school graduates: 68.6%
- 4 or more years of college: 17.5%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 108
- secondary: 58
- combined: 1

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 41
- secondary: 8
- combined: 26

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 95,072
- classroom teachers: 5,331
- pupils per teacher: 17.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 312
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 305
  - per capita: $512
  - per pupil: $3,125

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 7,300
- private school graduates: 1,500

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 8
- enrollment: 32,000
  - male: 14,000
  - female: 18,000
  - public: 28,000
  - private: 4,000
  - full time: 21,000
  - part time: 12,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 7,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,005
  - private: $3,204

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graduate tuition
  public (in state): $1,222
  private: $2,680
room: $1,216
board: $918

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  beneficiaries
    total: 87,000
      retired: 59,000
      survivors: 19,000
      disabled: 10,000
  benefit payments ($mil)
    total: 406
      retired: 272
      survivors: 89
      disabled: 45
  average monthly benefits
    retired: $439
    survivors: $450
    disabled: $380

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 68,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 50,000

Public aid, 1982
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    recipients: 28,300
    recipient families: 10,100
    average monthly payment: $227
  Supplemental Security Income
    total recipients: 6,700
      aged recipients: 2,100
        average monthly payment: $107
      disabled recipients: 4,400
        average monthly payment: $206

Unemployment insurance, 1982
  initial claims: 79,000
  weeks compensated: 461,000
  average weekly beneficiaries: 9,000
  net benefits paid ($mil): 45

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 21.7

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 238,611
  year round housing units: 230,107
    vacant: 10.0%
  year built
    1970-1980: 25.7%
    1960-1969: 23.5%
    1939 & earlier: 20.8%
  total occupied: 207,081
    owner occupied: 69.1%
      median value: $44,600
    renter occupied: 64,008
      median gross rent: $247

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  number: 3,000
  value ($mil): 100

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 156

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
  Governor (name, party, term expires)
    Pierre S. DuPont, IV - R - 85*
  Lt. Governor: Michael N. Castle
  Sec. of State: no name available
  Atty. General: Charles M. Oberly, III
  Chf. Justice: Daniel L. Herrmann

*Michael N. Castle-R-elected in 1984

Governorship
  minimum age: 30
  length of term: 4 years
  number of consecutive terms permitted: 2 terms maximum, (not necessarily consecutive)
  who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
  name: General Assembly
  upper chamber
    name: Senate
    number of members: 21
    length of term: 4 years
  lower chamber
    name: House of Representatives
    number of members: 41
    length of term: 2 years
  women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 10

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 19,947
  - payroll ($mil): 25.4
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 217
    - county: 3
    - municipal: 56
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 19
    - special districts: 139
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 432,000
      - Black: 14.2%
      - female: 52.8%
      - Spanish origin: 1.3%
      - persons registered to vote: 301,000
      - persons voting (1980): 236,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 78.5%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 54.6%
  - 1982
    - total: 443,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 111,000
    - Carter: 106,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 151,000
    - Mondale: 101,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - William V. Roth, Jr. - R - 89
    - Joseph R. Biden, Jr. - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 1
      - Democrats: 1
      - Republicans: 0
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,303
    - federal: 312
    - state: 761
    - local: 230
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,224
    - education: 448
    - highways: 116
    - public welfare: 105
    - health & hospitals: 59
    - all other: 496
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 2,060
    - education: 753
    - highways: 195
    - public welfare: 176
    - health & hospitals: 99
    - all other: 837
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 279
  - total ($ per capita): 464
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 56
        - medicare: 31
      - general revenue sharing: 14
      - highway fund: 32
      - elementary & secondary education: 11.9
      - waste treatment facilities: 31.2
      - low rent public housing: 18.6
      - community development grants: 9.5
      - ETA/CETA: 10.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 33,124
    - rate: 5,466.0
    - property crimes: 30,378
      - rate: 5,012.9
    - violent crimes: 2,746
      - rate: 453.1

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murder: 25
rate: 4.1
forcible rape: 229
rate: 37.8
robbery: 669
rate: 115.3
aggravated assault: 1,793
rate: 295.9
burglary: 7,414
rate: 1,223.4
larceny: 20,908
rate: 3,450.2
motor vehicle theft: 2,056
rate: 339.3

Number of police agencies, 1983: 51

Arrests, 1983
total: 24,299
persons under 18 years: 4,094

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 6,229
rate (per 100,000 persons): 143
jail: 0
prison: 1,712
parole: 624
probation: 3,893

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 5

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 12 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 14
population per judge: 42,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 94
population per judge: 6,300

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 299,000
female: 134,000
employed: 273,000
female: 124,000
unemployed: 25,000
female: 10,000
unemployment rate
overall: 8.5%
male: 9.2%
female: 7.6%
participation rate
male: 77.5%
female: 55.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 25,000
rate: 8.5%
insured unemployment
total: 8,900
rate: 3.5%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 51.3%
job leavers: 7.2%
reentrants: 24.9%
new entrants: 16.6%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 57.1%
blue collar workers: 28.1%
service workers: 13.4%
farm workers: 1.5%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 266,100
mining: 100
construction: 16,400
manufacturing: 67,800
transportation & public utilities: 12,000
wholesale & retail trade: 58,200
finance, insurance & real estate: 15,500
services: 52,700
government: 43,500

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.5
average hourly earnings: $9.13
average weekly earnings: $369.77

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 65,000
- as a percent of employment: 25.1%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 7
- workers involved: 900
- days idle: 22,600

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 4.7%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 26.5%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 29.3%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 22.7%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 11.2%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 5.1%
  - $50,000 & over: 5.1%
- median household income: $17,846
- median family income: $20,817

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $11,731
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,695

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 8.9%
- persons below poverty level: 11.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 12,081
  - agriculture: 141
  - mining: 11
  - construction: 1,200
  - manufacturing: 561
  - transportation: 463
  - wholesale trade: 768
  - retail trade: 3,518
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,181
  - service industries: 3,535
  - non-classifiable: 703

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 3,783,157
  - agriculture: 10,040
  - mining: 1,718
  - construction: 302,055
  - manufacturing: 1,758,354
  - transportation: 288,946
  - wholesale trade: 282,884
  - retail trade: 362,686
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 203,960
  - service industries: 546,150
  - non-classifiable: 26,356

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 3,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 1 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 191
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 1,095
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 428.5
  - net farm income ($mil): 94.1
  - debt/asset ratio: 20.5%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 405
    - crops: 117
    - livestock: 287
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - broilers
  - dairy products
  - corn
  - soybeans

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 4
- value ($mil): 2

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 392,000
  - commercial forest land: 384,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 3
  - fuel ($mil): 0
  - non-fuel ($mil): 3
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - magnesium compounds
  - sand and gravel
  - clays

Delaware–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 372
    - residential ($mil): 156
    - non-residential ($mil): 132
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 9,050
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - chemicals
    - transportation equipment
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 27
    - assets ($mil): 7,438
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 16
    - assets ($mil): 264
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 2,983
    - food stores: 718
    - general merchandise stores: 482
    - automobile dealers: 432
    - eating & drinking places: 244
    - gasoline service stations: 306
    - apparel & accessory stores: 115
    - building materials dealers: 165
    - furniture & appliance stores: 124

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 540,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 650,000
    - households with service: 100%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 3
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 20
    - television: 1
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 180
    - per capita (million Btu): 299
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 48
      - natural gas: 29
      - petroleum: 118
      - nuclear: 0
      - hydroelectric: 0
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: -15
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 32
      - commercial: 31
      - industrial: 66
      - transportation: 50
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 2.1
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 84,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 24
    - revenues ($mil): 127
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 1,400
    - rural: 3,900
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 465
        - urban: 272
      - secondary: 630
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 410,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 548
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 429,000
      - male: 51.7%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 21.1%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 164
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 2,358 million
    - urban: 2,233 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 37
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 1,434
  - active pilots, 1982: 1,575
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 257
    - class I railroads: 2
    - class II railroads: 0

District of Columbia–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: District of Columbia
Mayor: Marion Barry
Address: District Building
Washington, DC 20002
202 727-1000

Admitted as a state:

Area (square miles): 69
Population, 1980: 638,333
Persons per square mile, 1980: 10,132
Largest city:
population, 1980:
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $14,550

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
transportation
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 69
land: 63
water: 6

Federally owned land, 1982: 31.5%

Highest point
name: Tenleytown
elevation (feet): 410

Lowest point
name: Potomac River
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: District of Columbia
population, 1980: 638,333

Largest city: District of Columbia
population, 1980: 638,333

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 0
10,000-25,000: 0
5,000-10,000: 0
2,500-5,000: 0
less than 2,500: 0

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 0
less than 1,000: 0

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 0
number of visitors: 0
expenditures ($mil): 0

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 756,668
1980: 638,333
change 1970-1980: -15.6%
1983 (provisional estimate): 623,000
1990 (projected): 501,500
change 1980-1990: -21.44%
2000 (projected): 376,500
change 1990-2000: -24.94%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 638,333
change since 1970: -15.6%
percent of total population: 100%
rural: 0
change since 1970: 0
percent of total population: 0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -150,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 10,132

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 34,365
5-9 years: 36,618
10-14 years: 42,133
15-19 years: 57,624

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District of Columbia–2

- 20-24 years: 69,563
- 25-29 years: 66,343
- 30-34 years: 56,209
- 35-39 years: 41,450
- 40-44 years: 32,815
- 45-49 years: 30,204
- 50-54 years: 33,137
- 55-59 years: 34,093
- 60-64 years: 29,492
- 65 and over: 74,287
- median age: 31.0 years

Race, 1980
- White: 1,721,000
- Black: 449,000
- American Indian: 1,000
- Chinese: 2,500
- Fillipino: 1,300
- Japanese: 800
- Asian Indian: 1,000
- Korean: 300
- Vietnamese: 500
- all other: 10,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 17,679
  - Mexican: 3,132
  - Puerto Rican: 1,430
  - Cuban: 975
  - other: 12,142

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 295,417
- female: 342,916

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 238,308
    - single: 112,013
    - married: 99,649
      - separated: 16,191
    - widowers: 8,920
    - divorced: 17,726
- females
  - 15 years & older: 286,909
    - single: 118,529
    - married: 103,729
      - separated: 21,974
    - widows: 39,214
    - divorced: 25,437

Households & families, 1980
- households: 253,143
  - persons per household: 2.40
  - families: 133,643
    - married couples: 74,800
    - female householder, no husband present: 48,839
  - one person households: 100,021

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 597,774
  - born in state: 41.1%
- foreign born
  - total: 40,559
    - Europe: 9,462
    - USSR: 887
    - Asia: 5,828
    - North & Central America: 11,389
    - South America: 3,928
    - North Africa: 563
    - other Africa: 2,816
    - all other countries: 290
    - country not reported: 5,396
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 13,334
  - 1970-1974: 7,435
  - 1965-1969: 5,616
  - 1960-1964: 3,385
  - 1950-1959: 4,292
  - before 1950: 6,497

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 9,361
  - to mothers under 20 years: 20.6%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.7

Abortions, 1980
- total: 28,500
- rate (per 1,000 women): 168.3
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 1,569

Deaths, 1980
- total: 6,982
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 10.9
      - diseases of the heart: 3.515
      - malignancies: 2.516
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.794

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- accidents: 0.368
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.211
- pneumonia: 0.374
- diabetes: 0.210
- chronic liver disease: 0.381
- atherosclerosis: 0.227
- suicide: 0.099
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.24

Marriages, 1980
- total: 5,182
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.1

Divorces, 1980
- total: 4.682
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 3,338
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.33

Dentists, 1982
- total: 565
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.92

Hospitals, 1981: 17

Nursing facilities, 1981: 15

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 182,267
  - nursery: 7,303
    - public: 4,003
    - church related: 1,563
    - other private: 1,737
  - kindergarten: 7,218
    - public: 6,000
    - church related: 615
    - other private: 603
  - elementary (1-8 years): 68,599
    - public: 57,935
    - church related: 7,508
    - other private: 3,156
  - high school (1-4 years): 39,845
    - public: 33,410
    - church related: 4,547
    - other private: 1,888
  - college: 59,302
    - public: 30,003

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.6%
- high school graduates: 67.1%
- 4 or more years of college: 27.5%
- median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 124
- secondary: 52
- combined: 1

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 48
- secondary: 18
- combined: 8

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 94,975
- classroom teachers: 5,132
- pupils per teacher: 18.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 333
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 297
  - per capita: $466
  - per pupil: $3,441

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 4,800
- private school graduates: 1,600

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 18
- enrollment: 83,000
  - male: 41,000
  - female: 42,000
  - public: 15,000
  - private: 68,000
  - full time: 48,000
  - part time: 34,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 11,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $364
  - private: $4,017

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $811
  - private: $3,508
- room: $1,377
- board: $1,237

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
- beneficiaries
  - total: 88,000
    - retired: 59,000
    - survivors: 19,000
    - disabled: 8,000
- benefit payments ($mil)
  - total: 341
    - retired: 230
    - survivors: 74
    - disabled: 37
- average monthly benefits
  - retired: $361
  - survivors: $388
  - disabled: $310

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 74,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 121,000

Public aid, 1982
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children
  - recipients: 57,400
  - recipient families: 22,300
  - average monthly payment: $259
- Supplemental Security Income
  - total recipients: 14,400
    - aged recipients: 3,800
      - average monthly payment: $147
    - disabled recipients: 10,400
      - average monthly payment: $251

Unemployment insurance, 1982
- initial claims: 50,000
- weeks compensated: 819,000
- average weekly beneficiaries: 16,000
- net benefits paid ($mil): 107

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 78.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 276,984
- year round housing units: 276,792
  - vacant: 8.5%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 7.0%
    - 1960-1969: 15.2%
    - 1939 & earlier: 39.1%
  - total occupied: 253,143
    - owner occupied: 35.5%
      - median value: $70,700
    - renter occupied: 163,297
      - median gross rent: $226

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
- number: 400
- value ($mil): 12

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 73

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
- Governor (name, party, term expires)
  - Marion Barry - D - 87 (Mayor)
- Lt. Governor:
- Sec. of State:
- Atty. General:
- Chf. Justice:

Governorship
- minimum age:
- length of term:
- number of consecutive terms permitted:
- who succeeds:

State legislature
- name:
  - upper chamber
    - name:
    - number of members:
    - length of term:
  - lower chamber
    - name:
    - number of members:
    - length of term:
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984:

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 48,609
  - payroll ($mil): 104.9
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 2
    - county: 0
    - municipal: 1
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 0
    - special districts: 1
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 493,000
      - Black: 65.8%
      - female: 54.9%
      - Spanish origin: 2.8%
      - persons registered to vote: 289,000
      - persons voting (1980): 175,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 60.7%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 35.5%
  - 1982
    - total[1]: 487,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 24,000
    - Carter: 131,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 27,000
    - Mondale: 172,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)[1]
    - none
  - Representatives
    - total: 0
      - Democrats: 0
      - Republicans: 0
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 2,447
    - federal: 1,137
    - state: 0
    - local: 1,311
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,903
    - education: 360
    - highways: 77
    - public welfare: 350
    - health & hospitals: 169
    - all other: 947
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 2,982
    - education: 564
    - highways: 121
    - public welfare: 548
    - health & hospitals: 265
    - all other: 1,484
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 1,295
  - total ($ per capita): 2,053
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 176
      - medicare: 111
      - general revenue sharing: 19
      - highway fund: 26
      - elementary & secondary education: 48.7
      - waste treatment facilities: 5.2
      - low rent public housing: 33.3
      - community development grants: 20.7
      - ETA/CETA: 19.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 58,893
    - rate: 9,453.1
    - property crimes: 46,524
      - rate: 7,467.7
    - violent crimes: 12,369
      - rate: 1,985.4

continued on next page

District of Columbia-6

murder: 183
rate: 29.4
forcible rape: 433
rate: 69.5
robbery: 7,949
rate: 1,275.9
aggravated assault: 3,804
rate: 610.6
burglary: 12,527
rate: 2,010.8
larceny: 30,020
rate: 4,818.6
motor vehicle theft: 3,977
rate: 638.4

Number of police agencies, 1983: 2

Arrests, 1983
total: 45,300
persons under 18 years: 3,577

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 13,345
rate (per 100,000 persons): 312
jail: 1,407
prison: 3,479
parole: 3,281
probation: 7,178

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Court of Appeals
number of members: 9
length of term: 15 years
intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 44
population per judge: 14,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 315,000
female: 161,000
employed: 282,000
female: 146,000
unemployed: 33,000
female: 15,000
unemployment rate
overall: 10.6%
male: 12.0%
female: 9.2%
participation rate
male: 71.0%
female: 57.5%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 33,000
rate: 10.6%
insured unemployment
total: 14,400
rate: 3.9%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 57.4%
job leavers: 9.9%
reentrants: 22.1%
new entrants: 10.6%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.7

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 66.3%
blue collar workers: 15.4%
service workers: 18.3%
farm workers: 0.0%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 595,700
mining: 100
construction: 10,300
manufacturing: 14,300
transportation & public utilities: 25,500
wholesale & retail trade: 59,000
finance, insurance & real estate: 34,100
services: 192,300
government: 260,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 38.6
average hourly earnings: $9.75
average weekly earnings: $376.35

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: (included in maryland statistics)
as a percent of employment:

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 9
workers involved: 8,100
days idle: 22,200

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 4.2%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 30.5%
$10,000-$19,999: 29.4%
$20,000-$29,999: 17.6%
$30,000-$39,999: 9.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.2%
$50,000 & over: 7.7%
median household income: $16,211
median family income: $19,099

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $14,550
in constant (1972) dollars: $7,063

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 15.1%
persons below poverty level: 18.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 16,372
agriculture: 33
mining: 22
construction: 418
manufacturing: 484
transportation: 552
wholesale trade: 561
retail trade: 3,139
finance, insurance &
real estate: 2,384
service industries: 7,833
non-classifiable: 946

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5,811,705
agriculture: 2,329
mining: 4,687
construction: 177,344
manufacturing: 450,974
transportation: 641,205
wholesale trade: 216,488
retail trade: 493,144
finance, insurance &
real estate: 634,426
service industries: 3,147,221
non-classifiable: 43,887

Agriculture (no data available)
number of farms, 1983:
farm acreage, 1982:
acres per farm, 1982:
value of farms, 1983 ($mil):
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil):
net farm income ($mil):
debt/asset ratio:
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total:
crops:
livestock:
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 0
commercial forest land: 0

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 0
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 0
principal minerals in order of value,
1982

District of Columbia–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 811
  - residential ($mil): 73
  - non-residential ($mil): 651

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 1,346
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - printing and publishing
  - food
  - fabricated metal

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 17
  - assets ($mil): 8,526
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 10
  - assets ($mil): 5,119

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 2,754
  - food stores: 512
  - general merchandise stores: 201
  - automobile dealers: 211
  - eating & drinking places: 561
  - gasoline service stations: 214
  - apparel & accessory stores: 182
  - building materials dealers: 45
  - furniture & appliance stores: 123

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 1,095,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 810
  - households with service: 103%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 3
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 30
  - television: 7

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 163
  - per capita (million Btu): 260
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 3
    - natural gas: 30
    - petroleum: 47
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 0
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 83
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 31
    - commercial: 54
    - industrial: 42
    - transportation: 37
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 0.9
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 147,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 29
  - revenues ($mil): 183
- nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 1,100
  - rural: 0
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 92
    - urban: 317
    - secondary: 0
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 284,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 418
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 343,000
    - male: not available
    - drivers under 25 years old: not available
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 79
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 0
  - urban: 3,380 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 16
- registered aircraft, 1981: 594
- active pilots, 1982: 681
- railroads, 1982 (data not available)
  - track mileage:
  - class I railroads:
  - class II railroads:

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Tallahassee
Governor: D. Robert Graham
Address: The Capitol
Tallahassee, FL 32301
904 488-2272

Admitted as a state: 1845

Area (square miles): 58,664
Population, 1980: 9,746,324
Persons per square mile, 1980: 180.0
Largest city: Jacksonville
population, 1980: 540,920
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,978

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

transportation
retail trade
construction

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

oranges
greenhouse
sugarcane
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
- total: 58,664
  - land: 54,153
  - water: 4,511

Federally owned land, 1982: 10.5%

Highest point
- name: Sec. 30 TGN R20W (Walton County)
- elevation (feet): 345

Lowest point
- name: Atlantic Ocean
- elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 1,650

Tidal shoreline (miles): 8,426

Capital city: Tallahassee
- population, 1980: 81,548

Largest city: Jacksonville
- population, 1980: 540,920

Number of urban places, 1980

100,000 or more:	8
50,000-100,000:	10
25,000-50,000:	41
10,000-25,000:	110
5,000-10,000:	149
2,500-5,000:	112
less than 2,500:	74

Number of rural places, 1980
- 1,000-2,500: 113
- less than 1,000: 87

State parks, 1982
- area (acres): 250,000
- number of visitors: 12,967,000
- expenditures ($mil): 31

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,225,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
- 1970: 6,791,418
- 1980: 9,746,324
  - change 1970-1980: 43.5%
- 1983 (provisional estimate): 10,680,000
- 1990 (projected): 13,316,000
  - change 1980-1990: +36.55%
- 2000 (projected): 17,438,000
  - change 1990-2000: +30.76%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
- urban: 8,212,385
  - change since 1970: +48.1%
  - percent of total population: 84.3%
- rural: 1,533,939
  - change since 1970: +23.2%
  - percent of total population: 15.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 2,722,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 180.0

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years:	570,224
5-9 years:	621,536
10-14 years:	685,016
15-19 years:	811,340

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Florida–2

- 20-24 years: 811,427
- 25-29 years: 739,848
- 30-34 years: 671,563
- 35-39 years: 554,240
- 40-44 years: 484,538
- 45-49 years: 471,279
- 50-54 years: 517,881
- 55-59 years: 555,209
- 60-64 years: 564,652
- 65 and over: 1,687,573
- median age: 34.7 years

Race, 1980
- White: 8,185,000
- Black: 1,343,100
- American Indian: 19,300
- Chinese: 13,400
- Fillipino: 14,200
- Japanese: 5,600
- Asian Indian: 9,100
- Korean: 4,700
- Vietnamese: 7,600
- all other: 145,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 858,158
  - Mexican: 79,392
  - Puerto Rican: 94,775
  - Cuban:470,250
  - other: 213,741

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 4,675,626
- female: 5,070,698

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 3,717,172
    - single: 950,049
    - married: 2,405,325
      - separated: 74,110
    - widowers: 116,194
    - divorced: 245,604
- females
  - 15 years & older: 4,152,378
    - single: 773,470
    - married: 2,423,537
      - separated: 101,728
    - widows: 596,382
    - divorced: 358,989

Households & families, 1980
- households: 3,744,254
  - persons per household: 2.55
  - families: 2,690,122
    - married couples: 2,225,162
    - female householder, no husband present: 372,795
  - one person households: 885,498

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 8,687,592
  - born in state: 35.0%
- foreign born
  - total: 1,058,732
    - Europe: 269,503
    - USSR: 34,859
    - Asia: 55,891
    - North & Central America: 547,455
    - South America: 61,340
    - North Africa: 3,109
    - other Africa: 5,361
    - all other countries: 2,853
    - country not reported: 78,361
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 172,570
  - 1970-1974: 153,736
  - 1965-1969: 188,457
  - 1960-1964: 168,282
  - 1950-1959: 106,702
  - before 1950: 268,985

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 131,795
  - to mothers under 20 years: 18.2%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 13.5

Abortions, 1980
- total: 73,600
- rate (per 1,000 women): 35.5
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 547

Deaths, 1980
- total: 104,190
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 10.7
      - diseases of the heart: 3.992
      - malignancies: 2.430
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.942

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- accidents 0.533
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.339
- pneumonia 0.227
- diabetes 0.166
- chronic liver disease 0.185
- atherosclerosis 0.141
- suicide 0.154
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.101

Marriages, 1980
- total: 108,344
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.1

Divorces, 1980
- total: 71,579
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 17,673
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.76

Dentists, 1982
- total: 4,735
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.45

Hospitals, 1981: 252

Nursing facilities, 1981: 338

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 2,352,489
  - nursery: 97,324
    - public: 29,854
    - church related: 32,939
    - other private: 34,531
  - kindergarten: 126,419
    - public: 97,508
    - church related: 18,110
    - other private: 10,801
  - elementary (1-8 years): 1,093,384
    - public: 958,187
    - church related: 107,073
    - other private: 28,124
  - high school (1-4 years): 567,936
    - public: 515,502
    - church related: 38,720
    - other private: 13,714
  - college: 467,426
    - public: 397,161

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.5%
- high school graduates: 66.7%
- 4 or more years of college: 14.9%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,443
- secondary: 445
- combined: 49

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 417
- secondary: 60
- combined: 266

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 1,487,721
- classroom teachers: 74,872
- pupils per teacher: 19.9

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 3,883
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 3,540
  - per capita: $359
  - per pupil: $2,276

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 88,800
- private school graduates: 10,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 85
- enrollment: 437,000
  - male: 209,000
  - female: 228,000
  - public: 354,000
  - private: 83,000
  - full time: 226,000
  - part time: 211,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 80,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $605
  - private: $3,427

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $826
  - private: $2,766
- room: $854
- board: $1,055

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
- beneficiaries
  - total: 2,111,000
    - retired: 1,574,000
    - survivors: 338,000
    - disabled: 197,000
- benefit payments ($mil)
  - total: 9,432
    - retired: 6,888
    - survivors: 1,626
    - disabled: 914
- average monthly benefits
  - retired: $418
  - survivors: $451
  - disabled: $370

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,746,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 539,000

Public aid, 1982
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children
  - recipients: 281,400
  - recipient families: 103,500
  - average monthly payment: $168
- Supplemental Security Income
  - total recipients: 168,300
    - aged recipients: 78,000
      - average monthly payment: $163
    - disabled recipients: 87,500
      - average monthly payment: $207

Unemployment insurance, 1982
- initial claims: 566,000
- weeks compensated: 3,691,000
- average weekly beneficiaries: 71,000
- net benefits paid ($mil): 361

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 400.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 4,378,691
- year round housing units: 4,270,391
  - vacant: 12.3%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 43.9%
    - 1960-1969: 25.6%
    - 1939 & earlier: 6.7%
  - total occupied: 3,744,254
    - owner occupied: 68.3%
      - median value: $45,300
    - renter occupied: 1,187,175
      - median gross rent: $256

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
- number: 103,800
- value ($mil): 4,052

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 5,107

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
- Governor (name, party, term expires)
  - Robert Graham - D - 87
- Lt. Governor: Wayne Mixson
- Sec. of State: George Firestone
- Atty. General: James Smith
- Chf. Justice: James E. Alderman

Governorship
- minimum age: 30
- length of term: 4 years
- number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
- who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
- name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 40
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 120
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 28

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 128,234
  - payroll ($mil): 199.2
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 969
    - county: 66
    - municipal: 391
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 95
    - special districts: 417
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 7,585,000
      - Black: 11.3%
      - female: 53.0%
      - Spanish origin: 8.5%
      - persons registered to vote: 4,810,000
      - persons voting (1980): 3,687,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 76.7%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 48.6%
  - 1982
    - total: 8,169,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 2,047,000
    - Carter: 1,419,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 2,583,000
    - Mondale: 1,397,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Paula Hawkins - R -87
    - Lawton Chiles - D - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 19
      - Democrats: 12
      - Republicans: 7
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 14,858
    - federal: 2,957
    - state: 6,092
    - local: 5,809
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 14,314
    - education: 5,140
    - highways: 1,229
    - public welfare: 961
    - health & hospitals: 1,651
    - all other: 5,333
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,469
    - education: 527
    - highways: 126
    - public welfare: 99
    - health & hospitals: 169
    - all other: 548
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 2,859
  - total ($ per capita): 274
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 639
        - medicare: 369
      - general revenue sharing: 162
      - highway fund: 281
      - elementary & secondary education: 92.2
      - waste treatment facilities: 151.4
      - low rent public housing: 149.6
      - community development grants: 126.4
      - ETA/CETA: 124.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 724,226
    - rate: 6,781.1
    - property crimes: 635,934
      - rate: 5,954.4
    - violent crimes: 83,292
      - rate: 826.7

continued on next page

- murder: 1,199
  - *rate:* 11.2
- forcible rape: 5,170
  - *rate:* 48.4
- robbery: 28,126
  - *rate:* 263.4
- aggravated assault: 53,797
  - *rate:* 503.7
- burglary: 191,902
  - *rate:* 1,796.8
- larceny: 400,796
  - *rate:* 3,752.8
- motor vehicle theft: 43,236
  - *rate:* 404.8

Number of police agencies, 1983: 624

Arrests, 1983
- total: 498,128
  - persons under 18 years: 71,110

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 105,272
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 136
  - jail: 10,263
  - prison: 23,589
  - parole: 6,620
  - probation: 64,800

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 175

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 6 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 302
  - population per judge: 32,300
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 198
  - population per judge: 49,200

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 4,728,000
  - female: 2,115,000
- employed: 4,342,000
  - female: 1,940,000
- unemployed: 386,000
  - female: 175,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 8.2%
  - male: 8.1%
  - female: 8.3%
- participation rate
  - male: 69.0%
  - female: 48.8%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 386,000
- rate: 8.2%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 90,300
    - rate: 2.5%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 50.5%
    - job leavers: 11.7%
    - reentrants: 27.0%
    - new entrants: 10.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.6

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 54.0%
- blue collar workers: 27.7%
- service workers: 5.8%
- farm workers: 2.5%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 3,893,000
  - mining: 9,800
  - construction: 264,300
  - manufacturing: 464.200
  - transportation & public utilities: 229,900
  - wholesale & retail trade: 1,042,700
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 286,300
  - services: 962,900
  - government: 632,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.7
- average hourly earnings: $7.33
- average weekly earnings: $298.33

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 420,000
  - as a percent of employment: 11.7%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 19
  - workers involved: 4,100
  - days idle: 125,800
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.9%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 33.3%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 32.1%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 18.7%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 8.4%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 3.4%
    - $50,000 & over: 4.1%
  - median household income: $14,675
  - median family income: $17,280
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $10,978
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,329
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 9.9%
  - persons below poverty level: 13.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 225,338
    - agriculture: 3,024
    - mining: 280
    - construction: 22,306
    - manufacturing: 11,462
    - transportation: 6,822
    - wholesale trade: 17,078
    - retail trade: 60,404
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 22,956
    - service industries: 66,982
    - non-classifiable: 14,024
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 40,552,525
    - agriculture: 24,045
    - mining: 277,787
    - construction: 3,957,225
    - manufacturing: 7,435,690
    - transportation: 4,243,618
    - wholesale trade: 3,431,118
    - retail trade: 6,718,041
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 3,850,194
    - service industries: 9,971,316
    - non-classifiable: 426,490
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 41,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 13 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 312
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 18,993
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 4,517.8
    - net farm income ($mil): 1,344.6
    - debt/asset ratio: 18.3%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 4,225
      - crops: 3,283
      - livestock: 942
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - oranges
    - greenhouse
    - sugar cane
    - dairy products
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 181 (both coasts)
  - value ($mil): 162 (both coasts)
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 17,040,000
    - commercial forest land: 15,330,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 3,040
    - fuel ($mil): 1,314
    - non-fuel ($mil): 1,726
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - petroleum
    - phosphate
    - stone

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 10,818
  - residential ($mil): 5,107
  - non-residential ($mil): 3,745

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 36,799
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - food
  - electrical equipment
  - chemicals

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 477
  - assets ($mil): 59,373
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 125
  - assets ($mil): 56,577

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 54,672
  - food stores: 11,943
  - general merchandise stores: 6,998
  - automobile dealers: 9,954
  - eating & drinking places: 5,597
  - gasoline service stations: 5,230
  - apparel & accessory stores: 2,321
  - building materials dealers: 2,605
  - furniture & appliance stores: 2,590

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 8,679,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 640
  - households with service: 98%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 50
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 378
  - television: 42

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 2,342
  - per capita (million Btu): 224
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 236
    - natural gas: 335
    - petroleum: 1,459
    - nuclear: 213
    - hydroelectric: 3
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 96
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 557
    - commercial: 423
    - industrial: 423
    - transportation: 938
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 31.4
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 450,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 235
  - revenues ($mil): 881
- nuclear plants, 1981: 4

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 35,200
  - rural: 62,000
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 9,779
      - urban: 5,472
    - secondary: 4,672
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 8,119,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 632
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 7,641,000
    - male: 52.0%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 18.7%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 2,967
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 27,246 million
  - urban: 52,252 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 506
- registered aircraft, 1981: 14,072
- active pilots, 1982: 45,308
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 3,681
  - class I railroads: 4
  - class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Atlanta
Governor: Joe Frank Harris
Address: State Capitol
Atlanta, GA 30334
404 656-1776

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 58,910
Population, 1980: 5,463,105
Persons per square mile, 1980: 94.1
Largest city: Atlanta
population, 1980: 425,022
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,583

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

- manufacturing
- service industries
- retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

- broilers
- peanuts
- soybeans
- eggs

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 58,910
land: 58,056
water: 854

Federally owned land, 1982: 6.1%

Highest point
name: Brasstown Bald
elevation (feet): 4,784

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 100

Tidal shoreline (miles): 2,344

Capital city: Atlanta
population, 1980: 425,022

Largest city: Atlanta
population, 1980: 425,022

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 2
25,000-50,000: 12
10,000-25,000: 38
5,000-10,000: 50
2,500-5,000: 82
less than 2,500: 18

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 109
less than 1,000: 297

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 60,000
number of visitors: 10,277,000
expenditures ($mil): 19

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,911,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 4,587,930
1980: 5,463,105
change 1970-1980: +19.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 5,732,000
1990 (projected): 6,174,600
change 1980-1990: +12.64%
2000 (projected): 6,708,200
change 1990-2000: +8.64%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,409,081
change since 1970: +23.2%
percent of total population: 62.4%
rural: 2,054,024
change since 1970: +12.8%
percent of total population: 37.6%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 442,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 94.1

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 414,935
5-9 years: 446,831
10-14 years: 469,598
15-19 years: 530,773

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Georgia–2

20-24 years: 516,084
25-29 years: 481,276
30-34 years: 448,765
35-39 years: 356,263
40-44 years: 291,069
45-49 years: 266,793
50-54 years: 266,211
55-59 years: 246,907
60-64 years: 215,869
65 and over: 516,731
median age: 28.6 years

Race, 1980
White: 3,947,000
Black: 1,465,000
American Indian: 7,600
Chinese: 4,300
Fillipino: 2,800
Japanese: 3,400
Asian Indian: 4,300
Korean: 6,000
Vietnamese: 2,300
all other: 20,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 61,260
Mexican: 27,647
Puerto Rican: 7,887
Cuban: 5,863
other: 19,863

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,640,445
female: 2,822,660

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,960,922
single: 564,696
married: 1,235,673
separated: 45,375
widowers: 45,803
divorced: 114,750
females
15 years & older: 2,170,819
single: 467,006
married: 1,255,915
separated: 72,819
widows: 280,968
divorced: 166,930

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,871,652
persons per household: 2.84
families: 1,426,645
married couples: 1,138,119
female householder, no husband present: 241,140
one person households: 383,806

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 5,371,625
born in state: 72.2%
foreign born
total: 91,480
Europe: 31,608
USSR: 1,848
Asia: 22,822
North & Central America: 14,810
South America: 3,118
North Africa: 589
other Africa: 2,199
all other countries: 637
country not reported: 13,849
year of immigration
1975-1980: 26,321
1970-1974: 12,849
1965-1969: 12,399
1960-1964: 11,377
1950-1959: 15,089
before 1950: 13,445

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 92,313
to mothers under 20 years: 20.7%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.9

Abortions, 1980
total: 37,900
rate (per 1,000 women): 28.4
abortions per 1,000 live births: 395

Deaths, 1980
total: 44,230
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.1
diseases of the heart: 2.894
malignancies: 1.524
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.825

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- accidents: 0.570
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.209
- pneumonia: 0.219
- diabetes: 0.138
- chronic liver disease: 0.118
- atherosclerosis: 0.081
- suicide: 0.126
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.125

Marriages, 1980
- total: 70,638
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.9

Divorces, 1980
- total: 34,743
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.4

Physicians, 1981
- total: 7,958
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.45

Dentists, 1982
- total: 2,318
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.41

Hospitals, 1981: 192

Nursing facilities, 1981: 297

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,504,268
  - nursery: 58,974
    - public: 21,892
    - church related: 17,801
    - other private: 19,281
  - kindergarten: 94,975
    - public: 69,600
    - church related: 14,698
    - other private: 10,677
  - elementary (1-8 years): 754,378
    - public: 689,618
    - church related: 31,507
    - other private: 24,253
  - high school (1-4 years): 367,501
    - public: 341,814
    - church related: 12,441
    - other private: 13,246
  - college: 237,440
    - public: 198,600

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 6.4%
- high school graduates: 56.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 14.6%
- median school years completed: 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,305
- secondary: 451
- combined: 28

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 115
- secondary: 20
- combined: 173

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 1,056,117
- classroom teachers: 56,217
- pupils per teacher: 18.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 2,262
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,964
  - per capita: $358
  - per pupil: $1,721

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 63,000
- private school graduates: 5,300

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 80
- enrollment: 198,000
  - male: 97,000
  - female: 102,000
  - public: 152,000
  - private: 46,000
  - full time: 136,000
  - part time: 62,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 40,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $721
  - private: $3,069

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $761
  - private: $3,733
- room: $730
- board: $1,052

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 768,000
      - retired: 462,000
      - survivors: 183,000
      - disabled: 121,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 2,967
      - retired: 1,778
      - survivors: 704
      - disabled: 484
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $377
    - survivors: $406
    - disabled: $309
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 586,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 443,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 239,200
    - recipient families: 88,900
    - average monthly payment: $150
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 145,300
      - aged recipients: 62,100
        - average monthly payment: $121
      - disabled recipients: 80,300
        - average monthly payment: $193
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 851,000
  - weeks compensated: 3,478,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 67,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 327
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 215.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 2,028,350
  - year round housing units: 2,012,640
    - vacant: 7.0%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 33.3%
    - 1960-1969: 25.1%
    - 1939 & earlier: 14.7%
  - total occupied: 1,871,652
    - owner occupied: 65.0%
      - median value: $36,900
    - renter occupied: 655,193
      - median gross rent: $211
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 38,700
  - value ($mil): 1,387
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 2,074

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Joe Frank Harris - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Zell Miller
  - Sec. of State: Max Cleland
  - Atty. General: Michael J. Bowers
  - Chf. Justice: Harold N. Hill, Jr.
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: General Assembly
    - upper chamber
      - name: Senate
      - number of members: 56
      - length of term: 2 years
    - lower chamber
      - name: House of Representatives
      - number of members: 180
      - length of term: 2 years
    - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 19

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 96,367
  - payroll ($mil): 129,5
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 1,268
    - county: 158
    - municipal: 533
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 187
    - special districts: 390
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 3,868,000
      - Black: 24.3%
      - female: 52.9%
      - Spanish origin: 1.1%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,467,000
      - persons voting (1980): 1,597,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 64.7%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 41.3%
  - 1982
    - total: 4,040,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 654,000
    - Carter: 891,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,064,000
    - Mondale: 705,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Mack Mattingly - R - 87
    - Sam Nunn - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 10
      - Democrats: 8
      - Republicans: 2
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 9,009
    - federal: 2,158
    - state: 3,504
    - local: 3,347
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 8,401
    - education: 2,900
    - highways: 758
    - public welfare: 895
    - health & hospitals: 1,384
    - all other: 2,464
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,538
    - education: 531
    - highways: 139
    - public welfare: 164
    - health & hospitals: 253
    - all other: 451
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 2,185
  - total ($ per capita): 388
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 608
      - medicare: 391
      - general revenue sharing: 112
      - highway fund: 208
      - elementary & secondary education: 198.0
      - waste treatment facilities: 88.4
      - low rent public housing: 112.0
      - community development grants: 70.8
      - ETA/CETA: 69.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 258,241
    - rate: 4,505.3
  - property crimes: 232,062
    - rate: 4,048.5
  - violent crimes: 26,179
    - rate: 456.7

continued on next page

murder: 483
rate: 8.4
forcible rape: 2,021
rate: 35.3
robbery: 8,267
rate: 144.2
aggravated assault: 15,408
rate: 268.8
burglary: 72,614
rate: 1,266.8
larceny: 143,398
rate: 2,501.7
motor vehicle theft: 16,050
rate: 280.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 271

Arrests, 1983
total: 271,083
persons under 18 years: 15,998

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 86,915
rate (per 100,000 persons): 221
jail: 8,269
prison: 12,444
parole: 2,652
probation: 63,550

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 113

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 110
population per judge: 49,700
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: not available
population per judge: not available

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 2,658,000
female: 1,198,000
employed: 2,451,000
female: 1,097,000
unemployed: 207,000
female: 100,000
unemployment rate
overall: 7.8%
male: 7.3%
female: 8.4%
participation rate
male: 77.5%
female: 54.6%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 207,000
rate: 7.8%
insured unemployment
total: 70,300
rate: 3.4%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 55.4%
job leavers: 7.9%
reentrants: 24.7%
new entrants: 12.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 7.5%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 51.6%
blue collar workers: 33.4%
service workers: 12.6%
farm workers: 2.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 2,272,200
mining: 7,300
construction: 110,300
manufacturing: 508,700
transportation & public utilities: 147,500
wholesale & retail trade: 545.800
finance, insurance & real estate: 121,100
services: 394,400
government: 437,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 41.1
average hourly earnings: $7.13
average weekly earnings: $293.04

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 323,000
as a percent of employment: 15.0%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 23
workers involved: 10,000
days idle: 263,300

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.2%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 33.5%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.6%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.9%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.5%
$50,000 & over: 3.7%
median household income: $15,033
median family income: $17,414

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,583
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,652

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 13.2%
persons below poverty level: 16.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 105,427
agriculture: 1,061
mining: 196
construction: 8,789
manufacturing: 7,683
transportation: 3,658
wholesale trade: 10,551
retail trade: 30,351
finance, insurance & real estate: 9,115
service industries: 28,974
non-classifiable: 5,059

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 23,845,857
agriculture: 83,465
mining: 30,555
construction: 1,485,071
manufacturing: 7,790,671
transportation: 2,845,525
wholesale trade: 2,581,218
retail trade: 3,035,819
finance, insurance & real estate: 1,775,105
service industries: 3,949,872
non-classifiable: 172,535

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 55,000
farm acreage, 1982: 15 million
acres per farm, 1982: 273
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 12,418
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,526.2
net farm income ($mil): 493.9
debt/asset ratio: 27.7%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 3,210
crops: 1,550
livestock: 1,660
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
broilers
peanuts
soybeans
eggs

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 20
value ($mil): 22

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 25,256,000
commercial forest land: 24,812,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 804
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 804
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
clays
stone
cement

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 4,956
  - residential ($mil): 2,074
  - non-residential ($mil): 1,188

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 47,246
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - textiles
  - transportation equipment
  - food

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 416
  - assets ($mil): 29,982
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 89
  - assets ($mil): 11,541

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 24,803
  - food stores: 5,676
  - general merchandise stores: 3,198
  - automobile dealers: 4,719
  - eating & drinking places: 2,284
  - gasoline service stations: 2,261
  - apparel & accessory stores: 1,000
  - building materials dealers: 1,379
  - furniture & appliance stores: 851

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 4,339,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 580
  - households with service: 88%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 37
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 315
  - television: 24

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 1,605
  - per capita (million Btu): 284
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 526
    - natural gas: 302
    - petroleum: 677
    - nuclear: 73
    - hydroelectric: 38
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -12
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 334
    - commercial: 224
    - industrial: 505
    - transportation: 542
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 17.8
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 1,083,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 292
  - revenues ($mil): 1,262
- nuclear plants, 1981: 2

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 15,600
  - rural: 88,600
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 11,359
    - urban: 2,889
    - secondary: 14,099
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,882,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 526
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 3,518,000
    - male: 51.9%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 21.7%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,558
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 26,910 million
  - urban: 21,821 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 293
- registered aircraft, 1981: 5,120
- active pilots, 1982: 16,471
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 5,468
  - class I railroads: 5
  - class II railroads: 3

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Honolulu
Governor: George R. Ariyoshi
Address: State Capitol
Honolulu, HI 96813
805 548-5420

Admitted as a state: 1959

Area (square miles): 6,471
Population, 1980: 964,691
Persons per square mile, 1980: 150.1
Largest city: Honolulu
population, 1980: 762,874
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,652

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)
- service industries
- retail trade
- transportation

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982
- sugarcane
- pineapples
- greenhouse
- macadamia nuts

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
- total: 6,471
  - land: 6,425
  - water: 46

Federally owned land, 1982: 19.2%

Highest point
- name: Mauna Kea
- elevation (feet): 13,796

Lowest point
- name: Pacific Ocean
- elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 750

Tidal shoreline (miles): 1,052

Capital city: Honolulu
- population, 1980: 762,874

Largest city: Honolulu
- population, 1980: 762,874

Number of urban places, 1980
- 100,000 or more: 1
- 50,000-100,000: 0
- 25,000-50,000: 6
- 10,000-25,000: 7
- 5,000-10,000: 10
- 2,500-5,000: 18
- less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
- 1,000-2,500: 20
- less than 1,000: 33

State parks, 1982
- area (acres): 21,000
- number of visitors: 18,111,000
- expenditures ($mil): 7

National forest land, 1982 (acres): less than 500 acres

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
- 1970: 769,913
- 1980: 964,691
  - change 1970-1980: +25.3%
- 1983 (provisional estimate): 1,023,000
- 1990 (projected): 1,138,100
  - change 1980-1990: +17.49%
- 2000 (projected): 1,277,700
  - change 1990-2000: +12.27%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
- urban: 834,592
  - change since 1970: +30.7%
  - percent of total population: 86.5%
- rural: 130,099
  - change since 1970: +0.2%
  - percent of total population: 13.5%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 76,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 150.1

Age distribution, 1980
- under 5 years: 77,848
- 5-9 years: 73,057
- 10-14 years: 74,870
- 15-19 years: 86,446

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Hawaii–2

20-24 years: 105,682
25-29 years: 95,287
30-34 years: 84,314
35-39 years: 63,948
40-44 years: 47,468
45-49 years: 45,240
50-54 years: 49,204
55-59 years: 47,383
60-64 years: 37,794
65 and over: 76,150
median age: 28.3 years

Race, 1980
White: 319,000
Black: 17,000
American Indian: 2,800
Chinese: 56,300
Fillipino: 133,900
Japanese: 239,700
Asian Indian: 600
Korean: 18,000
Vietnamese: 3,500
all other: 173,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 71,263
Mexican: 8,656
Puerto Rican: 19,351
Cuban: 392
other: 42,864

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 494,683
female: 470,008

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 378,665
single: 137,448
married: 213,322
separated: 4,354
widowers: 7,198
divorced: 20,697
females
15 years & older: 360,251
single: 94,160
married: 210,085
separated: 5,639
widows: 29,220
divorced: 26,786

Households & families, 1980
households: 294,052
persons per household: 3.15
families: 226,035
married couples: 185,698
female householder, no husband present: 29,422
one person households: 50,304

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 827,675
born in state: 67.4%
foreign born
total: 137,016
Europe: 8,766
USSR: 334
Asia: 108,183
North & Central America: 5,145
South America: 632
North Africa: 202
other Africa: 291
all other countries: 7,367
country not reported: 6,096
year of immigration
1975-1980: 40,685
1970-1974: 29,253
1965-1969: 18,759
1960-1964: 9,764
1950-1959: 10,469
before 1950: 28,086

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 18,161
to mothers under 20 years: 11.5%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 18.8

Abortions, 1980
total: 8,000
rate (per 1,000 women): 34.4
abortions per 1,000 live births: 441

Deaths, 1980
total: 4,849
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 5.0
diseases of the heart: 1.596
malignancies: 1.184
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.398

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- accidents 0.367
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.133
- pneumonia 0.151
- diabetes 0.132
- chronic liver disease 0.086
- atherosclerosis 0.026
- suicide 0.114
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.097

Marriages, 1980
- total: 11,856
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.3

Divorces, 1980
- total: 4,438
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.6

Physicians, 1981
- total: 1,923
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.09

Dentists, 1982
- total: 616
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.65

Hospitals, 1981: 27

Nursing facilities, 1981: 20

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 266,181
  - nursery: 12,808
    - public: 3,200
    - church related: 4,977
    - other private: 4,631
  - kindergarten: 14,289
    - public: 11,357
    - church related: 1,957
    - other private: 975
  - elementary (1-8 years): 118,991
    - public: 99,347
    - church related: 14,320
    - other private: 5,324
  - high school (1-4 years): 65,609
    - public: 54,785
    - church related: 6,840
    - other private: 3,984
  - college: 54,484
    - public: 47,847

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 5.3%
- high school graduates: 73.8%
- 4 or more years of college: 20.3%
- median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 161
- secondary: 55
- combined: 14

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 72
- secondary: 15
- combined: 22

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 162,805
- classroom teachers: 7,165
- pupils per teacher: 22.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 439
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 426
  - per capita: $440
  - per pupil: $2,604

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 11,500
- private school graduates: 2,600

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 12
- enrollment: 52,000
  - male: 25,00
  - female: 26,000
  - public: 47,000
  - private: 5,000
  - full time: 30,000
  - part time: 22,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 9,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $286
  - private: $2,507

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $579
private: not available
room: $752
board: $822

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 115,000
retired: 85,000
survivors: 20,000
disabled: 10,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 479
retired: 352
survivors: 84
disabled: 43
average monthly benefits
retired: $420
survivors: $441
disabled: $338

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 83,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 105,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 54,800
recipient families: 17,800
average monthly payment: $389
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 9,800
aged recipients: 4,500
average monthly payment: $184
disabled recipients: 5,200
average monthly payment: $239

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 94,000
weeks compensated: 626,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 12,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 77,000

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 74.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 334,235
year round housing units: 332,213
vacant: 11.5%
year built
1970-1980: 38.9%
1960-1969: 26.3%
1939 & earlier: 10.5%
total occupied: 294,052
owner occupied: 51.7%
median value: $119,400
renter occupied: 142,098
median gross rent: $311

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 5,700
value ($mil): 309

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 355

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
George R. Ariyoshi - D - 86
Lt. Governor: John Waihee
Sec. of State: no Secretary of State
Atty. General: no name available
Chf. Justice: Herman T.F. Lumm

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 25
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 51
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 17

State employees, 1983
total: 46,466
payroll ($mil): 61.6

Local governments, 1982
total: 18
county: 3
municipal: 1
township: 0
school districts: 0
special districts: 14

Voting age population
1980
total: 696,000
Black: 1.9%
female: 48.8%
Spanish origin: 6.0%
persons registered to vote: 403,000
persons voting (1980): 303,000
as a percent of registered voters: 75.3%
as a percent of voting age population: 43.6%
1982
total: 716,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 130,000
Carter: 136,000
1984
Reagan: 185,000
Mondale: 147,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Daniel K. Inouye - D - 87
Spark M. Matsunaga - D - 89
Representatives
total: 2
Democrats: 2
Republicans: 0
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,254
federal: 479
state: 1,441
local: 334

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,104
education: 603
highways: 145
public welfare: 276
health & hospitals: 132
all other: 948

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 2,181
education: 625
highways: 150
public welfare: 286
health & hospitals: 136
all other: 984

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 408
total ($ per capita): 410
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 130
medicare: 69
general revenue sharing: 22
highway fund: 48
elementary & secondary education: 14.7
waste treatment facilities: 23.5
low rent public housing: 26.7
community development grants: 10.8
ETA/CETA: 11.8

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 59,432
rate: 5,809.6
property crimes: 56,853
rate: 5,557.5
violent crimes: 2,579
rate: 252.1

continued on next page

murder: 57
rate: 5.6
forcible rape: 301
rate: 29.4
robbery: 1,330
rate: 130.0
aggravated assault: 891
rate: 87.1
burglary: 13,636
rate: 1,332.9
larceny: 38,920
rate: 3,804.5
motor vehicle theft: 4,297
rate: 420.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 5

Arrests, 1983
total: 40,697
persons under 18 years: 10,763

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 6,672
rate (per 100,000 persons): 95
jail: 0
prison: 1,207
parole: 491
probation: 4,974

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 10 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 25
population per judge: 38,600
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 18
population per judge: 53,600

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 458,000
female: 212,000
employed: 428,000
female: 199,000
unemployed: 31,000
female: 13,000
unemployment rate
overall: 6.7%
male: 7.3%
female: 5.9%
participation rate
male: 75.5%
female: 58.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 31,000
rate: 6.7%
insured unemployment
total: 13,400
rate: 3.5%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 48.6%
job leavers: 15.7%
reentrants: 23.5%
new entrants: 12.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.5%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 57.7%
blue collar workers: 22.1%
service workers: 17.7%
farm workers: 2.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 403,000
mining: not available
construction: 18,000
manufacturing: 22,200
transportation & public utilities: 30,700
wholesale & retail trade: 105,800
finance, insurance & real estate: 31,600
services: 103,800
government: 91,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 38.6
average hourly earnings: $8.23
average weekly earnings: $317.68

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 113,000
- as a percent of employment: 27.9%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 7
- workers involved: 700
- days idle: 14,000

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.5%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 21.8%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 26.9%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 21.6%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 14.0%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 7.6%
  - $50,000 & over: 8.0%
- median household income: $20,473
- median family income: $22,750

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $11,652
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,656

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 7.8%
- persons below poverty level: 9.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 21,264
  - agriculture: 207
  - mining: 8
  - construction: 1,603
  - manufacturing: 861
  - transportation: 892
  - wholesale trade: 1,621
  - retail trade: 5,728
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 2,902
  - service industries: 6,461
  - non-classifiable: 981

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 4,316.852
  - agriculture: 22,232
  - mining: 6,088
  - construction: 458,923
  - manufacturing: 42,161
  - transportation: 648,450
  - wholesale trade: 287,002
  - retail trade: 910,091
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 418,651
  - service industries: 1,176,562
  - non-classifiable: 31,442

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 4,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 2 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 445
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): not available
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 507.3
  - net farm income ($mil): 58.3
  - debt/asset ratio: 9.1%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 484
    - crops: 406
    - livestock: 78
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - sugar cane
  - pineapples
  - greenhouse
  - macadamia nuts

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 14
- value ($mil): 14

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 1,986,000
  - commercial forest land: 948,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 59
  - fuel ($mil): 0
  - non-fuel ($mil): 59
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - stone
  - cement
  - sand and gravel

Hawaii–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 945
    - residential ($mil): 355
    - non-residential ($mil): 394
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 3,626
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - food
    - petroleum
    - printing and publishing
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 10
    - assets ($mil): 6,111
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 7
    - assets ($mil): 3,207
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 5,035
    - food stores: 1,055
    - general merchandise stores: 924
    - automobile dealers: 465
    - eating & drinking places: 784
    - gasoline service stations: 333
    - apparel & accessory stores: 336
    - building materials dealers: 105
    - furniture & appliance stores: 101

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 722,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 480
    - households with service: 98%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 7
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 41
    - television: 11
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 218
    - per capita (million Btu): 219
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 0
    - natural gas: 3
    - petroleum: 214
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 1
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 0
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 22
    - commercial: 18
    - industrial: 76
    - transportation: 102
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 1.7
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 33,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 3
    - revenues ($mil): 48
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 1,200
    - rural: 2,900
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 540
      - urban: 178
      - secondary: 406
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 592,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 537
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 535,000
      - male: 55.1%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 19.1%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 195
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 1,826 million
    - urban: 4,222 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 51
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 573
  - active pilots, 1982: 3,327
  - railroads, 1982 (data not available)
    - track mileage:
    - class I railroads:
    - class II railroads:

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Boise
Governor: John V. Evans
Address: State Capitol
Boise, ID 83720
208 334-2100

Admitted as a state: 1890

Area (square miles): 83,564
Population, 1980: 943,935
Persons per square mile, 1980: 11.5
Largest city: Boise
population, 1980: 102,451
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,029

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
potatoes
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 83,564
land: 82,412
water: 1,153

Federally owned land, 1982: 64.8%

Highest point
name: Borah Peak
elevation (feet): 12,662

Lowest point
name: Snake River
elevation (feet): 710

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Boise
population, 1980: 102,451

Largest city: Boise
population, 1980: 102,451

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 5
10,000-25,000: 5
5,000-10,000: 9
2,500-5,000: 22
less than 2,500: 0

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 35
less than 1,000: 123

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 42,000
number of visitors: 1,915,000
expenditures ($mil): 3

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 21,701,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 713,015
1980: 943,935
change 1970-1980: +32.4%
1983 (provisional estimate): 989,000
1990 (projected): 1,213,800
change 1980-1990: +28.02%
2000 (projected): 1,512,200
change 1990-2000: +24.59%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 509,702
change since 1970: +32.2%
percent of total population: 54.0%
rural: 434,233
change since 1970: +32.7%
percent of total population: 46.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 130,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 11.5

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 93,531
5-9 years: 82,734
10-14 years: 79,218
15-19 years: 87,982

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20-24 years: 86,234
25-29 years: 82,461
30-34 years: 72,941
35-39 years: 57,644
40-44 years: 46,682
45-49 years: 40,973
50-54 years: 40,476
55-59 years: 41,182
60-64 years: 38,197
65 and over: 93,680
median age: 27.5 years

Race, 1980
White: 902,000
Black: 3,000
American Indian: 10,500
Chinese: 900
Fillipino: 700
Japanese: 2,600
Asian Indian: 300
Korean: 600
Vietnamese: 400
all other: 23,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 36,615
Mexican: 28,143
Puerto Rican: 407
Cuban: 111
other: 7,954

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 471,155
female: 472,780

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 340,189
single: 86,794
married: 226,744
separated: 3,395
widowers: 6,515
divorced: 20,136
females
15 years & older: 348,263
single: 63,280
married: 226,670
separated: 4,627
widows: 33,570
divorced: 24,743

Households & families, 1980
households: 324,107
persons per household: 2.85
families: 246,550
married couples: 216,727
female householder, no husband present: 23,102
one person households: 64,540

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 920,531
born in state: 50.3%
foreign born
total: 23,400
Europe: 7,341
USSR: 463
Asia: 2,995
North & Central America: 9,810
South America: 352
North Africa: 76
other Africa: 254
all other countries: 386
country not reported: 1,727
year of immigration
1975-1980: 6,240
1970-1974: 3,198
1965-1969: 2,096
1960-1964: 1,929
1950-1959: 3,975
before 1950: 5,966

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 20,167
to mothers under 20 years: 13.1%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 21.4%

Abortions, 1980
total: 2,700
rate (per 1,000 women): 12.7
abortions per 1,000 live births: 141

Deaths, 1980
total: 6,753
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 7.2
diseases of the heart: 2.505
malignancies: 1.366
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.610

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accidents: 0.630
chronic obstructive pulmonary
disease: 0.247
pneumonia: 0.218
diabetes: 0.121
chronic liver disease: 0.075
atherosclerosis: 0.104
suicide: 0.131
conditions originating in the
perinatal period: 0.097

Marriages, 1980
total: 13,428
rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.2

Divorces, 1980
total: 6,596
rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.0

Physicians, 1981
total: 1,023
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.07

Dentists, 1982
total: 511
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.53

Hospitals, 1981: 52

Nursing facilities, 1981: 51

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school
of persons 3 years old and older
enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 256,482
nursery: 7,156
public: 2,586
church related: 1,314
other private: 3,256
kindergarten: 16,935
public: 15,253
church related: 693
other private: 989
elementary (1-8 years): 129,000
public: 124,825
church related: 3,784
other private: 391
high school (1-4 years): 61,135
public: 59,715
church related: 1,077
other private: 343
college: 42,256
public: 33,900

Educational attainment of persons
25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 1.6%
high school graduates: 73.7%
4 or more years of college: 15.8%
median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 356
secondary: 190
combined: 11

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 29
secondary: 3
combined: 13

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 204,524
classroom teachers: 9,798
pupils per teacher: 20.9

State receipts & expenditures for
public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 406
expenditures
total ($mil): 410
per capita: $433
per pupil: $1,878

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 12,700
private school graduates: 300

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 9
enrollment: 43,000
male: 22,000
female: 21,000
public: 35,000
private: 8,000
full time: 30,000
part time: 13,000
1st time freshmen: 10,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of
higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $655
private: $1,588

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $862
  - private: $3,165
- room: $632
- board: $1,221

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 134,000
      - retired: 96,000
      - survivors: 25,000
      - disabled: 12,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 574
      - retired: 405
      - survivors: 115
      - disabled: 54
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $408
    - survivors: $440
    - disabled: $362
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 106,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 43,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 18,300
    - recipient families: 6,800
    - average monthly payment: $252
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 7,200
      - aged recipients: 2,200
        - average monthly payment: $109
      - disabled recipients: 5,000
        - average monthly payment: $191
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 148,000
  - weeks compensated: 926,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 18,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 126
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 41.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 375,127
  - year round housing units: 359,756
    - vacant: 9.9%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 38.4%
      - 1960-1969: 14.8%
      - 1939 & earlier: 21.9%
    - total occupied: 324,107
      - owner occupied: 72.0%
        - median value: $45,900
      - renter occupied: 90,714
        - median gross rent: $219
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 2,500
  - value ($mil): 119
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 175

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - John V. Evans - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: David H. Leroy
  - Sec. of State: Pete T. Cenarrusa
  - Atty. General: James Jones
  - Chf. Justice: Charles R. Donaldson
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 35
    - length of term: 2 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 70
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 16

State employees, 1983
  total: 17,590
  payroll ($mil): 22.0

Local governments, 1982
  total: 1,018
    county: 44
    municipal: 198
    township: 0
    school districts: 117
    special districts: 659

Voting age population
  1980
    total: 643,000
      Black: 0.3%
      female: 50.7%
      Spanish origin: 3.2%
    persons registered to vote: 581,000
    persons voting (1980): 437,000
      as a percent of registered voters: 75.3%
      as a percent of voting age population: 68.0%
  1982
    total: 661,000

Vote for president
  1980
    Reagan: 291,000
    Carter: 110,000
  1984
    Reagan: 297,000
    Mondale: 108,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
  Senators (name, party, term expires)
    Steve Symms - R - 87
    James A. McClure - R - 91
  Representatives
    total: 2
      Democrats: 1*
      Republicans: 1*
      other: 0

* election in 2nd CD undecided, above total presumes Richard Stallings, Democrat is the winner

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 1,460
    federal: 369
    state: 683
    local: 409

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 1,417
    education: 554
    highways: 171
    public welfare: 119
    health & hospitals: 122
    all other: 451

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  total: 1,501
    education: 587
    highways: 181
    public welfare: 126
    health & hospitals: 129
    all other: 478

Federal aid, 1982
  total: ($mil): 350
  total ($ per capita): 363
    selected programs ($mil)
      public assistance: 73
      medicare: 44
      general revenue sharing: 18
      highway fund: 52
      elementary & secondary education: 13.4
      waste treatment facilities: 19.4
      low rent public housing: 14.2
      community development grants: 2.3
      ETA/CETA: 13.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  total crimes: 38,233
    rate: 3,865.8
  property crimes: 35,872
    rate: 3,627.1
  violent crimes: 2,361
    rate: 238.7

continued on next page

murder: 35
rate: 3.5
forcible rape: 181
rate: 18.3
robbery: 270
rate: 27.3
aggravated assault: 1,875
rate: 189.6
burglary: 9,206
rate: 930.8
larceny: 24,979
rate: 2,525.7
motor vehicle theft: 1,687
rate: 170.6

Number of police agencies, 1983: 95

Arrests, 1983
total: 37,284
persons under 18 years: 10,666

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 3,917
rate (per 100,000 persons): 60
jail: 498
prison: 957
parole: 396
probation: 2,066

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 5

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 99
population per judge: 9,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 439,,000
female: 186,000
employed: 396,000
female: 169,000
unemployed: 43,000
female: 18,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.8%
male: 10.1%
female: 9.5%
participation rate
male: 77.5%
female: 53.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 43,000
rate: 9.8%
insured unemployment
total: 21,300
rate: 7.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 63.1%
job leavers: 9.0%
reentrants: 22.5%
new entrants: 5.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 47.5%
blue collar workers: 28.3%
service workers: 15.8%
farm workers: 8.5%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 316,900
mining: 4,100
construction: 12,900
manufacturing: 49,600
transportation & public utilities: 18,800
wholesale & retail trade: 79,200
finance, insurance & real estate: 23,100
services: 61,100
government: 68,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 37.4
average hourly earnings: $8.49
average weekly earnings: $317.53

Labor organization membership, 1980
  total: 61,000
  as a percent of employment: 18.5%

Work stoppages, 1981
  stoppages: 10
  workers involved: 700
  days idle: 19,100

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 11.6%

Household income, 1979
  households with incomes of
    less than $10,000: 31.1%
    $10,000-$19,999: 33.7%
    $20,000-$29,999: 20.8%
    $30,000-$39,999: 8.7%
    $40,000-$49,999: 2.9%
    $50,000 & over: 2.8%
  median household income: $15,285
  median family income: $17,492

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  in current dollars: $9,029
  in constant (1972) dollars: $4,383

Poverty, 1979
  families below poverty level: 9.6%
  persons below poverty level: 12.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  total: 20,212
    agriculture: 272
    mining: 109
    construction: 1,877
    manufacturing: 1,218
    transportation: 919
    wholesale trade: 1,929
    retail trade: 5,493
    finance, insurance & real estate: 1,783
    service industries: 5,291
    non-classifiable: 1,321

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 3,299,265
    agriculture: 18,893
    mining: 107,007
    construction: 372,085
    manufacturing: 859,438
    transportation: 306,082
    wholesale trade: 325,780
    retail trade: 450,701
    finance, insurance & real estate: 211,648
    service industries: 619,428
    non-classifiable: 28,204

Agriculture
  number of farms, 1983: 24,000
  farm acreage, 1982: 15 million
  acres per farm, 1982: 619
  value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 10,570
  farm income, 1982
    gross farm income ($mil): 2,388.5
    net farm income ($mil): 254.5
    debt/asset ratio: 22.3%
  farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    total: 2,102
      crops: 1,288
      livestock: 814
  principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
      cattle
      wheat
      potatoes
      dairy products

Fishing, 1982
  catch (millions of pounds): 0
  value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  total forest land: 21,727,000
    commercial forest land: 13,541,000

Mining, 1981
  total mineral production ($mil): 431
    fuel ($mil): 0
    non-fuel ($mil): 431
  principal minerals in order of value, 1982
      silver
      phosphate
      lead

Construction, 1982
  total contracts. including non-building ($mil): 510
    residential ($mil): 175
    non-residential ($mil): 166

Manufacturing
  value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 5,005
  leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
      lumber
      food
      chemicals

Finance
  insured commercial banks, 1982
    number: 27
    assets ($mil): 5,884
  savings & loan associations, 1981
    number: 9
    assets ($mil): 1,090

Retail trade, 1982
  total stores: 4,598
    food stores: 1,181
    general merchandise stores: 461
    automobile dealers: 842
    eating & drinking places: 351
    gasoline service stations: 348
    apparel & accessory stores: 220
    building materials dealers: 434
    furniture & appliance stores: 244

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
  telephones, 1981
    total: 718,000
    per 1,000 persons: 550
    households with service: 92%
  daily newspapers, 1982: 14
  commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    radio: 34
    television: 9

Energy
  consumption, 1982
    total (trillion Btu): 343
    per capita (million Btu): 351
    by source of production (trillion Btu)
      coal: 10
      natural gas: 41
      petroleum: 105
      nuclear: 0
      hydroelectric: 121
      other: 0
      electricity exchanges: 66
    by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      residential: 74
      commercial: 65
      industrial: 129
      transportation: 75

  installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 2.0
  gas utilities, 1982
    customers: 112,000
    sales (trillion Btu): 34
    revenues ($mil): 183

  nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
  highway mileage, 1981
    urban: 2,300
    rural: 65,200
    federal highway system
      primary: 3,208
       urban: 578
      secondary: 4,218
  motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 869,000
  automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 552
  drivers licenses, 1981
    total: 643,000
      male: 52.5%
      drivers under 25 years old: 24.5%
  motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 345
  vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    rural: 5,427 million
    urban: 2,430 million

  aircraft facilities, 1981: 196
  registered aircraft, 1981: 2,717
  active pilots, 1982: 5,051

  railroads, 1982
    track mileage: 2,413
    class I railroads: 2
    class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Springfield
Governor: James R. Thompson
Address: State House
Springfield, IL 62706
217 782-6830

Admitted as a state: 1818

Area (square miles): 56,345
Population, 1980: 11,426,518
Persons per square mile, 1980: 205.3
Largest city: Chicago
population, 1980: 3,005,072
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,100

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

corn
soybeans
hogs
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 56,345
land: 55,645
water: 700

Federally owned land, 1982: 1.8%

Highest point
name: Charles Mound
elevation (feet): 1,235

Lowest point
name: Mississippi River
elevation (feet): 279

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Springfield
population, 1980: 99,637

Largest city: Chicago
population, 1980: 3,005,072

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 3
50,000-100,000: 17
25,000-50,000: 44
10,000-25,000: 114
5,000-10,000: 102
2,500-5,000: 130
less than 2,500: 60

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 224
less than 1,000: 610

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 338,000
number of visitors: 30,972,000
expenditures ($mil): 47

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 840,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 11,110,285
1980: 11,426,518
change 1970-1980: +2.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 11,486,000
1990 (projected): 11,502,500
change 1980-1990: +0.45%
2000 (projected): 11,187,500
change 1990-2000: -2.74%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 9,518,039
change since 1970: +2.9%
percent of total population: 83.3%
rural: 1,908,479
change since 1970: +2.5%
percent of total population: 16.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -402,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 205.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 842,241
5-9 years: 849,613
10-14 years: 919,385
15-19 years: 1,066,995

continued on next page

Illinois–2

- 20-24 years: 1,073,008
- 25-29 years: 985,619
- 30-34 years: 869,244
- 35-39 years: 70,599
- 40-44 years: 593,096
- 45-49 years: 559,129
- 50-54 years: 602,312
- 55-59 years: 593,160
- 60-64 years: 510,232
- 65 and over: 1,261,885
- median age: 29.9 years

Race, 1980
- White: 9,233,000
- Black: 1,675,000
- American Indian: 16,300
- Chinese: 28,600
- Fillipino: 43,900
- Japanese: 18,600
- Asian Indian: 35,700
- Korean: 24,000
- Vietnamese: 7,000
- all other: 343,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 635,602
  - Mexican: 408,325
  - Puerto Rican: 129,165
  - Cuban: 19,063
  - other: 79,049

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 5,537,537
- female: 5,888,981

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 4,203,548
    - single: 1,318,480
    - married: 2,546,497
      - separated: 73,998
    - widowers: 114,412
    - divorced: 224,159
- females
  - 15 years & older: 4,611,731
    - single: 1,129,153
    - married: 2,568,459
      - separated: 116,221
    - widows: 585,414
    - divorced: 328,705

Households & families, 1980
- households: 4,045,374
  - persons per household: 2.76
  - families: 2,931,117
    - married couples: 2,377,573
    - female householder, no husband present: 441,572
  - one person households: 970,057

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 10,602,822
  - born in state: 74.3%
- foreign born
  - total: 823,696
    - Europe: 340,553
    - USSR: 25,685
    - Asia: 146,649
    - North & Central America: 226,968
    - South America: 20,068
    - North Africa: 2,386
    - other Africa: 6,641
    - all other countries: 2,059
    - country not reported: 52,687
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 196,566
  - 1970-1974: 144,389
  - 1965-1969: 99,443
  - 1960-1964: 61,777
  - 1950-1959: 132,760
  - before 1950: 188,761

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 190,058
  - to mothers under 20 years: 15.7%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.6

Abortions, 1980
- total: 69,100
- rate (per 1,000 women): 25.9
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 374

Deaths, 1980
- total: 102,230
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.9
      - diseases of the heart: 3.746
      - malignancies: 1.870
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.722

continued on next page

- accidents: 0.400
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.222
- pneumonia: 0.228
- diabetes: 0.156
- chronic liver disease: 0.141
- atherosclerosis: 0.119
- suicide: 0.093
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.127

Marriages, 1980
- total: 109,823
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 9.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 50,997
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.5

Physicians, 1981
- total: 21,217
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.86

Dentists, 1982
- total: 6,420
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.56

Hospitals, 1981: 281

Nursing facilities, 1981: 732

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 3,154,240
  - nursery: 132,122
    - public: 57,906
    - church related: 29,711
    - other private: 44,505
  - kindergarten: 161,618
    - public: 137,478
    - church related: 18,723
    - other private: 5,417
  - elementary (1-8 years): 1,448,479
    - public: 1,220,084
    - church related: 215,737
    - other private: 12,658
  - high school (1-4 years): 794,262
    - public: 695,501
    - church related: 86,881
    - other private: 11,880
  - college: 617,759
    - public: 467,489

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 2.8%
- high school graduates: 66.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 16.2%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 3,111
- secondary: 863
- combined: 95

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 952
- secondary: 130
- combined: 69

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 1,924,084
- classroom teachers: 103,793
- pupils per teacher: 18.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 5,674
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 5,168
  - per capita: $452
  - per pupil: $2,720

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 136,800
- private school graduates: 20,300

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 160
- enrollment: 684,000
  - male: 321,000
  - female: 363,000
  - public: 529,000
  - private: 155,000
  - full time: 338,000
  - part time: 346,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 129,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $731
  - private: $4,091

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,053
private: $4,703
room: $1,018
board: $1,088

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 1,658,000
retired: 1,151,000
survivors: 359,000
disabled: 145,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 7,759
retired: 5,332
survivors: 1,733
disabled: 689
average monthly benefits
retired: $417
survivors: $461
disabled: $384

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,354,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 1,111,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 726,700
recipient families: 232,700
average monthly payment: $287
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 117,200
aged recipients: 30,100
average monthly payment: $135
disabled recipients: 85,100
average monthly payment: $205

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 1,401,000
weeks compensated: 11,622,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 223,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 1,974

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 658.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 4,319,672
year round housing units: 4,302,863
vacant: 6.0%
year built
1970-1980: 19.4%
1960-1969: 17.5%
1939 & earlier: 34.7%
total occupied: 4,045,374
owner occupied: 62.6%
median value: $53,900
renter occupied: 1,511,542
median gross rent: $246

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 19,000
value ($mil): 910

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,413

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
James R. Thompson - R - 87
Lt. Governor: George H. Ryan
Sec. of State: James Edgan
Atty. General: Neil F. Hartigan
Chf. Justice: Howard C. Ryan

Governorship
minimum age: 25
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 59
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 118
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 28

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 144,835
  - payroll ($mil): 210.9
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 6,467
    - county: 102
    - municipal: 1,280
    - township: 1,434
    - school districts: 1,049
    - special districts: 2,602
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 8,224,000
      - Black: 12.9%
      - female: 52.6%
      - Spanish origin: 4.6%
      - persons registered to vote: 6,212,000
      - persons voting (1980): 4,750,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 76.5%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 57.8%
  - 1982
    - total: 8,346,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 2,358,000
    - Carter: 1,981,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 2,687,000
    - Mondale: 2,066,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Alan J. Dixon - D - 87
    - Paul Simon - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 22
      - Democrats: 13
      - Republicans: 9
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 21,395
    - federal: 4,672
    - state: 8,608
    - local: 8,115
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 20,122
    - education: 6,961
    - highways: 1,893
    - public welfare: 2,842
    - health & hospitals: 1,282
    - all other: 7,144
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,761
    - education: 609
    - highways: 166
    - public welfare: 249
    - health & hospitals: 112
    - all other: 625
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 4,103
  - total ($ per capita): 358
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 1,302
      - medicare: 746
      - general revenue sharing: 222
      - highway fund: 339
      - elementary & secondary education: 138.7
      - waste treatment facilities: 193.7
      - low rent public housing: 239.5
      - community development grants: 207.9
      - ETA/CETA: 184.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 598,069
    - rate: 5,206.9
  - property crimes: 534,548
    - rate: 4,653.9
  - violent crimes: 63,521
    - rate: 553.0

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murder: 1,112
rate: 9.7
forcible rape: 3,619
rate: 31.5
robbery: 30,279
rate: 263.6
aggravated assault: 28,511
rate: 248.2
burglary: 139,436
rate: 1,214.0
larceny: 333,322
rate: 2,902.0
motor vehicle theft: 61,790
rate: 538.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 441

Arrests, 1983
total: 517,316
persons under 18 years: 116,119

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 93,130
rate (per 100,000 persons): 113
jail: 5,758
prison: 13,206
parole: 8,244
probation: 65,922

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 43

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 10 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 677
population per judge: 16,900
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 5,587,000
female: 2,409,000
employed: 4,954
female: 2,152,000
unemployed: 632,000
female: 256,000
unemployment rate
overall: 11.3%
male: 11.8%
female: 10.6%
participation rate
male: 79.0%
female: 53.4%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 632,000
rate: 11.3%
insured unemployment
total: 244,900
rate: 5.5%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 62.4%
job leavers: 6.0%
reentrants: 20.9%
new entrants: 10.8%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.4%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 55.1%
blue collar workers: 29.8%
service workers: 13.3%
farm workers: 1.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 4,501,100
mining: 24,100
construction: 144,500
manufacturing: 951,100
transportation & public utilities: 261,700
wholesale & retail trade: 1,085,000
finance, insurance & real estate: 320,600
services: 1,014,200
government: 699,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.6
average hourly earnings: $9.70
average weekly earnings: $393.59

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 1,487,000
as a percent of employment: 30.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 187
workers involved: 123,900
days idle: 2,708,300

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 5.8%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 25.0%
$10,000-$19,999: 26.7%
$20,000-$29,999: 23.5%
$30,000-$39,999: 13.1%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.8%
$50,000 & over: 5.9%
median household income: $19,321
median family income: $22,746

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $12,100
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,874

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 8.4%
persons below poverty level: 11.0%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 215,353
agriculture: 1,829
mining: 905
construction: 16,516
manufacturing: 17,427
transportation: 8,055
wholesale trade: 21,118
retail trade: 56,117
finance, insurance &
real estate: 21,143
service industries: 62,349
non-classifiable: 9,894

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 67,974,928
agriculture: 130,849
mining: 802,298
construction: 3,947,715
manufacturing: 24,926,342
transportation: 5,369,697
wholesale trade: 6,599,994
retail trade: 6,960,189
finance, insurance &
real estate: 5,730,277
service industries: 13,183,754
non-classifiable: 323,814

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 101,000
farm acreage, 1982: 29 million
acres per farm, 1982: 284
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 49,565
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 8,288.7
net farm income ($mil): 731.6
debt/asset ratio: 15.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 7,434
crops: 5,062
livestock: 2,373
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
corn
soybeans
hogs
cattle

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 3,810,000
commercial forest land: 3,692,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 2,791
fuel ($mil): 2,363
non-fuel ($mil): 428
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
coal
petroleum
stone

Illinois–8

Construction, 1982

- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 4,734
  - residential ($mil): 1,413
  - non-residential ($mil): 2,036

Manufacturing

- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 126,986
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - machinery (excluding electrical)
  - food
  - electrical equipment

Finance

- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 1,250
  - assets ($mil): 130,219
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 343
  - assets ($mil): 47,747

Retail trade, 1982

- total stores: 53,309
  - food stores: 12,220
  - general merchandise stores: 7,280
  - automobile dealers: 7,692
  - eating & drinking places: 5,668
  - gasoline service stations: 4,826
  - apparel & accessory stores: 2,794
  - building materials dealers: 2,443
  - furniture & appliance stores: 2,191

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication

- telephones, 1981
  - total: 10,276,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 670
  - households with service: 99%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 75
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 275
  - television: 30

Energy

- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 3,337
  - per capita (million Btu): 291
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 763
    - natural gas: 1,020
    - petroleum: 1,198
    - nuclear: 304
    - hydroelectric: 1
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 50
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 837
    - commercial: 646
    - industrial: 1,088
    - transportation: 765
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 31.4
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 3,326,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 1,050
  - revenues ($mil): 4,401
- nuclear plants, 1981: 7

Transportation

- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 28,500
  - rural: 105,200
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 11,375
    - urban: 6,164
    - secondary: 12,852
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 7,702,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 561
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 6,863,000
    - male: 53.1%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 21.7%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,985
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 21,754 million
  - urban: 44,081 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 929
- registered aircraft, 1981: 3,349
- active pilots, 1982: 30,340
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 10,672
  - class I railroads: 16
  - class II railroads: 4

Indiana–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Indianapolis
Governor: Robert D. Orr
Address: State House
Indianapolis, IN 46204
317,633-0787

Admitted as a state: 1816

Area (square miles): 36,185
Population, 1980: 5,490,224
Persons per square mile, 1980: 152.8
Largest city: Indianapolis
population, 1980: 700,807
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,021

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

corn
soybeans
hogs
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 36,185
land: 35,932
water: 253

Federally owned land, 1982: 2.3%

Highest point
name: Franklin Twp., Wayne County
elevation (feet): 1,257

Lowest point
name: Ohio River
elevation (feet): 320

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Indianapolis
population, 1980: 700,807

Largest city: Indianapolis
population, 1980: 700,807

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 5
50,000-100,000: 5
25,000-50,000: 14
10,000-25,000: 37
5,000-10,000: 44
2,500-5,000: 65
less than 2,500: 24

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 116
less than 1,000: 268

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 54,000
number of visitors: 8,178,000
expenditures ($mil): 14

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 645,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 5,195,392
1980: 5,490,224
change 1970-1980: +5.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 5,479,000
1990 (projected): 5,679,300
change 1980-1990: +3.13%
2000 (projected): 5,679,200
change 1990-2000: 0.00%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,525,298
change since 1970: +4.5%
percent of total population: 64.2%
rural: 1,964,926
change since 1970: +7.9%
percent of total population: 35.8%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -87,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 152.8

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 418,764
5-9 years: 433,053
10-14 years: 454,828
15-19 years: 529,628

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Indiana-2

- 20-24 years: 518,661
- 25-29 years: 462,851
- 30-34 years: 411,557
- 35-39 years: 332,036
- 40-44 years: 281,547
- 45-49 years: 266,812
- 50-54 years: 283,300
- 55-59 years: 278,021
- 60-64 years: 233,782
- 65 and over: 585,384
- median age: 29.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 5,004,000
- Black: 415,000
- American Indian: 7,800
- Chinese: 4,000
- Fillipino: 3,600
- Japanese: 2,400
- Asian Indian: 4,300
- Korean: 3,300
- Vietnamese: 2,300
- all other: 43,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 87,047
  - Mexican: 57,625
  - Puerto Rican: 12,683
  - Cuban: 1,916
  - other: 14,823

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 2,665,825
- female: 2,824,399

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,996,624
    - single: 541,264
    - married: 1,286,667
      - separated: 21,760
    - widowers: 47,611
    - divorced: 121,082
- females
  - 15 years & older: 2,186,955
    - single: 457,987
    - married: 1,293,414
      - separated: 31,289
    - widows: 262,574
    - divorced: 172,980

Households & families, 1980
- households: 1,927,050
  - persons per household: 2.77
  - families: 1,455,556
    - married couples: 1,232,666
    - female householder, no husband present: 179,844
  - one person households: 412,992

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 5,388,422
  - born in state: 72.3%
- foreign born
  - total: 101,802
    - Europe: 47,654
    - USSR: 2,143
    - Asia: 20,760
    - North & Central America: 18,759
    - South America: 2,332
    - North Africa: 639
    - other Africa: 1,283
    - all other countries: 524
    - country not reported: 7,708
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 21,376
  - 1970-1974: 11,627
  - 1965-1969: 10,564
  - 1960-1964: 8,185
  - 1950-1959: 20,231
  - before 1950: 29,819

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 88,440
  - to mothers under 20 years: 17.3%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.1

Abortions, 1980
- total: 19,600
- rate (per 1,000 women): 15.3
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 227

Deaths, 1980
- total: 47,300
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.6
      - diseases of the heart: 3.271
      - malignancies: 1.815
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.830

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accidents: 0.425
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.240
pneumonia: 0.217
diabetes: 0.185
chronic liver disease: 0.104
atherosclerosis: 0.200
suicide: 0.104
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.093

Marriages, 1980
total: 57,853
rate (per 1,000 persons): 10.5

Divorces, 1980
total: 40,006
rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.3

Physicians, 1981
total: 7,077
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.29

Dentists, 1982
total: 2,462
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.45

Hospitals, 1981: 134

Nursing facilities, 1981: 421

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 1,490,344
nursery: 56,291
public: 18,874
church related: 19,501
other private: 17,916
kindergarten: 81,832
public: 72,504
church related: 7,227
other private: 2,101
elementary (1-8 years): 728,924
public: 657,419
church related: 68,077
other private: 3,428
high school (1-4 years): 370,807
public: 347,982
church related: 20,549
other private: 2,276
college: 252,490
public: 198,930

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 1.9%
high school graduates: 66.4%
4 or more years of college: 12.5%
median school years completed: 12.4 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 1,550
secondary: 512
combined: 29

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 349
secondary: 37
combined: 75

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 1,025,172
classroom teachers: 51,303
pupils per teacher: 20.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 2,656
expenditures
total ($mil): 2,214
per capita: $403
per pupil: $2,008

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 73,400
private school graduates: 5,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 74
enrollment: 254,000
male: 129,000
female: 125,000
public: 195,000
private: 59,000
full time: 170,000
part time: 84,000
1st time freshmen: 61,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,066
private: $3,981

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,164
  - private: $3,925
- room: $737
- board: $1,102

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 830,000
      - retired: 565,000
      - survivors: 178,000
      - disabled: 85,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 3,837
      - retired: 2,580
      - survivors: 859
      - disabled: 397
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $438
    - survivors: $463
    - disabled: $379

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 651,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 222,000

- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 162,900
    - recipient families: 56,300
    - average monthly payment: $203
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 39,700
      - aged recipients: 12,100
        - average monthly payment: $107
      - disabled recipients: 26,400
        - average monthly payment: $194

- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 782,000
  - weeks compensated: 4,307
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 83,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 482

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 119.4

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 2,091,795
  - year round housing units: 2,063,117
    - vacant: 6.6%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 22.0%
    - 1960-1969: 18.6%
    - 1939 & earlier: 32.1%
  - total occupied: 1,927,050
    - owner occupied: 71.7%
      - median value: $37,200
    - renter occupied: 545,132
      - median gross rent: $219

- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 12,500
  - value ($mil): 465

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 802

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Robert D. Orr - R - 85*
  - Lt. Governor: John M. Mutz
  - Sec. of State: Edwin J. Simcox
  - Atty. General: Linley E. Pearson
  - Chf. Justice: Richard M. Givan
    - * re-elected 1984
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor

- State legislature
  - name: General Assembly
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 50
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 100
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 18

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 90,402
  - payroll ($mil): 111.3
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 2.865
    - county: 91
    - municipal: 564
    - township: 1,008
    - school districts: 305
    - special districts: 897
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 3,883,000
      - Black: 6.8%
      - female: 52.5%
      - Spanish origin: 1.3%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,944,000
      - persons voting (1980): 2,242,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 76.1%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 57.7%
  - 1982
    - total: 3,904,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 1,256,000
    - Carter: 844,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,333,000
    - Mondale: 815,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Dan Quayle - R - 87
    - Richard G. Lugar - R - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 10
      - Democrats: 5*
      - Republicans: 5*
      - other: 0

*election in 8th CD in dispute above total presumes Frank McCloskey, Democrat, is the winner

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 7,954
    - federal: 1,627
    - state: 3,639
    - local: 2,688
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 7,687
    - education: 3,310
    - highways: 679
    - public welfare: 776
    - health & hospitals: 836
    - all other: 2,086
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,400
    - education: 603
    - highways: 124
    - public welfare: 141
    - health & hospitals: 152
    - all other: 380
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 1,558
  - total ($ per capita): 285
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 453
        - medicare: 291
      - general revenue sharing: 84
      - highway fund: 154
      - elementary & secondary education: 42.8
      - waste treatment facilities: 102.8
      - low rent public housing: 91.4
      - community development grants: 75.7
      - ETA/CETA: 98.0

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 226,272
    - rate: 4,129.8
  - property crimes: 210,725
    - rate: 3,846.0
  - violent crimes: 15,547
    - rate: 283.8

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- murder: 286
  - *rate:* 5.2
- forcible rape: 1,509
  - *rate:* 27.5
- robbery: 5,474
  - *rate:* 99.9
- aggravated assault: 8,278
  - *rate:* 151.1
- burglary: 54,147
  - *rate:* 988.3
- larceny: 138,929
  - *rate:* 2,535.7
- motor vehicle theft: 17,649
  - *rate:* 322.1

Number of police agencies, 1983: 140

Arrests, 1983
- total: 144,012
  - persons under 18 years: 31,158

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 33,828
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 87
  - jail: 2,301
  - prison: 8,022
  - parole: 2,155
  - probation: 21,404

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 11

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 5
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 171
  - population per judge: 32,100
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 155
  - population per judge: 35,400

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,594,000
  - female: 1,127,000
- employed: 2,284,000
  - female: 1,000,000
- unemployed: 310,000
  - female: 127,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 11.9%
  - male: 12.5%
  - female: 11.2%
- participation rate
  - male: 76.7%
  - female: 52.8%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 310,000
- rate: 11.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 94,900
    - rate: 4.9%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 65.6%
    - job leavers: 7.1%
    - reentrants: 17.8%
    - new entrants: 9.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 46.3%
- blue collar workers: 36.0%
- service workers: 15.1%
- farm workers: 2.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 2,007,400
  - mining: 9,600
  - construction: 69,900
  - manufacturing: 576,600
  - transportation & public utilities: 100,700
  - wholesale & retail trade: 459,300
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 100,800
  - services: 361,200
  - government: 329,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 41.0
- average hourly earnings: $10.10
- average weekly earnings: $414.10

Labor organization membership, 1980
  total: 649,000
  as a percent of employment: 30.4%

Work stoppages, 1981
  stoppages: 94
  workers involved: 20,000
  days idle: 802,300

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.3%

Household income, 1979
  households with incomes of
    less than $10,000: 26.9%
    $10,000-$19,999: 30.4%
    $20,000-$29,999: 24.0%
    $30,000-$39,999: 11.3%
    $40,000-$49,999: 4.2%
    $50,000 & over: 3.5%
  median household income: $17,582
  median family income: $20,535

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  in current dollars: $10,021
  in constant (1972) dollars: $4,865

Poverty, 1979
  families below poverty level: 7.3%
  persons below poverty level: 9.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  total: 98,945
    agriculture: 892
    mining: 474
    construction: 8,749
    manufacturing: 7,269
    transportation: 3,634
    wholesale trade: 8,675
    retail trade: 29,151
    finance, insurance & real estate: 8,416
    service industries: 27,798
    non-classifiable: 3,887

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 27,352,852
    agriculture: 858
    mining: 240,190
    construction: 1,691,921
    manufacturing: 13,541,821
    transportation: 1,906,575
    wholesale trade: 1,805,601
    retail trade: 2,910,945
    finance, insurance & real estate: 1,440,302
    service industries: 3,664,587
    non-classifiable: 101,800

Agriculture
  number of farms, 1983: 87,000
  farm acreage, 1982: 17 million
  acres per farm, 1982: 19
  value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 25,364
  farm income, 1982
    gross farm income ($mil): 5,291.3
    net farm income ($mil): 716.9
    debt/asset ratio: 19.7%
  farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    total: 4,586
      crops: 2,823
      livestock: 1,763
  principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
      corn
      soybeans
      hogs
      cattle

Fishing, 1982
  catch (millions of pounds): 0
  value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  total forest land: 3,943,000
    commercial forest land: 3,815,000

Mining, 1981
  total mineral production ($mil): 1,111
    fuel ($mil): 852
    non-fuel ($mil): 259
  principal minerals in order of value, 1982
      coal
      petroleum
      stone

Indiana–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,910
residential ($mil): 802
non-residential ($mil): 1,119

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 70,292
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
electrical equipment
transportation equipment
primary metal

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 400
assets ($mil): 36,268
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 143
assets ($mil): 10,565

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 25,316
food stores: 5,957
general merchandise stores: 3,281
automobile dealers: 3,912
eating & drinking places: 2,508
gasoline service stations: 2,770
apparel & accessory stores: 886
building materials dealers: 1,287
furniture & appliance stores: 884

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 4,117,000
per 1,000 persons: 570
households with service: 92%
daily newspapers, 1982: 76
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 200
television: 23

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 2,156
per capita (million Btu): 393
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 1,012
natural gas: 480
petroleum: 650
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 4
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 8
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 430
commercial: 226
industrial: 1,067
transportation: 432

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 20.1
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 1,282,000
sales (trillion Btu): 467
revenues ($mil): 1,798

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 17,300
rural: 74,400
federal highway system
primary: 6,078
urban: 4,646
secondary: 9,057
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,979,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 527
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 3,495,000
male: 49.9%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.4%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,213
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 19,890 million
urban: 19,313 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 365
registered aircraft, 1981: 4,705
active pilots, 1982: 12,901

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 5,948
class I railroads: 10
class II railroads: 2

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Des Moines
Governor: Terry E. Branstad
Address: State Capitol
Des Moines, IA 50319
515 281-5211

Admitted as a state: 1846

Area (square miles): 56,275
Population, 1980: 2,913,808
Persons per square mile, 1980: 52.1
Largest city: Des Moines
population, 1980: 191,003
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,791

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

hogs
cattle
corn
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 56,275
land: 55,965
water: 310

Federally owned land, 1982: 0.6%

Highest point
name: Sec. 29 T 100N R 41W (Oscealo County)
elevation (feet): 1,670

Lowest point
name: Mississippi River
elevation (feet): 480

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Des Moines
population, 1980: 191,003

Largest city: Des Moines
population, 1980: 191,003

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 3
50,000-100,000: 5
25,000-50,000: 9
10,000-25,000: 12
5,000-10,000: 38
2,500-5,000: 57
less than 2,500: 9

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 154
less than 1,000: 669

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 76,000
number of visitors: 14,000,000
expenditures ($mil): 4

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 2,825,368
1980: 2,913,808
change 1970-1980: +3.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 2,905,000
1990 (projected): 2,983,300
change 1980-1990: +2.13%
2000 (projected): 2,972,100
change 1990-2000: -0.38%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,708,232
change since 1970: +5.7%
percent of total population: 58.6%
rural: 1,205,576
change since 1970: -0.2%
percent of total population: 41.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -58,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 52.1

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 221,628
5-9 years: 211,041
10-14 years: 231,700
15-19 years: 277,633

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Iowa–2

- 20-24 years: 272,024
- 25-29 years: 243,200
- 30-34 years: 205,954
- 35-39 years: 161,246
- 40-44 years: 141,451
- 45-49 years: 135,520
- 50-54 years: 145,902
- 55-59 years: 145,854
- 60-64 years: 133,071
- 65 and over: 387,584
- median age: 30.0 years

Race, 1980
- White: 2,839,000
- Black: 42,000
- American Indian: 5,000
- Chinese: 2,100
- Fillipino: 1,200
- Japanese: 1,000
- Asian Indian: 2,100
- Korean: 2,300
- Vietnamese: 2,500
- all other: 16,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 25,536
  - Mexican: 18,161
  - Puerto Rican: 709
  - Cuban: 486
  - other: 6,180

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 1,416,390
- female: 1,497,418

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,076,367
    - single: 301,518
    - married: 700,230
      - separated: 8,516
    - widowers: 27,509
    - divorced: 47,110
- females
  - 15 years & older: 1,173,072
    - single: 250,227
    - married: 702,404
      - separated: 11,506
    - widows: 154,715
    - divorced: 65,726

Households & families, 1980
- households: 1,053,033
  - persons per household: 2.68
  - families: 770,283
    - married couples: 677,127
    - female householder, no husband present: 73,029
  - one person households: 245,931

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 2,866,149
  - born in state: 78.9%
- foreign born
  - total: 47,659
    - Europe: 20,652
    - USSR: 1,662
    - Asia: 12,436
    - North & Central America: 6,707
    - South America: 1,099
    - North Africa: 362
    - other Africa: 836
    - all other countries: 366
    - country not reported: 3,539
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 14,096
  - 1970-1974: 4,445
  - 1965-1969: 3,456
  - 1960-1964: 2,961
  - 1950-1959: 6,231
  - before 1950: 16,470

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 47,814
  - to mothers under 20 years: 12.5%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 9,300
- rate (per 1,000 women): 14.3
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 19.5

Deaths, 1980
- total: 26.348
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.0
      - diseases of the heart: 3.690
      - malignancies: 1.915
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.924

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- accidents 0.461
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.291
- pneumonia 0.330
- diabetes 0.149
- chronic liver disease 0.080
- atherosclerosis 0.206
- suicide 0.110
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.098

Marriages, 1980
- total: 27,474
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 9.4

Divorces, 1980
- total: 11,854
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.1

Physicians, 1981
- total: 3,681
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.26

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,563
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.54

Hospitals, 1981: 139

Nursing facilities, 1981: 435

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 777,643
  - nursery: 34,635
    - public: 14,352
    - church related: 6,459
    - other private: 13,824
  - kindergarten: 39,994
    - public: 37,265
    - church related: 2,375
    - other private: 354
  - elementary (1-8 years): 361,793
    - public: 324,390
    - church related: 36,414
    - other private: 989
  - high school (1-4 years): 203,347
    - public: 187,270
    - church related: 15,016
    - other private: 1,061
  - college: 137,874
    - public: 100,628

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.1%
- high school graduates: 71.1%
- 4 or more years of college: 13.9%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,121
- secondary: 639
- combined: 12

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 227
- secondary: 32
- combined: 24

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 516,216
- classroom teachers: 31,244
- pupils per teacher: 16.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,436
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,289
  - per capita: $442
  - per pupil: $2,343

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 42,600
- private school graduates: 3,800

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 60
- enrollment: 148,000
  - male: 76,000
  - female: 72,000
  - public: 105,000
  - private: 43,000
  - full time: 113,000
  - part time: 35,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 38,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $824
  - private: $3,917

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,069
private: $4,155
room: $748
board: $946

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 502,000
retired: 364,000
survivors: 101,000
disabled: 36,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 2,219
retired: 1,562
survivors: 494
disabled: 160
average monthly benefits
retired: $422
survivors: $435
disabled: $368

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 418,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 196,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 98,500
recipient families: 35,800
average monthly payment: $307
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 24,200
aged recipients: 9,000
average monthly payment: $97
disabled recipients: 14,200
average monthly payment: $181

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 318,000
weeks compensated: 2,229,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 43,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 349

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 108.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,131,299
year round housing units: 1,121,199
vacant: 6.1%
year built
1970-1980: 20.5%
1960-1969: 13.9%
1939 & earlier: 44.4%
total occupied: 1,053,033
owner occupied: 71.8%
median value: $40,600
renter occupied: 296,516
median gross rent: $225

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 5,300
value ($mil): 196

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 432

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Terry E. Branstad - R - 87
Lt. Governor: Robert T. Anderson
Sec. of State: Mary Jane Odell
Atty. General: Thomas Miller
Chf. Justice: W. Ward Reynoldson

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 50
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 100
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 17

State employees, 1983
- total: 55,400
- payroll ($mil): 75.8

Local governments, 1982
- total: 1,871
  - county: 99
  - municipal: 955
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 456
  - special districts: 361

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 2,091,000
    - Black: 1.2%
    - female: 52.4%
    - Spanish origin: 0.7%
    - persons registered to vote: 1,747,000
    - persons voting (1980): 1,318,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 75.4%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 63.0%
- 1982
  - total: 2,094,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 676,000
  - Carter: 509,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 701,000
  - Mondale: 604,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Charles E. Grassley - R - 87
  - Tom Harkin - D - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 6
    - Democrats: 2
    - Republicans: 4
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 5,160
  - federal: 995
  - state: 2,292
  - local: 1,873

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 5,107
  - education: 2,085
  - highways: 699
  - public welfare: 596
  - health & hospitals: 475
  - all other: 1,252

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,753
  - education: 710
  - highways: 240
  - public welfare: 208
  - health & hospitals: 163
  - all other: 430

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 893
- total ($ per capita): 307
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 251
    - medicare: 158
    - general revenue sharing: 55
    - highway fund: 111
    - elementary & secondary education: 39.6
    - waste treatment facilities: 52.0
    - low rent public housing: 34.8
    - community development grants: 38.5
    - ETA/CETA: 34.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 113,849
  - rate: 3,919.1
- property crimes: 108,587
  - rate: 3,737.9
- violent crimes: 5,262
  - rate: 181.1

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murder: 68
rate: 2.3
forcible rape: 365
rate: 12.6
robbery: 1,192
rate: 41.0
aggravated assault: 3,637
rate: 125.2
burglary: 26,599
rate: 915.6
larceny: 77,402
rate: 2,664.4
motor vehicle theft: 4,586
rate: 157.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 176

Arrests, 1983
total: 78,294
persons under 18 years: 17,730

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 13,959
rate (per 100,000 persons): 67
jail: 654
prison: 2,670
parole: 785
probation: 9,850

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 9
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 300
population per judge: 9,700
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,418,000
female: 603,000
employed: 1,297,000
female: 563,000
unemployed: 121,000
female: 40,000
unemployment rate
overall: 8.5%
male: 10.0%
female: 6.6%
participation rate
male: 78.2%
female: 53.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 121,000
rate: 8.5%
insured unemployment
total: 45,800
rate: 4.4%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 63.7%
job leavers: 5.8%
reentrants: 21.6%
new entrants: 8.9%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 46.2%
blue collar workers: 27.2%
service workers: 15.3%
farm workers: 11.3%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,018,200
mining: 1,800
construction: 32,500
manufacturing: 199,900
transportation & public utilities: 49,700
wholesale & retail trade: 260,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 59,600
services: 209,600
government: 204,300

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.7
average hourly earnings: $10.09
average weekly earnings: $400.57

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 244,000
- as a percent of employment: 22.0%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 41
- workers involved: 9,800
- days idle: 193,300

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 12.7%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 28.3%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 31:1%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 23.1%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 10.1%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 3.7%
  - $50,000 & over: 3.7%
- median household income: $16,799
- median family income: $20,052

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $10,791
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,238

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 7.5%
- persons below poverty level: 10.1%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments by major industry group, 1981
- total: 66,289
  - agriculture: 770
  - mining: 203
  - construction: 6,203
  - manufacturing: 3,349
  - transportation: 3,113
  - wholesale trade: 7,395
  - retail trade: 19,379
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 5,788
  - service industries: 17,376
  - non-classifiable: 2,713

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 12,130,443
  - agriculture: 49,144
  - mining: 40,772
  - construction: 740,623
  - manufacturing: 4,749,088
  - transportation: 855,907
  - wholesale trade: 1,205,838
  - retail trade: 1,497,123
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 939,078
  - service industries: 2,001,649
  - non-classifiable: 51,220

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 115,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 34 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 293
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 52,998
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 11,456.6
  - net farm income ($mil): 1,400
  - debt/asset ratio: 19.6%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 10,343
    - crops: 4,330
    - livestock: 6,013
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - hogs
  - cattle
  - corn
  - soybeans

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 0
- value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 1,561,000
  - commercial forest land: 1,460,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 250
  - fuel ($mil): 18
  - non-fuel ($mil): 232
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - cement
  - stone
  - sand and gravel

Iowa–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,285
residential ($mil): 432
non-residential ($mil): 357

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 33,221
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
machinery (excluding electrical)
food
chemicals

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 643
assets ($mil): 25,468
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 70
assets ($mil): 7,360

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 14,088
food stores: 3,289
general merchandise stores: 1,821
automobile dealers: 2,368
eating & drinking places: 1,392
gasoline service stations: 1,416
apparel & accessory stores: 506
building materials dealers: 967
furniture & appliance stores: 569

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,297,000
per 1,000 persons: 600
households with service: 95%
daily newspapers, 1982: 40
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 187
television: 15

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 954
per capita (million Btu): 328
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 247
natural gas: 243
petroleum: 370
nuclear: 25
hydroelectric: 10
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 59
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 235
commercial: 143
industrial: 348
transportation: 228

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 8.0
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 759,000
sales (trillion Btu): 231
revenues ($mil): 966

nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 8,100
rural: 104,400
federal highway system
primary: 9,654
urban: 2,196
secondary: 13,279
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,368,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 590
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 2,122,000
male: not available
drivers under 25 years old: not available
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 662
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 12,479 million
urban: 6,862 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 270
registered aircraft, 1981: 3,901
active pilots, 1982: 10,013

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 5,375
class I railroads: 7
class II railroads: 1

Kansas–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Topeka
Governor: John W. Carlin
Address: State Capitol
Topeka, KA 66612
913 296-3232

Admitted as a state: 1861

Area (square miles): 82,277
Population, 1980: 2,363,679
Persons per square mile, 1980: 28.9
Largest city: Wichita
population, 1980: 275,282
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,765

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
sorghum
corn

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 82,277
land: 81,778
water: 499

Federally owned land, 1982: 1.4%

Highest point
name: Mt. Sunflower
elevation (feet): 4,039

Lowest point
name: Verdigris River
elevation (feet): 680

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Topeka
population, 1980: 115,266

Largest city: Wichita
population, 1980: 275,282

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 3
50,000-100,000: 2
25,000-50,000: 7
10,000-25,000: 23
5,000-10,000: 16
2,500-5,000: 45
less than 2,500: 7

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 104
less than 1,000: 422

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 31,000
number of visitors: 4,369,000
expenditures ($mil): 4

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 117,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 2,249,071
1980: 2,363,679
change 1970-1980: +5.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 2,425,000
1990 (projected): 2,463,400
change 1980-1990: +3.96%
2000 (projected): 2,494,400
change 1990-2000: +1.26%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,575,899
change since 1970: +6.1%
percent of total population: 66.7%
rural: 787,780
change since 1970: +3.4%
percent of total population: 33.3%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -19,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 28.9

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 180,877
5-9 years: 169,015
10-14 years: 175,363
15-19 years: 217,721

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20-24 years: 232,788
25-29 years: 202,671
30-34 years: 171,947
35-39 years: 135,209
40-44 years: 114,431
45-49 years: 112,515
50-54 years: 118,914
55-59 years: 119,932
60-64 years: 106,033
65 and over: 306,263
median age: 30.1 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,186,000
Black: 126,000
American Indian: 15,400
Chinese: 2,400
Fillipino: 1,700
Japanese: 1,600
Asian Indian: 2,400
Korean: 2,600
Vietnamese: 3,700
all other: 39,600

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 63,339
Mexican: 49,917
Puerto Rican: 2,918
Cuban: 926
other: 9,578

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,156,941
female: 1,206,738

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 887,464
single: 241,362
married: 577,689
separated: 8,260
widowers: 21,294
divorced: 47,119
females
15 years & older: 950,960
single: 186,113
married: 576,280
separated: 10,685
widows: 121,686
divorced: 66,881

Households & families, 1980
households: 872,239
persons per household: 2.62
families: 635,023
married couples: 552,807
female householder, no husband present: 64,965
one person households: 207,287

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,315,788
born in state: 64.3%
foreign born
total: 47,891
Europe: 14,343
USSR: 979
Asia: 15,323
North & Central America: 11,127
South America: 1,504
North Africa: 328
other Africa: 957
all other countries: 277
country not reported: 3,053
year of immigration
1975-1980: 17,622
1970-1974: 5,720
1965-1969: 4,458
1960-1964: 4,012
1950-1959: 6,468
before 1950: 9,611

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 40,716
to mothers under 20 years: 15.0%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.2

Abortions, 1980
total: 13,600
rate (per 1,000 women): 25.6
abortions per 1,000 live births: 343

Deaths, 1980
total: 21,910
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.3
diseases of the heart: 3.561
malignancies: 1.781
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.851

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- accidents: 0.567
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.283
- pneumonia: 0.320
- diabetes: 0.154
- chronic liver disease: 0.088
- atherosclerosis: 0.191
- suicide: 0.109
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.085

Marriages, 1980
- total: 24,847
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 10.5

Divorces, 1980
- total: 13,410
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.7

Physicians, 1981
- total: 3,675
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.56

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,154
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.49

Hospitals, 1981: 166

Nursing facilities, 1981: 350

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 616,269
  - nursery: 26,764
    - public: 10,126
    - church related: 6,377
    - other private: 10,261
  - kindergarten: 32,337
    - public: 29,675
    - church related: 2,093
    - other private: 569
  - elementary (1-8 years): 278,260
    - public: 256,063
    - church related: 20,769
    - other private: 1,428
  - high school (1-4 years): 146,146
    - public: 137,146
    - church related: 7,769
    - other private: 1,231
  - college: 132,762
    - public: 114,640

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.3%
- high school graduates: 73.3%
- 4 or more years of college: 17.0%
- median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,035
- secondary: 502
- combined: 6

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 129
- secondary: 22
- combined: 15

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 409,909
- classroom teachers: 26,179
- pupils per teacher: 15.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,160
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 948
  - per capita: $401
  - per pupil: $2,251

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 29,400
- private school graduates: 1,800

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 53
- enrollment: 142
  - male: 67,000
  - female: 75,000
  - public: 127,000
  - private: 15,000
  - full time: 83,000
  - part time: 59,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 29,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $718
  - private: $2,679

continued on next page

graduate tuition
public (in state): $711
private: not available
room: $758
board: $876

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 384,000
retired: 279,000
survivors: 77,000
disabled: 27,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 1,698
retired: 1,205
survivors: 369
disabled: 122
average monthly benefits
retired: $419
survivors: $435
disabled: $370

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 327,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 149,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 69,900
recipient families: 24,200
average monthly payment: $265
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 18,900
aged recipients: 6,300
average monthly payment: $109
disabled recipients: 12,300
average monthly payment: $177

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 222,000
weeks compensated: 1,746,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 34,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 230

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 95.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 954,906
year round housing units: 950,151
vacant: 8.2%
year built
1970-1980: 22.7%
1960-1969: 15.1%
1939 & earlier: 33.6%
total occupied: 872,239
owner occupied: 70.2%
median value: $37,800
renter occupied: 259,804
median gross rent: 219

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 8,600
value ($mil): 350

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 567

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
John Carlin - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Thomas Docking
Sec. of State: Jack H. Brier
Atty. General: Robert T. Stephen
Chf. Justice: Alfred J. Schroeder

Governorship
minimum age: not specified
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 40
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 125
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 23

State employees, 1983
  total: 51,335
  payroll ($mil): 57.3

Local governments, 1982
  total: 3,795
    county: 105
    municipal: 627
    township: 1,367
    school districts: 326
    special districts: 1,370

Voting age population
  1980
    total: 1,726,000
      Black: 4.8%
      female: 51.9%
      Spanish origin: 2.2%
      persons registered to vote: 1,291,000
      persons voting (1980): 980,000
        as a percent of registered voters: 75.9%
        as a percent of voting age population: 56.8%
  1982
    total: 1,759,000

Vote for president
  1980
    Reagan: 567,000
    Carter: 326,000
  1984
    Reagan: 675,000
    Mondale: 332,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  Senators (name, party, term expires)
    Robert Dole - R - 87
    Nancy L. Kassebaum - R -91
  Representatives
    total: 5
      Democrats: 2
      Republicans: 3
      other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 4,138
    federal: 787
    state: 1,731
    local: 1,620

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 4,197
    education: 1,581
    highways: 588
    public welfare: 435
    health & hospitals: 345
    all other: 1,248

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  total: 1,775
    education: 669
    highways: 249
    public welfare: 184
    health & hospitals: 146
    all other: 527

Federal aid, 1982
  total: ($mil): 706
  total ($ per capita): 293
    selected programs ($mil)
      public assistance: 200
        medicare: 123
      general revenue sharing: 38
      highway fund: 106
      elementary & secondary education: 29.0
      waste treatment facilities: 47.1
      low rent public housing: 32.0
      community development grants: 29.5
      ETA/CETA: 19.7

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  total crimes: 109,847
    rate: 4,529.8
    property crimes: 101,928
      rate: 4,203.2
    violent crimes: 7,919
      rate: 326.6

continued on next page

murder: 137
rate: 5.6
forcible rape: 627
rate: 25.9
robbery: 2,038
rate: 84.0
aggravated assault: 5,117
rate: 211.0
burglary: 28,318
rate: 1,167.8
larceny: 68,735
rate: 2,834.4
motor vehicle theft: 4,875
rate: 201.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 242

Arrests, 1983
total: 75,417
persons under 18 years: 14,951

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 17,866
rate (per 100,000 persons): 103
jail: 934
prison: 2,770
parole: 2,400
probation: 11,762

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 211
population per judge: 11,200
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 356
population per judge: 6,600

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,185,000
female: 516,000
employed: 1,111,000
female: 488,000
unemployed: 74,000
female: 28,000
unemployment rate
overall: 6.3%
male: 7.0%
female: 5.4%
participation rate
male: 79.7%
female: 55.4%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 74,000
rate: 6.3%
insured unemployment
total: 35,600
rate: 4.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 61.9%
job leavers: 10.9%
reentrants: 17.4%
new entrants: 9.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 50.9%
blue collar workers: 27.6%
service workers: 13.2%
farm workers: 8.3%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 915,500
mining: 17,200
construction: 39,200
manufacturing: 164,900
transportation & public utilities: 61,400
wholesale & retail trade: 224,700
finance, insurance & real estate: 49,300
services: 173,400
government: 185,400

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.1
average hourly earnings: $9.28
average weekly earnings: $362.85

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 146,000
as a percent of employment: 15.5%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 16
workers involved: 1,600
days idle: 44,500

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 10.6%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 29.3%
$10,000-$19,999: 31.3%
$20,000-$29,999: 21.9%
$30,000-$39,999: 9.9%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.7%
$50,000 & over: 3.9%
median household income: $16,362
median family income: $19,707

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,765
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,711

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.4%
persons below poverty level: 10.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 55,209
agriculture: 576
mining: 1,274
construction: 4,894
manufacturing: 2,919
transportation: 2,901
wholesale trade: 5,275
retail trade: 15,273
finance, insurance &
real estate: 4,782
service industries: 14,770
non-classifiable: 2,545

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 10,520,242
agriculture: 23,986
mining: 465,634
construction: 755,741
manufacturing: 3,461,866
transportation: 861,292
wholesale trade: 1,042,673
retail trade: 1,323,714
finance, insurance &
real estate: 727,015
service industries: 1,783,715
non-classifiable: 74,607

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 75,000
farm acreage, 1982: 49 million
acres per farm, 1982: 647
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 26,384
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 6,567.9
net farm income ($mil): 861.3
debt/asset ratio: 20.1%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 5,809
crops: 2,485
livestock: 3,324
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
wheat
sorghum
corn

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 1,344,000
commercial forest land: 1,187,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 3,245
fuel ($mil): 2,996
non-fuel ($mil): 249
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
petroleum
natural gas
cement

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,353
    - residential ($mil): 567
    - non-residential ($mil): 440
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 26,474
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - transportation equipment
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 620
    - assets ($mil): 19,619
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 77
    - assets ($mil): 7,660
- Retail trade, 1962
  - total stores: 11,477
    - food stores: 2,491
    - general merchandise stores: 1,550
    - automobile dealers: 2,077
    - eating & drinking places: 1,166
    - gasoline service stations: 1,011
    - apparel & accessory stores: 529
    - building materials dealers: 626
    - furniture & appliance stores: 487

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 2,008,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 640
    - households with service: 96%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 47
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 118
    - television: 13
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 956
    - per capita (million Btu): 397
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 212
      - natural gas: 412
      - petroleum: 349
      - nuclear: 0
      - hydroelectric: 0
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: -18
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 181
      - commercial: 144
      - industrial: 375
      - transportation: 256
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 8.5
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 759,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 274
    - revenues ($mil): 1,000
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 4,300
    - rural: 87,600
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 7,743
        - urban: 957
      - secondary: 11,390
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,036,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 576
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 1,680,000
      - male: 51.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 22.0%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 615
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 10,141 million
    - urban: 7,517 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 376
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 4,939
  - active pilots, 1982: 12,411
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 7,266
    - class I railroads: 10
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Frankfort
Governor: Martha Layne Collins
Address: State Capitol
Frankfort, KY 40601
502,564-2611

Admitted as a state: 1792

Area (square miles): 40,409
Population, 1980: 3,660,777
Persons per square mile, 1980: 92.3
Largest city: Louisville
population, 1980: 298,451
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,934

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
mining

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

soybeans
dairy products
tobacco
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 40,409
land: 39,669
water: 740

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.6%

Highest point
name: Black Mountain
elevation (feet): 4,145

Lowest point
name: Mississippi River
elevation (feet): 257

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Frankfort
population, 1980: 25,973

Largest city: Louisville
population, 1980: 298,451

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 8
10,000-25,000: 27
5,000-10,000: 32
2,500-5,000: 55
less than 2,500: 100

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 83
less than 1,000: 141

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 40,000
number of visitors: 25,117,000
expenditures ($mil): 40

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 2,102,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,220,711
1980: 3,660,777
change 1970-1980: +13.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 3,714,000
1990 (projected): 4,073,500
change 1980-1990: +10.91%
2000 (projected): 4,399,900
change 1990-2000: +8.01%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,862,183
change since 1970: +10.6%
percent of total population: 50.9%
rural: 1,798,594
change since 1970: +17.2%
percent of total population: 49.1%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 208,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 92.3

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years	282,731
5-9 years	289,411
10-14 years	301,745
15-19 years	354,439

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Kentucky–2

20-24 years: 346,119
25-29 years: 309,338
30-34 years: 276,288
35-39 years: 217,968
40-44 years: 186,552
45-49 years: 174,422
50-54 years: 179,830
55-59 years: 178,333
60-64 years: 153,733
65 and over: 409,828
median age: 29.1 years

Race, 1980
White: 3,379,000
Black: 259,000
American Indian: 3,600
Chinese: 1,300
Fillipino: 1,400
Japanese: 1,100
Asian Indian: 2,200
Korean: 2,100
Vietnamese: 1,100
all other: 9,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 27,406
Mexican: 14,150
Puerto Rican: 2,747
Cuban: 950
other: 9,559

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,789,039
female: 1,871,738

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,341,218
single: 358,353
married: 875,109
separated: 17,624
widowers: 35,202
divorced: 72,554
females
15 years & older: 1,445,672
single: 279,121
married: 875,968
separated: 24,415
widows: 189,879
divorced: 100,704

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,263,355
persons per household: 2.82
families: 983,353
married couples: 825,764
female householder, no husband present: 128,627
one person households: 252,075

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 3,626,215
born in state: 80.0%
foreign born
total: 34,562
Europe: 12,991
USSR: 998
Asia: 10,021
North & Central America: 4,209
South America: 814
North Africa: 219
other Africa: 737
all other countries: 253
country not reported: 4,320
year of immigration
1975-1980: 10,092
1970-1974: 4,648
1965-1969: 3,950
1960-1964: 3,434
1950-1959: 6,166
before 1950: 6,272

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 59,582
to mothers under 20 years: 21.1%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.3

Abortions, 1980
total: 12,800
rate (per 1,000 women): 15.1
abortions per 1,000 live births: 215

Deaths, 1980
total: 33,765
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.2
diseases of the heart: 3.646
malignancies: 1.828
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.855

continued on next page

accidents: 0.512
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.293
pneumonia: 0.272
diabetes: 0.175
chronic liver disease: 0.092
atherosclerosis: 0.130
suicide: 0.128
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.097

Marriages, 1980
total: 32,727
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.9

Divorces, 1980
total: 16,731
rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.6

Physicians, 1981
total: 4,958
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.37

Dentists, 1982
total: 1,718
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.47

Hospitals, 1981: 118

Nursing facilities, 1981: 283

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 933,141
nursery: 23,091
public: 8,620
church related: 7,621
other private: 6,850
kindergarten: 44,755
public: 38,008
church related: 4,520
other private: 2,227
elementary (1-8 years): 487,871
public: 440,940
church related: 42,965
other private: 3,966
high school (1-4 years): 229,745
public: 210,634
church related: 15,975
other private: 3,136
college: 147,679
public: 125,987

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 6.0%
high school graduates: 53.1%
4 or more years of college: 11.1%
median school years completed: 12.1years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 1,011
secondary: 348
combined: 0

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 191
secondary: 32
combined: 45

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 658,350
classroom teachers: 31,666
pupils per teacher: 20.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 1,184
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,202
per capita: $328
per pupil: $1,835

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 41,700
private school graduates: 4,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 57
enrollment: 144,000
male: 67,000
female: 77,000
public: 115,000
private: 29,000
full time: 98,000
part time: 46,000
1st time freshmen: 28,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $621
private: $2,754

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $736
  - private: $820
- room: $725
- board: $923

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 600,000
      - retired: 369,000
      - survivors: 140,000
      - disabled: 91,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 2,318
      - retired: 1,382
      - survivors: 577
      - disabled: 357
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $376
    - survivors: $431
    - disabled: $319
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 461,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 413,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 150,200
    - recipient families: 56,600
    - average monthly payment: $180
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 89,100
      - aged recipients: 35,000
        - average monthly payment: $124
      - disabled recipients: 52,100
        - average monthly payment: $211
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 513,000
  - weeks compensated: 3,098,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 60,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 392
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 164.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,369,125
  - year round housing units: 1,355,008
    - vacant: 6.8%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 28.7%
      - 1960-1969: 19.9%
      - 1939 & earlier: 24.7%
    - total occupied: 1,263,355
      - owner occupied: 70.0%
        - median value: $34,200
      - renter occupied: 378,530
        - median gross rent: $198
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 7,500
  - value ($mil): 249
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 856

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Martha Layne Collins - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Steven L. Beshean
  - Sec. of State: Drexell Davis
  - Atty. General: David Armstrong
  - Chf. Justice: Robert F. Stephens
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: none
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governors
- State legislature
  - name: General Assembly
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 38
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 100
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 10

State employees, 1983
total: 66,164
payroll ($mil): 85.7

Local governments, 1982
total: 1,241
county: 119
municipal: 425
township: 0
school districts: 180
special districts: 517

Voting age population
1980
total: 2,590,000
Black: 6.7%
female: 52.2%
Spanish origin: 0.7%
persons registered to vote: 1,803,000
persons voting (1980): 1,295,000
as a percent of registered *voters*: 71.8%
as a percent of voting age *population*: 50.0%
1982
total: 2,620,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 635,000
Carter: 616,000
1984
Reagan: 819,000
Mondale: 537,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Wendell H. Ford - D - 87
Mitch McConnell - R - 91
Representatives
total: 7
Democrats: 4
Republicans: 3
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5,335
federal: 1,458
state: 2,826
local: 1,050

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5.473
education: 1,922
highways: 816
public welfare: 735
health & hospitals: 367
all other: 1,632

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 1,495
education: 525
highways: 223
public welfare: 201
health & hospitals: 100
all other: 446

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1,424
total ($ per capita): 388
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 425
medicare: 277
general revenue sharing: 74
highway fund: 132
elementary & secondary education: 49.9
waste treatment facilities: 70.1
low rent public housing: 78.3
community development grants: 57.3
ETA/CETA: 64.1

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 127,569
rate: 3,434.8
property crimes: 115,602
rate: 3,112.6
violent crimes: 11,967
rate: 322.2

continued on next page

Kentucky–6

- murder: 364
  - rate: 9.8
- forcible rape: 817
  - rate: 22.0
- robbery: 3,236
  - rate: 87.1
- aggravated assault: 7,550
  - rate: 203.3
- burglary: 36,286
  - rate: 977.0
- larceny: 71,322
  - rate: 1,920.4
- motor vehicle theft: 7,994
  - rate: 215.2

Number of police agencies, 1983: 288

Arrests, 1983
- total: 161,340
  - persons under 18 years: 14,380

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 28,352
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 109
  - jail: 2,089
  - prison: 4,167
  - parole: 8,996
  - probation: 13,100

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 10

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 6 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 91
  - population per judge: 40,200
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 123
  - population per judge: 29,800

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 1,675,000
  - female: 710,000
- employed: 1,497,000
  - female: 639,000
- unemployed: 178,000
  - female: 72,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 10.6%
  - male: 11.0%
  - female: 10.1%
- participation rate
  - male: 76.0%
  - female: 50.3%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 178,000
- rate: 10.6%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 64,500
    - rate: 5.8%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 61.0%
    - job leavers: 5.6%
    - reentrants: 22.1%
    - new entrants: 11.3%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.7%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 46.1%
- blue collar workers: 31.7%
- service workers: 14.5%
- farm workers: 7.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,154,100
  - mining: 41,700
  - construction: 46,900
  - manufacturing: 240,900
  - transportation & public utilities: 62,700
  - wholesale & retail trade: 264,900
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 53,000
  - services: 224,100
  - government: 219,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 39.2
- average hourly earnings: $8.79
- average weekly earnings: $344.57

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 290,000
as a percent of employment: 24.0%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 62
workers involved: 28,300
days idle: 503,100

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 8.5%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 36.8%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.2%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.4%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.1%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.8%
$50,000 & over: 2.6%
median household income: $13,965
median family income: $16,444

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $8,934
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,437

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 14.6%
persons below poverty level: 17.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 61,672
agriculture: 536
mining: 1,497
construction: 5,335
manufacturing: 3,189
transportation: 2,945
wholesale trade: 5,011
retail trade: 18,566
finance, insurance & real estate: 4,741
service industries: 16,398
non-classifiable: 3,454

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 13,343,873
agriculture: 35,114
mining: 1,282,457
construction: 786,185
manufacturing: 4,777,083
transportation: 988,007
wholesale trade: 1,031,476
retail trade: 1,606,614
finance, insurance & real estate: 693,254
service industries: 2,043,376
non-classifiable: 100,307

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 103,000
farm acreage, 1982: 15 million
acres per farm, 1982: 141
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 14,007
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,375.8
net farm income ($mil): 773.1
debt/asset ratio: 19.8%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 2,903
crops: 1,630
livestock: 1,273
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
soybeans
dairy products
tobacco
cattle

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 12,161,000
commercial forest land: 11,902,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 1,604
fuel ($mil): 1,396
non-fuel ($mil): 208
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
coal
petroleum
stone

Kentucky–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,650
residential ($mil): 856
non-residential ($mil): 644

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 30,403
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
machinery (excluding electrical)
food
electrical equipment

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 342
assets ($mil): 23,445
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 90
assets ($mil): 6,200

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 16,639
food stores: 4,673
general merchandise stores: 2,047
automobile dealers: 2,331
eating & drinking places: 1,353
gasoline service stations: 1,994
apparel & accessory stores: 649
building materials dealers: 1,004
furniture & appliance stores: 694

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,338,000
per 1,000 persons: 480
households with service: 86%
daily newspapers, 1982: 25
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 227
television: 16

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 1,242
per capita (million Btu): 336
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 629
natural gas: 193
petroleum: 434
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 35
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -49
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 245
commercial: 153
industrial: 525
transportation: 319

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 16.0
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 643,000
sales (trillion Btu): 156
revenues ($mil): 682

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 6,600
rural: 61,800
federal highway system
primary: 4,459
urban: 1,744
secondary: 7,272
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,600,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 492
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 2,147,000
male: 53.4%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.5%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 865
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 15,469 million
urban: 10,158 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 125
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,968
active pilots, 1982: 5,515

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 3,522
class I railroads: 11
class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Baton Rouge
Governor: Edwin Edwards
Address: State Capitol
Baton Rouge, LA 70804
504 342-7015

Admitted as a state: 1812

Area (square miles): 47,752
Population, 1980: 4,205,900
Persons per square mile, 1980: 94.5
Largest city: New Orleans
population, 1980: 557,515
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,231

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
mining

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

soybeans
cotton
rice
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 47,752
land: 44,521
water: 3,230

Federally owned land, 1982: 4.0%

Highest point
name: Driskill Mountain
elevation (feet): 535

Lowest point
name: New Orleans
elevation (feet): -5

General coastline (miles): 397

Tidal shoreline (miles): 7,721

Capital city: Baton Rouge
population, 1980: 219,419

Largest city: New Orleans
population, 1980: 557,515

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 6
25,000-50,000: 5
10,000-25,000: 34
5,000-10,000: 44
2,500-5,000: 50
less than 2,500: 4

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 84
less than 1,000: 134

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 36,000
number of visitors: 1,583,000
expenditures ($mil): 11

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,023,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,644,637
1980: 4,205,900
change 1970-1980: +15.4%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,438,000
1990 (projected): 4,747,000
change 1980-1990: +12.49%
2000 (projected): 5,159,800
change 1990-2000: +8.69%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,887,309
change since 1970: +19.2%
percent of total population: 68.6%
rural: 1,318,591
change since 1970: +8.2%
percent of total population: 31.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 190,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 94.5

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 361,533
5-9 years: 345,966
10-14 years: 371,795
15-19 years: 426,157

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Louisiana-2

20-24 years: 420,276
25-29 years: 368,732
30-34 years: 312,027
35-39 years: 244,245
40-44 years: 205,974
45-49 years: 193,171
50-54 years: 200,735
55-59 years: 189,278
60-64 years: 161,732
65 and over: 404,279
median age: 27.3 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,912,000
Black: 1,238,000
American Indian: 12,100
Chinese: 3,300
Fillipino: 2,600
Japanese: 1,500
Asian Indian: 2,900
Korean: 1,700
Vietnamese: 10,900
all other: 20,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 99,134
Mexican: 28,558
Puerto Rican: 4,539
Cuban: 7,970
other: 58,067

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,039,894
female: 2,166,006

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,491,433
single: 450,684
married: 935,387
separated: 47,137
widowers: 40,652
divorced: 64,710
females
15 years & older: 1,635,173
single: 378,880
married: 950,397
separated: 66,745
widows: 209,406
divorced: 96,490

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,411,788
persons per household: 2.91
families: 1,068,835
married couples: 851,782
female householder, no husband present: 177,778
one person households: 300,842

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 4,120,398
born in state: 79.7%
foreign born
total: 85,502
Europe: 18,971
USSR: 1,239
Asia: 21,962
North & Central America: 22,130
South America: 4,189
North Africa: 537
other Africa: 1,543
all other countries: 281
country not reported: 14,650
year of immigration
1975-1980: 29,568
1970-1974: 10,541
1965-1969: 10,716
1960-1964: 9,767
1950-1959: 10,936
before 1950: 13,974

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 82,163
to mothers under 20 years: 20.1%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 19.5

Abortions, 1980
total: 17,700
rate (per 1,000 women): 17.6
abortions per 1,000 live births: 218

Deaths, 1980
total: 35,518
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.4
diseases of the heart: 3.088
malignancies: 1.645
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.783

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accidents 0.600
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.180
pneumonia 0.150
diabetes 0.179
chronic liver disease 0.113
atherosclerosis 0.159
suicide 0.121
conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.146

Marriages, 1980
total 43,460
rate (per 1,000 persons) 10.3

Divorces, 1980
total 18,108
rate (per 1,000 persons) 4.3

Physicians, 1981
total 6,706
rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.57

Dentists, 1982
total 1,750
rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.40

Hospitals, 1981 156

Nursing facilities, 1981 199

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 1,187,273
nursery: 48,401
public: 17,128
church related: 15,085
other private: 16,188
kindergarten: 69,045
public: 52,287
church related: 12,148
other private: 4,610
elementary (1-8 years): 597,092
public: 496,379
church related: 82,558
other private: 18,155
high school (1-4 years): 287,424
public: 245,406
church related: 33,316
other private: 8,702
college: 185,311
public: 160,029

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 7.8%
high school graduates: 57.7%
4 or more years of college: 13.9%
median school years completed: 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 917
secondary: 362
combined: 163

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 244
secondary: 54
combined: 114

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 782,053
classroom teachers: 39,967
pupils per teacher: 19.6

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 1,929
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,631
per capita: $386
per pupil: $2,002

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 46,200
private school graduates: 9,300

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 32
enrollment: 177,000
male: 85,000
female: 91,000
public: 153,000
private: 24,000
full time: 120,000
part time: 56,000
1st time freshmen: 34,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $576
private: $3,893

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $601
  - private: $3,480
- room: $817
- board: $879

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 583,000
      - retired: 323,000
      - survivors: 156,000
      - disabled: 94,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 2,227
      - retired: 1,251
      - survivors: 619
      - disabled: 355
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $381
    - survivors: $425
    - disabled: $322

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 444,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 410,000

- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 196,600
    - recipient families: 64,800
    - average monthly payment: $156
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 123,300
      - aged recipients: 53,900
        - average monthly payment: $132
      - disabled recipients: 67,400
        - average monthly payment: $201

- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 427,000
  - weeks compensated: 3,544,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 68,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 546

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 350.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,548,419
  - year round housing units: 1,535,321
    - vacant: 8.0%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 30.8%
    - 1960-1969: 22.0%
    - 1939 & earlier: 15.9%
  - total occupied: 1,411,788
    - owner occupied: 65.5%
      - median value: $43,000
    - renter occupied: 486,649
      - median gross rent: $214

- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 20,300
  - value ($mil): 671

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,328

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Edwin W. Edwards - D - 88
  - Lt. Governor: Robert L. Freeman
  - Sec. of State: James H. Brown
  - Atty. General: William J. Guste, Jr.
  - Chf. Justice: John A. Dixon, Jr.

- Governorship
  - minimum age: 25
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor

- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 39
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 105
    - length of term: 4 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 5

State employees, 1983
- total: 102,654
- payroll ($mil): 125.7

Local governments, 1982
- total: 468
  - county: 62
  - municipal: 301
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 66
  - special districts: 39

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 2,915,000
    - Black: 26.6%
    - female: 52.6%
    - Spanish origin: 2.3%
    - persons registered to vote: 2,015,000
    - persons voting (1980): 1,549,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 76.8%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 53.1%
- 1982
  - total: 3,055,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 793,000
  - Carter: 708,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 1,030,000
  - Mondale: 648,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Russell B. Long - D - 87
  - J. Bennet Johnston, Jr. - D - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 8
    - Democrats: 6
    - Republicans: 2
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 7,900
  - federal: 1,762
  - state: 3,893
  - local: 2,245

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 7,605
  - education: 2,625
  - highways: 901
  - public welfare: 789
  - health & hospitals: 839
  - all other: 2,451

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,808
  - education: 624
  - highways: 214
  - public welfare: 187
  - health & hospitals: 199
  - all other: 584

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 1,591
- total ($ per capita): 365
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 567
    - medicare: 406
    - general revenue sharing: 96
    - highway fund: 151
    - elementary & secondary education: 69.1
    - waste treatment facilities: 36.4
    - low rent public housing: 78.0
    - community development grants: 65.1
    - ETA/CETA: 60.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 223,080
  - rate: 5,026.6
  - property crimes: 194,636
    - rate: 4,385.7
  - violent crimes: 28,444
    - rate: 640.9

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- murder: 629
  - rate: 14.2
- forcible rape: 1,770
  - rate: 39.9
- robbery: 8,433
  - rate: 190.0
- aggravated assault: 17,612
  - rate: 396.8
- burglary: 57,359
  - rate: 1,292.5
- larceny: 123,492
  - rate: 2,782.6
- motor vehicle theft: 13,785
  - rate: 310.6

Number of police agencies, 1983: 90

Arrests, 1983
- total: 163,230
  - persons under 18 years: 20,323

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 32,425
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 109
  - jail: 5,217
  - prison: 9,415
  - parole: 1,913
  - probation: 15,880

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 34

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 161
  - population per judge: 26,100
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 711
  - population per judge: 5,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 1,855,000
  - female: 746,000
- employed: 1,664,000
  - female: 663,000
- unemployed: 192,000
  - female: 83,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 10.3%
  - male: 9.8%
  - female: 11.1%
- participation rate
  - male: 75.8%
  - female: 45.7%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 192,000
- rate: 10.3%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 69,700
    - rate: 4.5%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 52.9%
    - job leavers: 9.5%
    - reentrants: 25.6%
    - new entrants: 11.9%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 52.1%
- blue collar workers: 31.8%
- service workers: 14.2%
- farm workers: 1.9%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,564,100
  - mining: 80,500
  - construction: 114,300
  - manufacturing: 179,800
  - transportation & public utilities: 117,900
  - wholesale & retail trade: 368,100
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 82,600
  - services: 304,500
  - government: 316,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.0
- average hourly earnings: $9.79
- average weekly earnings: $391.60

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 257,000
- as a percent of employment: 16.4%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 7
- workers involved: 1,400
- days idle: 53,600

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.1%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 34.9%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 27.4%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 20.3%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 9.6%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 3.8%
  - $50,000 & over: 4.1%
- median household income: $15,227
- median family income: $18,088

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $10,231
- in constant (1972) dollars: $4,967

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 15.1%
- persons below poverty level: 18.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 79,950
  - agriculture: 768
  - mining: 1,942
  - construction: 6,909
  - manufacturing: 3,579
  - transportation: 4,267
  - wholesale trade: 7,254
  - retail trade: 21,336
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 7,221
  - service industries: 21,714
  - non-classifiable: 4,960

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 20,440,813
  - agriculture: 52,773
  - mining: 2,585,630
  - construction: 2,354,307
  - manufacturing: 4,363,444
  - transportation: 2,230,481
  - wholesale trade: 1,792,647
  - retail trade: 2,355,431
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,145,162
  - service industries: 3,391,531
  - non-classifiable: 169,407

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 37,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 10 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 277
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 15,106
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 2,204.9
  - net farm income ($mil): 386.1
  - debt/asset ratio: 17.2
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 1,844
    - crops: 1,337
    - livestock: 506
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - soybeans
  - cotton
  - rice
  - cattle

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 1,697
- value ($mil): 231

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 14,588,000
  - commercial forest land: 14,527,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 30,681
  - fuel ($mil): 30,107
  - non-fuel ($mil): 574
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - petroleum
  - natural gas
  - sulfur

Louisiana–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 5,730
    - residential ($mil): 1,328
    - non-residential ($mil): 2,939
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 57,796
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - chemicals
    - petroleum
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 278
    - assets ($mil): 30,829
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 129
    - assets ($mil): 9,146
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 18,372
    - food stores: 5,137
    - general merchandise stores: 2,326
    - automobile dealers: 3,298
    - eating & drinking places: 1,469
    - gasoline service stations: 1,602
    - apparel & accessory stores: 931
    - building materials dealers: 1,006
    - furniture & appliance stores: 771

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 3,092,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 540
    - households with service: 93%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 25
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 188
    - television: 21
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 3,288
    - per capita (million Btu): 750
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 65
      - natural gas: 1,600
      - petroleum: 1,417
      - nuclear: 0
      - hydroelectric: 0
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: 205
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 283
      - commercial: 305
      - industrial: 2,118
      - transportation: 581
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 16.9
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 1,017,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 463
    - revenues ($mil): 1,723
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 10,000
    - rural: 46,700
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 3,758
      - urban: 1,234
      - secondary: 7,589
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,859,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 456
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 2,406,000
      - male: 53.4%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 23.0
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,261
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 16,173 million
    - urban: 10,729 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 292
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 4,721
  - active pilots, 1982: 11,053
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 3,373
    - class I railroads: 8
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Augusta
Governor: Joseph E. Brennan
Address: State House
Augusta, ME 04333
207 289-3531

Admitted as a state: 1820

Area (square miles): 33,265
Population, 1980: 1,124,660
Persons per square mile, 1980: 36.3
Largest city: Portland
population, 1980: 61,572
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,042

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
eggs
cattle
greenhouse

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 33,265
    land: 30,995
    water: 2,270

Federally owned land, 1982: 0.7%

Highest point
  name: Mount Katahdin
  elevation (feet): 5,268

Lowest point
  name: Atlantic Ocean
  elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 228

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,478

Capital city: Augusta
  population, 1980: 21,819

Largest city: Portland
  population, 1980: 61,572

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 0
  50,000-100,000: 1
  25,000-50,000: 2
  10,000-25,000: 11
  5,000-10,000: 17
  2,500-5,000: 26
  less than 2,500: 6

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 49
  less than 1,000: 0

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 70,000
  number of visitors: 2,194,000
  expenditures ($mil): 3

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 94,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 993,722
  1980: 1,124,660
    change 1970-1980: +13.2%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 1,146,000
  1990 (projected): 1,229,400
    change 1980-1990: +9.05%
  2000 (projected): 1,308,000
    change 1990-2000: +6.39%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 534,072
    change since 1970: +5.9%
    percent of total population: 47.5%
  rural: 590,588
    change since 1970: +21.0%
    percent of total population: 52.5%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 76,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 36.3

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 78,514
  5-9 years: 84,179
  10-14 years: 94,277
  15-19 years: 107,412

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Maine–2

20-24 years: 98,438
25-29 years: 92,242
30-34 years: 86,557
35-39 years: 66,954
40-44 years: 55,771
45-49 years: 54,724
50-54 years: 57,297
55-59 years: 56,566
60-64 years: 50,811
65 and over: 140,918
median age: 30.4 years

Race, 1980
White: 1,110,000
Black: 3,000
American Indian: 4,100
Chinese: 500
Fillipino: 700
Japanese: 300
Asian Indian: 400
Korean: 500
Vietnamese: 500
all other: 4,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 5,005
Mexican: 1,539
Puerto Rican: 714
Cuban: 206
other: 2,546

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 546,235
female: 578,425

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 414,536
single: 116,576
married: 261,927
separated: 4,552
widowers: 11,946
divorced: 24,087
females
15 years & older: 453,154
single: 98,447
married: 263,004
separated: 6,334
widows: 58,511
divorced: 33,192

Households & families, 1980
households: 395,184
persons per household: 2.75
families: 293,936
married couples: 248,289
female householder, no husband present: 36,415
one person households: 84,293

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 1,124,600
born in state: 75.7%
foreign born
total: 43,402
Europe: 9,896
USSR: 695
Asia: 2,270
North & Central America: 27,811
South America: 242
North Africa: 41
other Africa: 148
all other countries: 142
country not reported: 2,157
year of immigration
1975-1980: 3,421
1970-1974: 2,500
1965-1969: 3,099
1960-1964: 3,398
1950-1959: 6,461
before 1950: 24,523

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 16,461
to mothers under 20 years: 15.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.6

Abortions, 1980
total: 4,800
rate (per 1,000 women): 18.6
abortions per 1,000 live births: 289

Deaths, 1980
total: 10,768
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.6
diseases of the heart: 3.675
malignancies: 2.150
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.846

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- accidents: 0.447
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.357
- pneumonia: 0.284
- diabetes: 0.141
- chronic liver disease: 0.128
- atherosclerosis: 0.204
- suicide: 0.125
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.061

Marriages, 1980
- total: 12,040
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 10.7

Divorces, 1980
- total: 6,205
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.5

Physicians, 1981
- total: 1,684
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.50

Dentists, 1982
- total: 537
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.47

Hospitals, 1981: 49

Nursing facilities, 1981: 142

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 301,310
  - nursery: 10,752
    - public: 4,565
    - church related: 1,003
    - other private: 5,184
  - kindergarten: 15,690
    - public: 14,662
    - church related: 772
    - other private: 256
  - elementary (1-8 years): 148,571
    - public: 140,753
    - church related: 6,769
    - other private: 1,067
  - high school (1-4 years): 80,533
    - public: 76,744
    - church related: 2,017
    - other private: 1,772
  - college: 45,764
    - public: 35,714

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.8%
- high school graduates: 68.7%
- 4 or more years of college: 14.4%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 578
- secondary: 159
- combined: 10

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 35
- secondary: 23
- combined: 27

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 216,293
- classroom teachers: 12,000
- pupils per teacher: 18.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 465
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 442
  - per capita: $393
  - per pupil: $1,985

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 15,600
- private school graduates: 1,800

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 29
- enrollment: 48,000
  - male: 21,000
  - female: 26,000
  - public: 33,000
  - private: 15,000
  - full time: 30,000
  - part time: 18,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 11,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,195
  - private: $5,038

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,460
private: $2,074
room: $1,072
board: $1,209

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 200,000
retired: 140,000
survivors: 38,000
disabled: 21,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 830
retired: 569
survivors: 172
disabled: 82
average monthly benefits
retired: $388
survivors: $415
disabled: $345

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 159,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 146,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 47,600
recipient families: 16,500
average monthly payment: $237
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 19,900
aged recipients: 8,000
average monthly payment: $84
disabled recipients: 11,700
average monthly payment: $189

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 174,000
weeks compensated: 791,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 15,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 83

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 108.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 501,093
year round housing units: 427,377
vacant: 7.5%
year built
1970-1980: 23.2%
1960-1969: 11.4%
1939 & earlier: 47.5%
total occupied: 395,184
owner occupied: 70.9%
median value: $37,900
renter occupied: 114,807
median gross rent: $216

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 3,100
value ($mil): 116

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 210

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Joseph E. Brennan - D - 87
Lt. Governor: no Lt. Governor
Sec. of State: Rodney S. Quinn
Atty. General: James E. Tierney
Chf. Justice: Vincent L. McKusick

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Pres. of the Senate

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 33
length of term: 2 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 151
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 41

State employees, 1983
- total: 23,537
- payroll ($mil): 27.7

Local governments, 1982
- total: 806
  - county: 16
  - municipal: 22
  - township: 475
  - school districts: 98
  - special districts: 195

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 810,000
    - Black: 0.3%
    - female: 52.5%
    - Spanish origin: 0.4%
    - persons registered to vote: 760,000
    - persons voting (1980): 523,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 68.8%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 64.6%
- 1982
  - total: 831,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 239,000
  - Carter: 221,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 336,000
  - Mondale: 212,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - George J. Mitchell - D - 89
  - William S. Cohen - R - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 2
    - Democrats: 0
    - Republicans: 2
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,846
  - federal: 517
  - state: 842
  - local: 487

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,725
  - education: 587
  - highways: 193
  - public welfare: 309
  - health & hospitals: 77
  - all other: 559

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,533
  - education: 522
  - highways: 172
  - public welfare: 275
  - health & hospitals: 69
  - all other: 495

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 1,445
- total ($ per capita): 1,284
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 198
    - medicare: 142
    - general revenue sharing: 28
    - highway fund: 42
    - elementary & secondary education: 14.0
    - waste treatment facilities: 25.7
    - low rent public housing: 34.0
    - community development grants: 14.8
    - ETA/CETA: 18.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 42,186
  - rate: 3,681.2
- property crimes: 40,357
  - rate: 3,521.6
- violent crimes: 1,829
  - rate: 159.6

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murder: 24
rate: 2.1
forcible rape: 193
rate: 16.8
robbery: 311
rate: 27.1
aggravated assault: 1,301
rate: 113.5
burglary: 11,415
rate: 996.1
larceny: 27,022
rate: 2,356.9
motor vehicle theft: 1,920
rate: 167.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 131

Arrests, 1983
total: 40,785
persons under 18 years: 9,483

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 4,493
rate (per 100,000 persons): 55
jail: 319
prison: 992
parole: 204
probation: 2,978

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 7 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 14
population per judge: 18,300
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 38
population per judge: 29,600

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 515,000
female: 221,000
employed: 470,000
female: 202,000
unemployed: 44,000
female: 19,000
unemployment rate
overall: 8.6%
male: 8.6%
female: 8.5%
participation rate
male: 73.1%
female: 50.4%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 44,000
rate: 8.6%
insured unemployment
total: 18,500
rate: 4.7%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 58.0%
job leavers: 7.3%
reentrants: 24.9%
new entrants: 9.8%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 46.1%
blue collar workers: 38.8%
service workers: 13.3%
farm workers: 1.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 420,900
mining: 200
construction: 16,600
manufacturing: 108,400
transportation & public utilities: 18,100
wholesale & retail trade: 93,500
finance, insurance & real estate: 17,900
services: 83,600
government: 82,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.9
average hourly earnings: $7.61
average weekly earnings: $303.64

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 101,000
as a percent of employment: 24.1%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 10
workers involved: 1,800
days idle: 13,500

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 8.5%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 34.9%
$10,000-$19,999: 35.7%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.3%
$30,000-$39,999: 6.4%
$40,000-$49,999: 1.9%
$50,000 & over: 1.8%
median household income: $13,816
median family income: $16,167

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,042
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,389

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.8%
persons below poverty level: 13.0%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 23,382
agriculture: 289
mining: 28
construction: 2,548
manufacturing: 1,777
transportation: 1,011
wholesale trade: 1,550
retail trade: 6,822
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,716
service industries: 6,542
non-classifiable: 1,099

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 4,038,572
agriculture: 12,953
mining: 3,621
construction: 259,842
manufacturing: 1,655,509
transportation: 261,809
wholesale trade: 285,123
retail trade: 542,363
finance, insurance &
real estate: 232,834
service industries: 764,186
non-classifiable: 20,333

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 8,000
farm acreage, 1982: 2 million
acres per farm, 1982: 193
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 1,012
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 453.8
net farm income ($mil): -32.5
debt/asset ratio: 24.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 408
crops: 159
livestock: 249
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
dairy products
eggs
cattle
greenhouse

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 217
value ($mil): 101

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 17,718,000
commercial forest land: 16,864,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 38
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 38
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
cement
sand and gravel
stone

Maine–8

Construction, 1982
  total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 499
    residential ($mil): 210
    non-residential ($mil): 133

Manufacturing
  value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 9,127
  leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    paper
    leather
    lumber

Finance
  insured commercial banks, 1982
    number: 35
    assets ($mil): 3,890
  savings & loan associations, 1981
    number: 20
    assets ($mil): 693

Retail trade, 1982
  total stores: 5,668
    food stores: 1,400
    general merchandise stores: 611
    automobile dealers: 773
    eating & drinking places: 505
    gasoline service stations: 434
    apparel & accessory stores: 250
    building materials dealers: 324
    furniture & appliance stores: 190

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
  telephones, 1981
    total: 816,000
    per 1,000 persons: 560
    households with service: 98%
  daily newspapers, 1982: 9
  commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    radio: 92
    television: 7

Energy
  consumption, 1982
    total (trillion Btu): 370
    per capita (million Btu): 326
  by source of production (trillion Btu)
    coal: 6
    natural gas: 3
    petroleum: 270
    nuclear: 50
    hydroelectric: 62
    other: 0
    electricity exchanges: -20
  by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    residential: 70
    commercial: 36
    industrial: 179
    transportation: 86

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 2.9
gas utilities, 1982
  customers: 15,000
  sales (trillion Btu): 3
  revenues ($mil): 19

nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
  highway mileage, 1981
    urban: 2,200
    rural: 19,700
  federal highway system
    primary: 2,307
    urban: 644
    secondary: 2,739
  motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 717,000
  automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 461
  drivers licenses, 1981
    total: 753,000
    male: 51.7%
    drivers under 25 years old: 19.5%
  motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 264
  vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    rural: 5,533 million
    urban: 2,116 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 158
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,238
active pilots, 1982: 3,468

railroads, 1982
  track mileage: 1,487
  class I railroads: 1
  class II railroads: 0

Maryland–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Annapolis
Governor: Harry R. Hughes
Address: State House
Annapolis, MD 21401
301 269-3901

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 10,460
Population, 1980: 4,216,975
Persons per square mile, 1980: 428.7
Largest city: Baltimore
population, 1980: 786,775
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,238

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

broilers
dairy products
corn
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 10,460
land: 9,837
water: 623

Federally owned land, 1982: 3.3%

Highest point
name: Backbone Mountain
elevation (feet): 3,360

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 31

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,190

Capital city: Annapolis
population, 1980: 31,740

Largest city: Baltimore
population, 1980: 786,775

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 5
25,000-50,000: 21
10,000-25,000: 55
5,000-10,000: 59
2,500-5,000: 39
less than 2,500: 30

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 55
less than 1,000: 57

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 212,000
number of visitors: 5,287,000
expenditures ($mil): 14

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,923,897
1980: 4,216,975
change 1970-1980: +7.5%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,304,000
1990 (projected): 4,491,100
change 1980-1990: +6.24%
2000 (projected): 4,581,900
change 1990-2000: +2.02%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,386,555
change since 1970: +12.7%
percent of total population: 80.3%
rural: 830,420
change since 1970: -9.6%
percent of total population: 19.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 55,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 428.7

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 272,274
5-9 years: 292,916
10-14 years: 356,578
15-19 years: 405,011

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Maryland–2

20-24 years: 392,391
25-29 years: 371,136
30-34 years: 354,443
35-39 years: 291,194
40-44 years: 235,873
45-49 years: 218,899
50-54 years: 227,589
55-59 years: 222,682
60-64 years: 180,380
65 and over: 395,609
median age: 30.3 years

Race, 1980
White: 3,159,000
Black: 958,000
American Indian: 8,000
Chinese: 14,500
Filipino: 11,000
Japanese: 4,800
Asian Indian: 13,700
Korean: 15,100
Vietnamese: 4,100
all other: 28,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 64,746
Mexican: 12,339
Puerto Rican: 9,014
Cuban: 5,315
other: 38,078

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,042,810
female: 2,174,165

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,572,134
single: 501,319
married: 956,905
separated: 57,440
widowers: 39,085
divorced: 74,825
females
15 years & older: 1,723,073
single: 440,264
married: 973,158
separated: 77,271
widows: 197,927
divorced: 111,724

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,460,865
persons per household: 2.82
families: 1,089,559
married couples: 862,790
female householder, no husband present: 181,088
one person households: 304,207

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 4,021,394
born in state: 56.3%
foreign born
total: 195,581
Europe: 69,209
USSR: 7,641
Asia: 57,168
North & Central America: 28,529
South America: 13,294
North Africa: 1,721
other Africa: 5,680
all other countries: 1,225
country not reported: 11,114
year of immigration
1975-1980: 50,332
1970-1974: 35,901
1965-1969: 25,758
1960-1964: 17,735
1950-1959: 26,515
before 1950: 39,340

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 59,932
to mothers under 20 years: 14.8%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.2

Abortions, 1980
total: 30,500
rate (per 1,000 women): 29.2
abortions per 1,000 live births: 571

Deaths, 1980
total: 34,025
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.1
diseases of the heart: 3.086
malignancies: 1.854
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.532

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- accidents 0.390
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.198
- pneumonia 0.175
- diabetes 0.165
- chronic liver disease 0.117
- atherosclerosis 0.100
- suicide 0.108
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.114

Marriages, 1980
- total: 46,278
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.0

Divorces, 1980
- total: 17,494
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.1

Physicians, 1981
- total: 11,378
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.70

Dentists, 1982
- total: 2,669
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.62

Hospitals, 1981: 85

Nursing facilities, 1981: 170

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,210,393
  - nursery: 48,583
    - public: 16,623
    - church related: 15,221
    - other private: 16,739
  - kindergarten: 54,499
    - public: 45,510
    - church related: 5,554
    - other private: 3,435
  - elementary (1-8 years): 542,508
    - public: 470,168
    - church related: 60,450
    - other private: 11,980
  - high school (1-4 years): 307,931
    - public: 273,074
    - church related: 27,039
    - other private: 7,818
  - college: 256,872
    - public: 211,949

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 2.5%
- high school graduates: 67.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 20.4%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 926
- secondary: 322
- combined: 18

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 231
- secondary: 55
- combined: 59

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 721,841
- classroom teachers: 39,120
- pupils per teacher: 18.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 2,220
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 2,164
  - per capita: $512
  - per pupil: $2,998

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 54,100
- private school graduates: 6,900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 57
- enrollment: 235,000
  - male: 104,000
  - female: 130,000
  - public: 202,000
  - private: 32,000
  - full time: 113,000
  - part time: 122,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 46,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $902
  - private: $4,143

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,205
  - private: $5,013
- room: $1,260
- board: $1,111

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 536,000
      - retired: 362,000
      - survivors: 121,000
      - disabled: 51,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 2,399
      - retired: 1,594
      - survivors: 557
      - disabled: 246
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $420
    - survivors: $456
    - disabled: $367

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 426,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 328,000

- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 192,000
    - recipient families: 70,000
    - average monthly payment: $234
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 46,000
      - aged recipients: 14,000
        - average monthly payment: $123
      - disabled recipients: 31,400
        - average monthly payment: $215

- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 420,000
  - weeks compensated: 2,936,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 56,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 378

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 212.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,570,907
  - year round housing units: 1,549,219
    - vacant: 5.7%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 23.6%
    - 1960-1969: 23.5%
    - 1939 & earlier: 22.4%
  - total occupied: 1,460,865
    - owner occupied: 62.0%
      - median value: $59,200
    - renter occupied: 555,200
      - median gross rent: $266

- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 21,000
  - value ($mil): 913

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,305

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Hrry R. Hughes - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: J. Joseph Curran, Jr.
  - Sec. of State: Lorraine M. Sheehan
  - Atty. General: Stephen H. Sachs
  - Chf. Justice: Robert C. Murphy

- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor

- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 47
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Delegates
    - number of members: 141
    - length of term: 4 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 35

State employees, 1983
total: 86,825
payroll ($mil): 121.3

Local governments, 1982
total: 439
county: 23
municipal: 152
township: 0
school districts: 0
special districts: 264

Voting age population
1980
total: 3,082,000
Black: 20.8%
female: 52.6%
Spanish origin: 1.4%
persons registered to vote: 2,065,000
persons voting (1980): 1,540,000
as a percent of registered voters: 74.6%
as a percent of voting age population: 50.0%
1982
total: 3,190,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 681,000
Carter: 726,000
1984
Reagan: 836,000
Mondale: 759,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Charles Mathais, Jr. - R - 87
Paul S. Sarbanes - D - 89
Representatives
total: 8
Democrats: 6
Republicans: 2
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,618
federal: 1,890
state: 3,891
local: 2,837

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,088
education: 2,903
highways: 651
public welfare: 900
health & hospitals: 590
all other: 3,044

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 1,918
education: 688
highways: 154
public welfare: 213
health & hospitals: 140
all other: 723

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1,793
total ($ per capita): 420
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 456
medicare: 275
general revenue sharing: 87
highway fund: 323
elementary & secondary education: 60.1
waste treatment facilities: 80.0
low rent public housing: 111.7
community development grants: 64.9
ETA/CETA: 56.3

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 230,564
rate: 5,357.0
property crimes: 195,828
rate: 4,549.9
violent crimes: 3,473.6
rate: 807.1

continued on next page

- murder: 367
  - rate: 8.5
- forcible rape: 1,412
  - rate: 32.8
- robbery: 14,950
  - rate: 347.4
- aggravated assault: 18,007
  - rate: 418.4
- burglary: 52,697
  - rate: 1,224.4
- larceny: 127,443
  - rate: 2,961.0
- motor vehicle theft: 15,688
  - rate: 364.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 149

Arrests, 1983
- total: 206,779
  - persons under 18 years: 38,427

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 67,088
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 215
- jail: 3,553
- prison: 9,335
- parole: 6,132
- probation: 48,068

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 13

State's highest court, 1980: Court of Appeals
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 10
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 97
  - population per judge: 43,500
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 153
  - population per judge: 27,600

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,161,000
  - female: 969,000
- employed: 1,978,000
  - female: 888,000
- unemployed: 183,000
  - female: 81,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 8.4%
  - male: 8.6%
  - female: 8.3%
- participation rate
  - male: 79.0%
  - female: 56.6%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 183,000
- rate: 8.4%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 66,000
    - rate: 4.2%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 56.4%
    - job leavers: 7.4%
    - reentrants: 23.8%
    - new entrants: 12.4%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.9%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 61.7%
- blue collar workers: 23.7%
- service workers: 13.8%
- farm workers: 0.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,699,600
  - mining: 1,600
  - construction: 95,400
  - manufacturing: 211,600
  - transportation & public utilities: 87,100
  - wholesale & retail trade: 417,500
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 97,000
  - services: 399,500
  - government: 389,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.0
- average hourly earnings: $9.02
- average weekly earnings: $360.80

Labor organization membership, 1980 (includes District of Columbia)
total: 527,000
as a percent of employment: 22.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 30
workers involved: 13,100
days idle: 114,500

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 4.8%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 22.1%
$10,000-$19,999: 27.1%
$20,000-$29,999: 23.1%
$30,000-$39,999: 14.0%
$40,000-$49,999: 6.8%
$50,000 & over: 6.9%
median household income: $20,281
median family income: $23,112

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $12,238
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,941

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.5%
persons below poverty level: 9.8%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 75,613
agriculture: 853
mining: 112
construction: 8,009
manufacturing: 3,446
transportation: 2,761
wholesale trade: 5,217
retail trade: 20,920
finance, insurance & real estate: 7,076
service industries: 23,731
non-classifiable: 3,488

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 18,752,578
agriculture: 67,580
mining: 64,279
construction: 1,814,723
manufacturing: 4,880,229
transportation: 1,473,762
wholesale trade: 1,427,658
retail trade: 2,808,692
finance, insurance & real estate: 1,473,498
service industries: 4,643,627
non-classifiable: 98,530

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 18,000
farm acreage, 1982: 3 million
acres per farm, 1982: 150
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 5,979
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 1,260.9
net farm income ($mil): 227.7
debt/asset ratio: 13%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 1,055
crops: 340
livestock: 715
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
broilers
dairy products
corn
soybeans

Fishing, 1962
catch (millions of pounds): 100
value ($mil): 51

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 2,653,000
commercial forest land: 2,523,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 317
fuel ($mil): 138
non-fuel ($mil): 179
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
coal
cement
stone

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,994
  - residential ($mil): 1,306
  - non-residential ($mil): 1,073

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 21,321
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - food
  - electrical equipment
  - primary metal

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 91
  - assets ($mil): 19,362
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 166
  - assets ($mil): 11,524

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 22,253
  - food stores: 5,386
  - general merchandise stores: 2,894
  - automobile dealers: 3,720
  - eating & drinking places: 1,991
  - gasoline service stations: 2,528
  - apparel & accessory stores: 910
  - building materials dealers: 872
  - furniture & appliance stores: 840

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 3,649,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 640
  - households with service: 99%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 16
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 85
  - television: 7

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 1,094
  - per capita (million Btu): 256
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 225
    - natural gas: 162
    - petroleum: 486
    - nuclear: 114
    - hydroelectric: 14
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 92
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 258
    - commercial: 161
    - industrial: 362
    - transportation: 313
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 10.0
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 788,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 155
  - revenues ($mil): 865
- nuclear plants, 1981: 2

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 9,800
  - rural: 17,200
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 2,499
    - urban: 1,906
    - secondary: 2,034
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,896,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 566
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 2,723,000
    - male: 52.1%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 20.2%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 822
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 11,357 million
  - urban: 17,563 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 145
- registered aircraft, 1981: 2,622
- active pilots, 1982: 9,102
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 1,153
  - class I railroads: 5
  - class II railroads: 0

Massachusetts–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Boston
Governor: Michael J. Dukakis
Address: State House
Boston, MA 02133
617 727-3600

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 8,284
Population, 1980: 5,737,037
Persons per square mile, 1980: 733.3
Largest city: Boston
population, 1980: 562,994
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,088

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
finance, real estate, & insurance

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

greenhouse
dairy products
cranberries
eggs

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 8,284
land: 7,824
water: 460

Federally owned land, 1982: 1.7

Highest point
name: Mt. Greylock
elevation (feet): 3,491

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 192

Tidal shoreline (miles): 1,519

Capital city: Boston
population, 1980: 562,994

Largest city: Boston
population, 1980: 562,994

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 3
50,000-100,000: 18
25,000-50,000: 31
10,000-25,000: 27
5,000-10,000: 31
2,500-5,000: 38
less than 2,500: 2

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 63
less than 1,000: 0

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 261,000
number of visitors: 10,423,000
expenditures ($mil): 15

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 5,689,170
1980: 5,737,037
change 1970-1980: +0.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 5,767,000
1990 (projected): 5,703,900
change 1980-1990: -0.77%
2000 (projected): 5,490,400
change 1990-2000: -3.74%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 4,808,339
change since 1970: 0.0%
percent of total population: 83.8%
rural: 928,698
change since 1970: +5.7%
percent of total population: 16.2%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -136,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 733.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 337,215
5-9 years: 374,734
10-14 years: 461,332
15-19 years: 548,239

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Massachusetts–2

- 20-24 years: 552,902
- 25-29 years: 489,175
- 30-34 years: 446,395
- 35-39 years: 348,552
- 40-44 years: 278,748
- 45-49 years: 278,261
- 50-54 years: 306,574
- 55-59 years: 310,995
- 60-64 years: 277,384
- 65 and over: 726,531
- median age: 31.1 years

Race, 1980
- White: 5,363,000
- Black: 221,000
- American Indian: 7,700
- Chinese: 2,500
- Fillipino: 3,100
- Japanese: 4,500
- Asian Indian: 8,400
- Korean: 4,700
- Vietnamese: 3,200
- all other: 96,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 141,043
  - Mexican: 7,385
  - Puerto Rican: 76,450
  - Cuban: 6,617
  - other: 50,591

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 2,730,893
- female: 3,006,144

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 2,130,593
    - single: 743,825
    - married: 1,233,812
      - separated: 38,919
    - widowers: 62,223
    - divorced: 90,733
- females
  - 15 years & older: 2,433,163
    - single: 712,143
    - married: 1,257,751
      - separated: 64,658
    - widows: 316,415
    - divorced: 146,854

Households & families, 1980
- households: 2,032,717
  - persons per household: 2.72
  - families: 1,438,602
    - married couples: 1,152,613
    - female householder, no husband present: 232,862
  - one person households: 495,677

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 5,236,055
  - born in state: 78.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 500,982
    - Europe: 268,592
    - USSR: 16,170
    - Asia: 49,456
    - North & Central America: 114,857
    - South America: 12,361
    - North Africa: 1,946
    - other Africa: 9,216
    - all other countries: 1,421
    - country not reported: 26,963
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 80,535
  - 1970-1974: 63,745
  - 1965-1969: 68,087
  - 1960-1964: 41,729
  - 1950-1959: 59,351
  - before 1950: 187,535

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 72,632
  - to mothers under 20 years: 10.7%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.7

Abortions, 1980
- total: 45,600
- rate (per 1,000 women): 33.5
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 609

Deaths, 1980
- total: 54,919
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.6
      - diseases of the heart: 3.823
      - malignancies: 2.140
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.758

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- accidents 0.382
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.263
- pneumonia 0.387
- diabetes 0.179
- chronic liver disease 0.141
- atherosclerosis 0.135
- suicide 0.082
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.070

Marriages, 1980
- total 46,273
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 8.1

Divorces, 1980
- total 17,873
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 3.1

Physicians, 1981
- total 15,855
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 2.76

Dentists, 1982
- total 4,198
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.72

Hospitals, 1981 179

Nursing facilities, 1981 626

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 1,646,362
  - nursery 62,577
    - public 21,862
    - church related 8,724
    - other private 31,991
  - kindergarten 71,031
    - public 62,898
    - church related 4,737
    - other private 3,396
  - elementary (1-8 years): 693,181
    - public 617,739
    - church related 63,176
    - other private 12,266
  - high school (1-4 years) 403,676
    - public 356,467
    - church related 32,690
    - other private 14,519
  - college 415,897
    - public 240,012

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 2.8%
- high school graduates 72.2%
- 4 or more years of college 20.0%
- median school years completed 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary 1,647
- secondary 484
- combined 8

Private schools, 1981
- elementary 286
- secondary 113
- combined 45

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment 996,555
- classroom teachers 62,227
- pupils per teacher 16.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil) 3,095
- expenditures
  - total ($mil) 2,931
  - per capita $510
  - per pupil $2,964

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates 74,800
- private school graduates 12,600

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions 117
- enrollment 408,000
  - male 194,000
  - female 214,000
  - public 178,000
  - private 230,000
  - full time 260,000
  - part time 147,000
  - 1st time freshmen 89,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state) $887
  - private $5,060

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,198
  - private: $5,828
- room: $1,255
- board: $1,193

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 940,000
      - retired: 678,000
      - survivors: 179,000
      - disabled: 81,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 4,302
      - retired: 3,064
      - survivors: 869
      - disabled: 366
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $425
    - survivors: $441
    - disabled: $380
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 778,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 747,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 258,800
    - recipient families: 92,600
    - average monthly payment: $355
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 108,300
      - aged recipients: 54,600
        - average monthly payment: $150
      - disabled recipients: 48,700
        - average monthly payment: $255
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 711,000
  - weeks compensated: 4,694,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 90,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 539
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 341.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 2,208,146
  - year round housing units: 2,140,191
    - vacant: 5.0%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 15.4%
    - 1960-1969: 14.3%
    - 1939 & earlier: 47.3%
  - total occupied: 2,032,717
    - owner occupied: 57.5%
      - median value: $48,500
    - renter occupied: 862,898
      - median gross rent: $255
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 15,400
  - value ($mil): 720
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,048

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Michael J. Dukakis - D -87
  - Lt. Governor: John F. Kerry
  - Sec. of State: Michael J. Connolly*
  - Atty. General: Francis X. Bellotti
  - Chf. Justice: Edward F. Hennessey

*Sec. of the Commonwealth

- Governorship
  - minimum age: not specified
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: General Court
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 40
    - length of term: 2 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 160
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 26

Massachusetts–5

State employees, 1983
total: 86,966
payroll ($mil): 121.4

Local governments, 1982
total: 798
county: 12
municipal: 39
township: 312
school districts: 81
special districts: 354

Voting age population
1980
total: 4,281,000
Black: 3.4%
female: 53.6%
Spanish origin: 1.9%
persons registered to vote: 3,143,000
persons voting (1980): 2,524,000
as a percent of registered voters: 80.3%
as a percent of voting age population: 59.0%
1982
total: 4,394,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 1,058,000
Carter: 1,054,000
1984
Reagan: 1,298,000
Mondale: 1,226,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Edward M. Kennedy - D - 89
John F. Kerry - D - 91
Representatives
total: 11
Democrats: 10
Republicans: 1
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 11,952
federal: 2,669
state: 5,151
local: 4,132

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 11,135
education: 3,401
highways: 683
public welfare: 2,000
health & hospitals: 982
all other: 4,069

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 1,941
education: 593
highways: 119
public welfare: 349
health & hospitals: 171
all other: 709

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 2,745
total ($ per capita): 475
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 1,032
medicare: 691
general revenue sharing: 140
highway fund: 141
elementary & secondary education: 75.2
waste treatment facilities: 92.4
low rent public housing: 212.8
community development grants: 106.4
ETA/CETA: 78.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 288,971
rate: 5,010.8
property crimes: 255,707
rate: 4,434.0
violent crimes: 33,264
rate: 576.8

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murder: 203
rate: 3.5
forcible rape: 1,495
rate: 25.9
robbery: 12,023
rate: 208.5
aggravated assault: 19,545
rate: 338.9
burglary: 72,291
rate: 1,253.5
larceny: 133,883
rate: 2,321.5
motor vehicle theft: 49,533
rate: 858.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 246

Arrests, 1983
total: 125,231
persons under 18 years: 19,547

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 361,824
rate (per 100,000 persons): 85
jail: 2,317
prison: 3,889
parole: 3,405
probation: 27,213

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Judicial Court
number of members: 7
length of term: to age 70
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 264
population per judge: 21,700
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 3,016,000
female: 1,340,000
employed: 2,788,000
female: 1,242,000
unemployed: 239,000
female: 99,000
unemployment rate
overall: 7.9%
male: 8.3%
female: 7.4%
participation rate
male: 79.3%
female: 56.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 239,000
rate: 7.9%
insured unemployment
total: 99,400
rate: 3.9%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 59.1%
job leavers: 9.0%
reentrants: 19.6%
new entrants: 12.3%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.9%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 58.0%
blue collar workers: 27.5%
service workers: 14.1%
farm workers: 0.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 2,671,200
mining: 1,100
construction: 80,500
manufacturing: 624,300
transportation & public utilities: 118,100
wholesale & retail trade: 602,100
finance, insurance & real estate: 170,300
services: 706,100
government: 368,800

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.9
average hourly earnings: $8.01
average weekly earnings: $319.60

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 660,000
  - as a percent of employment: 24.9%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 102
  - workers involved: 28,700
  - days idle: 696,000
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 4.9%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 27.7%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 28.8%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 22.5%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 11.3%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 4.9%
    - $50,000 & over: 4.7%
  - median household income: $17,575
  - median family income: $21,166
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $12,088
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,868
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 7.6%
  - persons below poverty level: 9.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 118,845
    - agriculture: 1,499
    - mining: 103
    - construction: 10,246
    - manufacturing: 10,089
    - transportation: 4,221
    - wholesale trade: 9,201
    - retail trade: 32,545
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 9,029
    - service industries: 36,950
    - non-classifiable: 4,962
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 33,998,747
    - agriculture: 113,693
    - mining: 32,377
    - construction: 1,940,181
    - manufacturing: 12,261,052
    - transportation: 2,273,686
    - wholesale trade: 2,613,074
    - retail trade: 3,648,839
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 2,733,065
    - service industries: 8,234,948
    - non-classifiable: 147,832
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 5,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 1 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 113
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 1,097
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 401.8
    - net farm income ($mil): 74.4
    - debt/asset ratio: 16.8%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 341
      - crops: 206
      - livestock: 135
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - greenhouse
    - dairy products
    - cranberries
    - eggs
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 344
  - value ($mil): 204
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 2,952,000
    - commercial forest land: 2,798,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 97
    - fuel ($mil): 0
    - non-fuel ($mil): 97
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - stone
    - sand and gravel
    - lime

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,870
  - residential ($mil): 1,048
  - non-residential ($mil): 1,298

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 47,905
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - machinery (excluding electrical)
  - electrical equipment
  - instruments

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 136
  - assets ($mil): 36,234
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 149
  - assets ($mil): 8,636

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 30,514
  - food stores: 7,707
  - general merchandise stores: 3,727
  - automobile dealers: 3,192
  - eating & drinking places: 3,421
  - gasoline service stations: 2,816
  - apparel & accessory stores: 1,902
  - building materials dealers: 972
  - furniture & appliance stores: 1,253

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 4,655,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 590
  - households with service: 101.%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 45
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 123
  - television: 14

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 1,216
  - per capita (million Btu): 211
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 90
    - natural gas: 200
    - petroleum: 821
    - nuclear: 46
    - hydroelectric: 0
    - other: 3
    - electricity exchanges: 56
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 352
    - commercial: 285
    - industrial: 218
    - transportation: 362
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 10.4
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 1,098,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 199
  - revenues ($mil): 1,315
- nuclear plants, 1981: 2

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 19,800
  - rural: 14,000
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 2,732
    - urban: 5,678
    - secondary: 2,113
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,768,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 570
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 3,593,000
    - male: 51.8%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 19.7%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 933
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 6,454 million
  - urban: 30,212 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 136
- registered aircraft, 1981: 3,019
- active pilots, 1982: 11,507
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 1,413
  - class I railroads: 2
  - class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Lansing
Governor: James J. Blanchard
Address: State Capitol
Lansing, MI 48909
517 373-3400

Admitted as a state: 1837

Area (square miles): 58,527
Population, 1980: 9,262,078
Persons per square mile, 1980: 162.6
Largest city: Detroit
population, 1980: 1,203,339
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,956

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
corn
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 58,527
land: 56,954
water: 1,573

Federally owned land, 1982: 9.7%

Highest point
name: Mt. Avron
elevation (feet): 1,979

Lowest point
name: Lake Erie
elevation (feet): 572

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Lansing
population, 1980: 130,414

Largest city: Detroit
population, 1980: 1,203,339

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 8
50,000-100,000: 18
25,000-50,000: 24
10,000-25,000: 50
5,000-10,000: 67
2,500-5,000: 86
less than 2,500: 12

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 148
less than 1,000: 184

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 248,000
number of visitors: 20,812,000
expenditures ($mil): 16

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 4,873,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 8,881,826
1980: 9,262,078
change 1970-1980: +4.3%
1983 (provisional estimate): 9,069,000
1990 (projected): 9,394,300
change 1980-1990: +1.16
2000 (projected): 9,207,600
change 1990-2000: -1.99%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 6,551,551
change since 1970: -0.2%
percent of total population: 70.7%
rural: 2,710,527
change since 1970: +17.4%
percent of total population: 29.3%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -294,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 162.6

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 685,113
5-9 years: 727,120
10-14 years: 801,874
15-19 years: 901,277

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Michigan–2

- 20-24 years: 894,430
- 25-29 years: 806,918
- 30-34 years: 708,369
- 35-39 years: 564,423
- 40-44 years: 464,572
- 45-49 years: 445,514
- 50-54 years: 485,417
- 55-59 years: 471,411
- 60-64 years: 393,378
- 65 and over: 912,258
- median age: 28.8 years

Race, 1980
- White: 7,872,000
- Black: 1,199,000
- American Indian: 40,000
- Chinese: 11,000
- Fillipino: 11,200
- Japanese: 5,900
- Asian Indian: 14,700
- Korean: 8,700
- Vietnamese: 4,200
- all other: 95,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 162,440
  - Mexican: 112,183
  - Puerto Rican: 12,425
  - Cuban: 4,177
  - other: 33,655

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 4,516,189
- female: 4,745,889

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 3,384,092
    - single: 1,036,241
    - married: 2,068,339
      - separated: 59,726
    - widowers: 82,830
    - divorced: 196,682
- females
  - 15 years & older: 3,663,879
    - single: 879,081
    - married: 2,089,963
      - separated: 87,508
    - widows: 413,981
    - divorced: 280,854

Households & families, 1980
- households: 3,195,213
  - persons per household: 2.84
  - families: 2,392,504
    - married couples: 1,948,015
    - female householder, no husband present: 361,180
  - one person households: 672,901

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 8,844,926
  - born in state: 75.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 417,152
    - Europe: 198,211
    - USSR: 13,142
    - Asia: 77,476
    - North & Central America: 94,555
    - South America: 5,553
    - North Africa: 1,938
    - other Africa: 3,306
    - all other countries: 1,384
    - country not reported: 21,587
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 64,104
  - 1970-1974: 41,138
  - 1965-1969: 38,737
  - 1960-1964: 24,367
  - 1950-1959: 74,267
  - before 1950: 174,539

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 145,509
  - to mothers under 20 years: 14.0%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.7

Abortions, 1980
- total: 65,200
- rate (per 1,000 women): 29.7
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 457

Deaths, 1980
- total: 75,102
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.1
      - diseases of the heart: 3.224
      - malignancies: 1.715
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.667

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accidents: 0.392
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.223
pneumonia: 0.195
diabetes: 0.159
chronic liver disease: 0.147
atherosclerosis: 0.136
suicide: 0.115
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.113

Marriages, 1980
total: 86,398
rate (per 1,000 persons): 9.4

Divorces, 1980
total: 45,047
rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.9

Physicians, 1981
total: 14,785
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.61

Dentists, 1982
total: 5,318
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.58

Hospitals, 1981: 236

Nursing facilities, 1981: 497

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 2,724,557
nursery: 104,105
public: 52,728
church related: 18,555
other private: 32,822
kindergarten: 140,080
public: 125,660
church related: 11,439
other private: 2,981
elementary (1-8 years): 1,259,975
public: 1,119,575
church related: 131,564
other private: 8,836
high school (1-4 years): 688,726
public: 630,664
church related: 50,838
other private: 7,224
college: 531,671
public: 469,423

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 2.2%
high school graduates: 68.0%
4 or more years of college: 14.3%
median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 2,748
secondary: 895
combined: 45

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 608
secondary: 87
combined: 161

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 1,803,034
classroom teachers: 78,768
pupils per teacher: 22.9

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 5,122
expenditures
total ($mil): 4,956
per capita: $535
per pupil: $2,652

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 124,400
private school graduates: 13,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 92
enrollment: 508,000
male: 245,000
female: 263,000
public: 440,000
private: 68,000
full time: 280,000
part time: 228,000
1st time freshmen: 115,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,097
private: $3,228

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,811
  - private: $2,724
- room: $885
- board: $1,182

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 1,367,000
      - retired: 906,000
      - survivors: 303,000
      - disabled: 157,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 6,446
      - retired: 4,206
      - survivors: 1,484
      - disabled: 754
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $451
    - survivors: $486
    - disabled: $388
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,046,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 962,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 729,500
    - recipient families: 233,100
    - average monthly payment: $377
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 108,100
      - aged recipients: 31,100
        - average monthly payment: $139
      - disabled recipients: 75,100
        - average monthly payment: $243
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 1,795,000
  - weeks compensated: 10,512,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 202,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 2,006
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 670.4

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 3,589,912
  - year round housing units: 3,488,335
    - vacant: 7.3%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 22.1%
      - 1960-1969: 17.8%
      - 1939 & earlier: 27.6%
    - total occupied: 3,195,213
      - owner occupied: 72.7%
        - median value: $39,000
      - renter occupied: 873,330
        - median gross rent: $250
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 14,200
  - value ($mil): 587
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 856

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - James Blanchard - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Martha Griffiths
  - Sec. of State: Richard H. Austin
  - Atty General: Frank J. Kelley
  - Chf Justice: G. Mennen Williams
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 38
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 110
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 16

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 150,566
  - payroll ($mil): 225.5
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 2,643
    - county: 83
    - municipal: 523
    - township: 1,245
    - school districts: 599
    - special districts: 184
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 6,526,000
      - Black: 11.7%
      - female: 52.2%
      - Spanish origin: 1.4%
    - persons registered to vote: 5,726,000
    - persons voting (1980): 3,910,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 68.3%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 59.9%
  - 1982
    - total: 6,554,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 1,915,000
    - Carter: 1,662,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 2,247,000
    - Mondale: 1,529,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Donald W. Riegle, Jr. - D - 89
    - Carl Levin - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 18
      - Democrats: 11
      - Pepublicans: 7
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 18,859
    - federal: 4,094
    - state: 7,908
    - local: 6,857
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 18,176
    - education: 6,926
    - highways: 1,165
    - public welfare: 2,827
    - health & hospitals: 1,658
    - all other: 5,600
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,962
    - education: 748
    - highways: 126
    - public welfare: 305
    - health & hospitals: 179
    - all other: 604
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 3,634
  - total ($ per capita): 399
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 1,491
      - medicare: 787
      - general revenue sharing: 183
      - highway fund: 238
      - elementary & secondary education: 114.2
      - waste treatment facilities: 150.3
      - low rent public housing: 153.3
      - community development grants: 167.4
      - ETA/CETA: 199.3

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 587,443
    - rate: 6,477.5
  - property crimes: 522,450
    - rate: 5,760.8
  - violent crimes: 64,993
    - rate: 716.7

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Michigan–6

murder: 910
rate: 10.0
forcible rape: 5,085
rate: 56.1
robbery: 25,873
rate: 285.3
aggravated assault: 33,125
rate: 365.3
burglary: 153,438
rate: 1,691.9
larceny: 302,118
rate: 3,331.3
motor vehicle theft: 66,894
rate: 737.6

Number of police agencies, 1983: 302

Arrests, 1983
total: 258,690
persons under 18 years: 39,102

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 54,201
rate (per 100,000 persons): 83
jail: 5,708
prison: 15,157
parole: 6,585
probation: 26,751

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 8
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 173
population per judge: 53,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 341
population per judge: 27,200

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 4,276,000
female: 1,813,000
employed: 3,615,000
female: 1,538,000
unemployed: 661,000
female: 274,000
unemployment rate
overall: 15.5%
male: 15.7%
female: 15.1%
participation rate
male: 75.9%
female: 51.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 661,000
rate: 15.5%
insured unemployment
total: 230,600
rate: 7.2%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 59.8%
job leavers: 4.8%
reentrants: 22.4%
new entrants: 13.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 14.2%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 50.9%
blue collar workers: 32.0%
service workers: 15.5%
farm workers: 1.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 3,186,300
mining: 8,700
construction: 85,900
manufacturing: 880,800
transportation & public utilities: 136,700
wholesale & retail trade: 690,500
finance, insurance & real estate: 151,200
services: 656,400
government: 576,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 42.5
average hourly earnings: $11.62
average weekly earnings: $494.02

Labor organization membership, 1980
 total: 1,289,000
 as a percent of employment: 37.4%

Work stoppages, 1981
 stoppages: 129
 workers involved: 23,500
 days idle: 584,300

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 5.1%

Household income, 1979
 households with incomes of
  less than $10,000: 25.6%
  $10,000-$19,999: 26.4%
  $20,000-$29,999: 23.5%
  $30,000-$39,999: 13.3%
  $40,000-$49,999: 5.9%
  $50,000 & over: 5.3%
 median household income: $19,223
 median family income: $22,107

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
 in current dollars: $10,956
 in constant (1972) dollars: $5,318

Poverty, 1979
 families below poverty level: 8.2%
 persons below poverty level: 10.4%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
 total: 156,436
  agriculture: 1,418
  mining: 459
  construction: 12,899
  manufacturing: 13,816
  transportation: 4,686
  wholesale trade: 12,385
  retail trade: 44,076
  finance, insurance &
   real estate: 13,021
  service industries: 47,547
  non-classifiable: 6,129

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
 total: 49,828,145
  agriculture: 84,150
  mining: 331,428
  construction: 2,302,750
  manufacturing: 24,427,435
  transportation: 3,168,949
  wholesale trade: 3,500,101
  retail trade: 4,974,435
  finance, insurance &
   real estate: 2,527,198
  service industries: 8,284,530
  non-classifiable: 227,170

Agriculture
 number of farms, 1983: 65,000
 farm acreage, 1982: 12 million
 acres per farm, 1982: 177
 value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 12,754
 farm income, 1982
  gross farm income ($mil): 3,374.4
  net farm income ($mil): 420.9
  debt/asset ratio: 20.3%
 farm marketings, 1982,
  preliminary ($mil)
  total: 2,863
   crops: 1,688
   livestock: 1,175
 principal commodities in order
 of marketing receipts, 1982
   dairy products
   cattle
   corn
   soybeans

Fishing, 1982
 catch (millions of pounds): 0
 value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
 total forest land: 19,270,000
  commercial forest land: 18,788,000

Mining, 1981
 total mineral production
 ($mil): 3,052
  fuel ($mil): 1,614
  non-fuel ($mil): 1,438
 principal minerals in order of value,
 1982
   petroleum
   iron ore
   natural gas

Michigan–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,488
residential ($mil): 856
non-residential ($mil): 1,150

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 105,175
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
transportation equipment
machinery (excluding electrical)
fabricated metal

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 374
assets ($mil): 56,621
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 59
assets ($mil): 18,718

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 44,463
food stores: 9,948
general merchandise stores: 7,013
automobile dealers: 6,938
eating & drinking places: 4,404
gasoline service stations: 4,763
apparel & accessory stores: 2,124
building materials dealers: 1,813
furniture & appliance stores: 1,807

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 7,253,000
per 1,000 persons: 600
households with service: 98%
daily newspapers, 1982: 52
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 302
television: 28

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 2,435
per capita (million Btu): 267
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 694
natural gas: 768
petroleum: 760
nuclear: 165
hydroelectric: 35
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 13
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 669
commercial: 393
industrial: 806
transportation: 566

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 23.5
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 2,497,000
sales (trillion Btu): 724
revenues ($mil): 3,149

nuclear plants, 1981: 4

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 25,100
rural: 92,300
federal highway system
primary: 7,054
urban: 4,804
secondary: 19,007
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 6,088,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 543
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 6,450,000
male: 52.2%
drivers under 25 years old: 24.4%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,817
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 23,004 million
urban: 38,196 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 417
registered aircraft, 1981: 7,996
active pilots, 1982: 20,667

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 4,185
class I railroads: 8
class II railroads: 2

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: St. Paul
Governor: Rudy Perpich
Address: State Capitol
St. Paul, MN 55155
612 296-3391

Admitted as a state: 1858

Area (square miles): 84,402
Population, 1980: 4,075,970
Persons per square mile, 1980: 51.2
Largest city: Minneapolis
population, 1980: 370,951
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,175

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

hogs
cattle
corn
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 84,402
land: 79,548
water: 4,854

Federally owned land, 1982: 6.7%

Highest point
name: Eagle Mountain (Cook County)
elevation (feet): 2,301

Lowest point
name: Lake Superior
elevation (feet): 602

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: St. Paul
population, 1980: 270,230

Largest city: Minneapolis
population, 1980: 370,951

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 3
25,000-50,000: 18
10,000-25,000: 42
5,000-10,000: 40
2,500-5,000: 75
less than 2,500: 19

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 127
less than 1,000: 531

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 217,000
number of visitors: 6,049,000
expenditures ($mil): 12

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 5,467,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,806,103
1980: 4,075,970
change 1970-1980: +7.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,144,000
1990 (projected): 4,358,400
change 1980-1990: +6.47%
2000 (projected): 4,489,400
change 1990-2000: +3.12%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,725,202
change since 1970: +7.6%
percent of total population: 66.9%
rural: 1,350,768
change since 1970: +6.1%
percent of total population: 33.1%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 9,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 51.2

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years	307,249
5-9 years	296,295
10-14 years	333,378
15-19 years	399,818

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Minnesota-2

20-24 years: 393,566
25-29 years: 363,435
30-34 years: 313,104
35-39 years: 246,356
40-44 years: 202,860
45-49 years: 187,051
50-54 years: 193,199
55-59 years: 189,457
60-64 years: 170,638
65 and over: 479,564
median age: 29.2 years

Race, 1980
White: 3,936,000
Black: 53,000
American Indian: 35,000
Chinese: 4,800
Fillipino: 2,700
Japanese: 2,800
Asian Indian: 3,700
Korean: 6,300
Vietnamese: 5,900
all other: 25,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 32,123
Mexican: 20,437
Puerto Rican: 1,550
Cuban: 795
other: 9,341

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,997,826
female: 2,078,144

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,518,351
single: 484,050
married: 932,150
separated: 13,293
widowers: 35,155
divorced: 66,996
females
15 years & older: 1,620,697
single: 410,214
married: 934,374
separated: 17,385
widows: 185,634
divorced: 90,475

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,445,222
persons per household: 2.74
families: 1,037,522
married couples: 897,532
female householder, no husband present: 107,271
one person households: 335,791

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 3,968,496
born in state: 76.9%
foreign born
total: 107,474
Europe: 47,595
USSR: 4,423
Asia: 27,457
North & Central America: 15,905
South America: 2,141
North Africa: 879
other Africa: 1,973
all other countries: 648
country not reported: 6,453
year of immigration
1975-1980: 30,429
1970-1974: 9,068
1965-1969: 7,564
1960-1964: 6,241
1950-1959: 14,788
before 1950: 39,384

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 67,773
to mothers under 20 years: 10.4%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.6

Abortions, 1980
total: 19,900
rate (per 1,000 women): 20.7
abortions per 1,000 live births: 288

Deaths, 1980
total: 33,412
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.2
diseases of the heart: 3.090
malignancies: 1.699
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.789

continued on next page

- accidents 0.452
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.211
- pneumonia 0.291
- diabetes 0.128
- chronic liver disease 0.082
- atherosclerosis 0.156
- suicide 0.108
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.074

Marriages, 1980
- total 37,641
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 9.2

Divorces, 1980
- total 15,371
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 3.8

Physicians, 1981
- total 7,788
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.89

Dentists, 1982
- total 2,709
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.66

Hospitals, 1981: 184

Nursing facilities, 1981: 379

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,142,230
  - nursery: 45,714
    - public 18,253
    - church related 10,111
    - other private 17,350
  - kindergarten: 55,192
    - public 49,482
    - church related 4,905
    - other private 805
  - elementary (1-8 years): 511,185
    - public 449,544
    - church related 59,318
    - other private 2,323
  - high school (1-4 years): 300,131
    - public 280,977
    - church related 16,881
    - other private 2,273
  - college 230,008
    - public 182,743

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 1.2%
- high school graduates 73.1%
- 4 or more years of college: 17.4%
- median school years completed 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,038
- secondary: 615
- combined: 22

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 363
- secondary: 38
- combined: 61

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 733,741
- classroom teachers: 42,836
- pupils per teacher: 17.1

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 2,394
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 2,176
  - per capita: $533
  - per pupil: $2,698

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 63,200
- private school graduates: 4,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 67
- enrollment: 214,000
  - male: 103,000
  - female: 111,000
  - public: 169,000
  - private: 46,000
  - full time: 146,000
  - part time: 68,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 42,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $972
  - private: $3,933

continued on next page

graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,364
private: $1,857
room: $818
board: $993

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 627,000
retired: 461,000
survivors: 122,000
disabled: 42,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 2,693
retired: 1,923
survivors: 579
disabled: 189
average monthly benefits
retired: $405
survivors: $442
disabled: $362

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 518,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 324,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 133,200
recipient families: 46,100
average monthly payment: $383
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 29,400
aged recipients: 10,500
average monthly payment: $108
disabled recipients: 18,300
average monthly payment: $165

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 384,000
weeks compensated: 3,240,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 62,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 467

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 296.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,612,960
year round housing units: 1,529,363
vacant: 5.5%
year built
1970-1980: 25.2%
1960-1969: 17.3%
1939 & earlier: 33.3%
total occupied: 1,445,222
owner occupied: 71.7%
median value: $54,300
renter occupied: 409,533
median gross rent: $236

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 18,800
value ($mil): 909

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,094

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Rudy Perpich - DFL - 87
Lt. Governor: Marlene Johnson
Sec. of State: Joan Anderson Grove
Atty. General: Hubert H. Humphrey, III
Chf. Justice: Douglas K. Amdahl

Governorship
minimum age: 25
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 67
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 134
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 28

State employees, 1983
total: 72,348
payroll ($mil): 108.8

Local governments, 1982
total: 3.529
county: 87
municipal: 855
township: 1,795
school districts: 436
special districts: 356

Voting age population
1980
total: 2,927,000
Black: 1.1%
female: 51.9%
Spanish origin: 0.6%
persons registered to vote: 2,787,000
persons voting (1980): 2,052,000
as a percent of registered voters: 73.6%
as a percent of voting age population: 70.1%
1982
total: 2,988,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 873,000
Carter: 954,000
1984
Reagan: 1,025,000
Mondale: 1,040,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
David F. Durenberger - R - 89
Rudy Boschwitz - R -91
Representatives
total: 8
Democrats: 5
Republicans: 3
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,715
federal: 1,834
state: 4,171
local: 2,709

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,569
education: 2,905
highways: 884
public welfare: 1,268
health & hospitals: 744
all other: 2,768

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 2,102
education: 713
highways: 217
public welfare: 311
health & hospitals: 183
all other: 678

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1,769
total ($ per capita): 428
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 656
medicare: 449
general revenue sharing: 88
highway fund: 191
elementary & secondary education: 49.8
waste treatment facilities: 81.2
low rent public housing: 108.4
community development grants: 66.5
ETA/CETA: 48.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 167,177
rate: 4,034.2
property crimes: 159,268
rate: 3,843.3
violent crimes: 7,909
rate: 190.9

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- murder: 69
  - *rate:* 1.7
- forcible rape:
  - *rate:* 22.4
- robbery: 3,298
  - *rate:* 79.6
- aggravated assault: 3,615
  - *rate:* 87.2
- burglary: 44,511
  - *rate:* 1,075.6
- larceny: 106,034
  - *rate:* 2,558.7
- motor vehicle theft: 8,663
  - *rate:* 209.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 283

Arrests, 1983
- total: 85,166
  - persons under 18 years: 23,595

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 22,161
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 75
- jail: 1,504
- prison: 2,024
- parole: 1,633
- probation: 17,000

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 9
- length of term: 6 years
- intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 72
  - population per judge: 56,600
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 166
  - population per judge: 24,600

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,166,000
  - female: 959,000
- employed: 1,997,000
  - female: 890,000
- unemployed: 169,000
  - female: 70,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 7.8%
  - male: 8.3%
  - female: 7.3%
- participation rate
  - male: 80.8%
  - female: 60.9%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 169,000
- rate: 7.8%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 67,700
    - rate: 4.1%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 53.1%
    - job leavers: 9.8%
    - reentrants: 24.9%
    - new entrants: 12.2%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.2%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 53.8%
- blue collar workers: 25.5%
- service workers: 15.1%
- farm workers: 5.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,714,200
  - mining: 8,400
  - construction: 60,300
  - manufacturing: 345,000
  - transportation & public utilities: 92,400
  - wholesale & retail trade: 428,600
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 100,800
  - services: 392,100
  - government: 286,800

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 39.7
- average hourly earnings: $9.56
- average weekly earnings: $379.53

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 463,000
  - as a percent of employment: 26.2%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 106
  - workers involved: 72,800
  - days idle: 1,177,300
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 9.2%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 27.0%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 29.1%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 23.6%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 11.4%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 4.5%
    - $50,000 & over: 4.4%
  - median household income: $17,761
  - median family income: $21,185
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $11,175
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,425
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 7.0%
  - persons below poverty level: 9.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 85,581
    - agriculture: 784
    - mining: 161
    - construction: 8,511
    - manufacturing: 6,143
    - transportation: 3,768
    - wholesale trade: 8,672
    - retail trade: 23,011
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 7,712
    - service industries: 22,968
    - non-classifiable: 3,851
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 21,953,891
    - agriculture: 56,338
    - mining: 432,380
    - construction: 1,606,639
    - manufacturing: 7,431,314
    - transportation: 1,767,373
    - wholesale trade: 2,166,246
    - retail trade: 2,490,338
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,698,758
    - service industries: 4,213,146
    - non-classifiable: 91,360
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 103,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 30 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 295
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 32,276
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 7,525
    - net farm income ($mil): 1,185.7
    - debt/asset ratio: 20.8%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 6,672
      - crops: 3,132
      - livestock: 3,541
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - hogs
    - cattle
    - corn
    - soybeans
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 0
  - value ($mil): 0
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 16,709,000
    - commercial forest land: 13,695
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 2,152
    - fuel ($mil): 0
    - non-fuel ($mil): 2,152
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - iron ore
    - sand and gravel
    - stone

Minnesota–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,870
    - residential ($mil): 1,094
    - non-residential ($mil): 946
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 35,504
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - food
    - fabricated metal
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 759
    - assets ($mil): 36,769
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 53
    - assets ($mil): 10,741
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 20,660
    - food stores: 4,332
    - general merchandise stores: 2,666
    - automobile dealers: 3,108
    - eating & drinking places: 2,100
    - gasoline service stations: 2,056
    - apparel & accessory stores: 810
    - building materials dealers: 1,353
    - furniture & appliance stores: 765

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 3,257,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 580
    - households with service: 99%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 26
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 175
    - television: 16
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,186
    - per capita (million Btu): 287
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 214
    - natural gas: 269
    - petroleum: 503
    - nuclear: 112
    - hydroelectric: 65
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 23
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 307
    - commercial: 168
    - industrial: 404
    - transportation: 307
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 9.2
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 856,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 252
    - revenues ($mil): 1,154
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 3
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 12,700
    - rural: 118,100
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 10,117
      - urban: 1,859
      - secondary: 16,250
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,185,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 566
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 2,383,000
      - male: 51.8%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 20.9%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 900
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 15,229 million
    - urban: 13,947 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 493
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 5,793
  - active pilots, 1982: 16,623
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 6,531
    - class I railroads: 6
    - class II railroads: 2

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Jackson
Governor: William A. Allain
Address: State Capitol
Jackson, MS 39201
601 359-3100

Admitted as a state: 1817

Area (square miles): 47,689
Population, 1980: 2,520,638
Persons per square mile, 1980: 53.4
Largest city: Jackson
population, 1980: 202,895
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $7,778

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cotton
soybeans
broilers
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 47,689
land: 47,233
water: 457

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.8%

Highest point
name: Woodall Mountain
elevation (feet): 806

Lowest point
name: Gulf of Mexico
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 44

Tidal shoreline (miles): 359

Capital city: Jackson
population, 1980: 202,895

Largest city: Jackson
population, 1980: 202,895

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 8
10,000-25,000: 21
5,000-10,000: 27
2,500-5,000: 41
less than 2,500: 4

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 68
less than 1,000: 140

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 22,000
number of visitors: 3,762,000
expenditures ($mil): 11

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 2,310,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 2,216,994
1980: 2,520,638
change 1970-1980: +13.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 2,587,000
1990 (projected): 2,761,400
change 1980-1990: +9.18%
2000 (projected): 2,939,200
change 1990-2000: +6.44%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,192,805
change since 1970: +20.9%
percent of total population: 47.3%
rural: 1,327,883
change since 1970: +7.9%
percent of total population: 52.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 85,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 53.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 215,279
5-9 years: 219,048
10-14 years: 226,276
15-19 years: 258,878

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Mississippi–2

20-24 years: 233,505
25-29 years: 197,129
30-34 years: 172,410
35-39 years: 138,089
40-44 years: 122,416
45-49 years: 113,662
50-54 years: 118,157
55-59 years: 112,768
60-64 years: 103,664
65 and over: 289,357
median age: 27.6 years

Race, 1980
White: 1,615,000
Black: 887,000
American Indian: 6,200
Chinese: 1,800
Fillipino: 1,400
Japanese: 700
Asian Indian: 1,200
Korean: 600
Vietnamese: 1,300
all other: 5,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 24,731
Mexican: 14,543
Puerto Rican: 1,058
Cuban: 874
other: 8,256

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,213,878
female: 1,306,760

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 877,195
single: 252,992
married: 556,216
separated: 20,092
widowers: 27,004
divorced: 40,983
females
15 years & older: 982,840
single: 214,236
married: 565,038
separated: 30,315
widows: 144,890
divorced: 58,676

Households & families, 1980
households: 827,169
persons per household: 2.97
families: 642,704
married couples: 513,518
female householder, no husband present: 106,659
one person households: 168,444

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,497,111
born in state: 79.4%
foreign born
total: 23,527
Europe: 6,693
USSR: 1,128
Asia: 6,325
North & Central America: 2,861
South America: 788
North Africa: 142
other Africa: 368
all other countries: 87
country not reported: 5,135
year of immigration
1975-1980: 7,068
1970-1974: 3,185
1965-1969: 2,730
1960-1964: 2,631
1950-1959: 3,709
before 1950: 4,204

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 47,845
to mothers under 20 years: 23.%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 19.0

Abortions, 1980
total: 6,100
rate (per 1,000 women): 10.6
abortions per 1,000 live births: 132

Deaths, 1980
total: 23,570
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.4
diseases of the heart: 3.267
malignancies: 1.748
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.930

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- accidents 0.683
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.199
- pneumonia 0.196
- diabetes 0.163
- chronic liver disease 0.078
- atherosclerosis 0.117
- suicide 0.092
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.157

Marriages 1980
- total 27,908
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 11.1

Divorces 1980
- total 13,846
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 5.5

Physicians 1981
- total 2,720
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.08

Dentists 1982
- total 824
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.33

Hospitals 1981 118

Nursing facilities 1981 145

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school 1980
- total enrollment 718,852
  - nursery 20,316
    - public 8,705
    - church related 6,360
    - other private 5,251
  - kindergarten 44,123
    - public 25,806
    - church related 11,206
    - other private 7,111
  - elementary (1-8 years) 368,834
    - public 334,285
    - church related 16,022
    - other private 18,527
  - high school (1-4 years) 173,496
    - public 157,072
    - church related 5,985
    - other private 10,439
  - college 112,083
    - public 101,935

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older 1980
- less than 5 years 7.4%
- high school graduates 54.8%
- 4 or more years of college 12.3%
- median school years completed 12.2 years

Public schools 1981
- elementary 457
- secondary 260
- combined 160

Private schools 1981
- elementary 61
- secondary 18
- combined 85

Public elementary & secondary schools 1981
- enrollment 471,615
- classroom teachers 24,430
- pupils per teacher 19.3

State receipts & expenditures for public schools 1981
- receipts ($mil) 819
- expenditures
  - total ($mil) 801
  - per capita $317
  - per pupil $1,685

Graduating high school seniors 1981
- public school graduates 28,100
- private school graduates 3,700

Institutions of higher learning 1982
- number of institutions 42
- enrollment 106,000
  - male 49,000
  - female 57,000
  - public 95,000
  - private 11,000
  - full time 80,000
  - part time 25,000
  - 1st time freshmen 35,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state) $697
  - private $2,419

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $948
private: $1,874
room: $548
board: $752

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 430,000
retired: 258,000
survivors: 104,000
disabled: 68,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 1,485
retired: 878
survivors: 361
disabled: 246
average monthly benefits
retired: $346
survivors: $392
disabled: $278

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 321,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 329,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 146,400
recipient families: 50,300
average monthly payment: $87
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 107,700
aged recipients: 54,300
average monthly payment: $122
disabled recipients: 51,600
average monthly payment: $201

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 357,000
weeks compensated: 1,862,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 36,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 167

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 66.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 911,627
year round housing units: 904,078
vacant: 8.5%
year built
1970-1980: 32.5%
1960-1969: 23.6%
1939 & earlier: 15.6%
total occupied: 827,169
owner occupied: 71.0%
median value: $31,400
renter occupied: 239,473
median gross rent: $180

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 6,200
value ($mil): 190

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 540

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
William A. Allain - D - 88
Lt. Governor: Brad Dye
Sec. of State: Richard Molpus
Atty. General: Edwin L. Pittman
Chf. Justice: Neville Patterson

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: none
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 52
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 122
length of term: 4 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 5

State employees, 1983
- total: 47,124
- payroll ($mil): 54.7

Local governments, 1982
- total: 858
  - county: 82
  - municipal: 292
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 169
  - special districts: 315

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 1,716,000
    - Black: 31.0%
    - female: 53.2%
    - Spanish origin: 0.9%
  - persons registered to vote: 1,486,000
    - persons voting (1980): 893,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 60.1%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 52.0%
- 1982
  - total: 1,745,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 441,000
  - Carter: 429,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 585,000
  - Mondale: 352,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - John C.Stennis - D - 89
  - Thad Cochran - R - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 5
    - Democrats: 3
    - Republicans: 2
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 3,714
  - federal: 1,050
  - state: 1,728
  - local: 936

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 3,749
  - education: 1,395
  - highways: 496
  - public welfare: 422
  - health & hospitals: 496
  - all other: 940

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
- total: 1,487
  - education: 553
  - highways: 197
  - public welfare: 167
  - health & hospitals: 197
  - all other: 373

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 1,091
- total ($ per capita): 428
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 306
    - medicare: 212
    - general revenue sharing: 62
    - highway fund: 84
    - elementary & secondary education: 59.4
    - waste treatment facilities: 36.5
    - low rent public housing: 49.4
    - community development grants: 39.7
    - ETA/CETA: 37.7

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 82,995
  - rate: 3,208.2
- property crimes: 75,740
  - rate: 2,927.7
- violent crimes: 7,255
  - rate: 280.4

continued on next page

murder: 290
rate: 11.2
forcible rape: 616
rate: 23.8
robbery: 1,650
rate: 63.8
aggravated assault: 4,699
rate: 181.6
burglary: 26,479
rate: 1,023.5
larceny: 45,584
rate: 1,762.0
motor vehicle theft: 3,677
rate: 142.1

Number of police agencies, 1983: 66

Arrests, 1983
total: 74,606
persons under 18 years: 7,089

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 15,385
rate (per 100,000 persons): 89
jail: 2,359
prison: 4,624
parole: 2,734
probation: 5,668

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 29

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 9
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 65
population per judge: 38,800
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 591
population per judge: 4,300

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,058,000
female: 467,000
employed: 941,000
female: 414,000
unemployed: 117,000
female: 53,000
unemployment rate
overall: 11.0%
male: 10.7%
female: 11.4%
participation rate
male: 71.6%
female: 47.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 117,000
rate: 11.00%
insured unemployment
total: 44,500
rate: 5.8%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 58.7%
job leavers: 9.4%
reentrants: 19.8%
new entrants: 12.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 12.6%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 48.1%
blue collar workers: 36.2%
service workers: 12.1%
farm workers: 3.5%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 788,800
mining: 8,800
construction: 34,900
manufacturing: 203,400
transportation & public utilities: 38,400
wholesale & retail trade: 164,100
finance, insurance & real estate: 33,700
services: 124,800
government: 180,800

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.1
average hourly earnings: $6.70
average weekly earnings: $268.67

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 135,000
  - as a percent of employment: 16.3%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 9
  - workers involved: 2,500
  - days idle: 64,200
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.6%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 42.1%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 30.2%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 16.6%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 6.4%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 2.2%
    - $50,000 & over: 2.4%
  - median household income: $12,096
  - median family income: $14,591
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $7,778
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $3,776
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 18.7%
  - persons below poverty level: 23.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 42,723
    - agriculture: 424
    - mining: 400
    - construction: 3,360
    - manufacturing: 2,798
    - transportation: 1,939
    - wholesale trade: 3,501
    - retail trade: 13,292
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 3,621
    - service industries: 10,987
    - non-classifiable: 2,321
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 7,299,076
    - agriculture: 40,190
    - mining: 202,333
    - construction: 514,706
    - manufacturing: 2,834,992
    - transportation: 619,740
    - wholesale trade: 3,503
    - retail trade: 942,128
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 460,318
    - service industries: 1,052,718
    - non-classifiable: 52,833
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 51,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 14 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 280
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 13,340
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 2,840
    - net farm income ($mil): 459.5
    - debt/asset ratio: 22.0%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 2,431
      - crops: 1,488
      - livestock: 943
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - cotton
    - soybeans
    - broilers
    - cattle
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 379
  - value ($mil): 38
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 16,716,000
    - commercial forest land: 16,504,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 1,800
    - fuel ($mil): 1,708
    - non-fuel ($mil): 92
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - petroleum
    - natural gas
    - cement

Construction, 1982
  total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,111
   residential ($mil): 540
   non-residential ($mil): 241

Manufacturing
  value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 19,811
  leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    petroleum
    electrical equipment
    transportation equipment

Finance
  insured commercial banks, 1982
   number: 167
   assets ($mil): 13,650
  savings & loan associations, 1981
   number: 58
   assets ($mil): 3,004

Retail trade, 1982
  total stores: 9,248
   food stores: 2,830
   general merchandise stores: 1,291
   automobile dealers: 1,387
   eating & drinking places: 653
   gasoline service stations: 748
   apparel & accessory stores: 442
   building materials dealers: 492
   furniture & appliance stores: 341

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
  telephones, 1981
   total: 1,613,000
   per 1,000 persons: 490
   households with service: 82%
  daily newspapers, 1982: 24
  commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
   radio: 182
   television: 13

Energy
  consumption, 1982
   total (trillion Btu): 782
   per capita (million Btu): 304
  by source of production (trillion Btu)
   coal: 100
   natural gas: 277
   petroleum: 325
   nuclear: 0
   hydroelectric: 0
   other: 0
   electricity exchanges: 80
  by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
   residential: 148
   commercial: 90
   industrial: 292
   transportation: 253

  installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 6.2
  gas utilities, 1982
   customers: 397,000
   sales (trillion Btu): 166
   revenues ($mil): 640

  nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
  highway mileage, 1981
   urban: 6,000
   rural: 64,400
   federal highway system
    primary: 6,521
    urban: 1,415
    secondary: 11,549
  motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,584,000
  automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 470
  drivers licenses, 1981
   total: 1,699,000
    male: 52.3%
    drivers under 25 years old: 22.7%
  motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 796
  vehicle miles of travel, 1982
   rural: 11,554 million
   urban: 5,592 million

  aircraft facilities, 1981: 180
  registered aircraft, 1981: 2,418
  active pilots, 1982: 5,516

  railroads, 1982
   track mileage: 3,063
   class I railroads: 6
   class II railroads: 0

Missouri–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Jefferson City
Governor: John Ashcroft
Address: State Capitol
Jefferson City, MO 65102
314 751-3222

Admitted as a state: 1821

Area (square miles): 69,697
Population, 1980: 4,916,686
Persons per square mile, 1980: 71.3
Largest city: St. Louis
population, 1980: 453,085
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,170

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
soybeans
hogs
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 69,697
land: 68,945
water: 752

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.1%

Highest point
name: Taum Sauk Mountain
elevation (feet): 1,772

Lowest point
name: St. Francis River
elevation (feet): 230

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Jefferson City
population, 1980: 33,619

Largest city: St. Louis
population, 1980: 453,085

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 3
25,000-50,000: 10
10,000-25,000: 40
5,000-10,000: 49
2,500-5,000: 74
less than 2,500: 75

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 129
less than 1,000: 559

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 97,000
number of visitors: 9,656,000
expenditures ($mil): 12

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 3,082,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 4,677,623
1980: 4,916,686
change 1970-1980: +5.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,970,000
1990 (projected): 5,076,800
change 1980-1990: +2.99%
2000 (projected): 5,080,000
change 1990-2000: +0.06%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,349,588
change since 1970: +2.2%
percent of total population: 68.1%
rural: 1,567,098
change since 1970: +12.0%
percent of total population: 31.9%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 15,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 71.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 354,144
5-9 years: 355,426
10-14 years: 382,168
15-19 years: 461,336

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Missouri–2

20-24 years: 445,442
25-29 years: 398,398
30-34 years: 354,339
35-39 years: 291,743
40-44 years: 248,823
45-49 years: 242,875
50-54 years: 253,677
55-59 years: 254,957
60-64 years: 252,232
65 and over: 648,126
median age: 30.8 years

Race, 1980
White: 4,346,000
Black: 514,000
American Indian: 12,300
Chinese: 4,300
Fillipino: 4,000
Japanese: 2,600
Asian Indian: 4,100
Korean: 3,500
Vietnamese: 3,200
all other: 22,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 51,653
Mexican: 32,036
Puerto Rican: 2,512
Cuban: 1,507
other: 15,598

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,365,487
female: 2,551,199

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,806,522
single: 491,365
married: 1,165,373
separated: 27,333
widowers: 49,242
divorced: 100,542
females
15 years & older: 2,018,426
single: 422,168
married: 1,174,065
separated: 39,583
widows: 275,894
divorced: 146,299

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,793,399
persons per household: 2.67
families: 1,311,652
married couples: 1,106,168
female householder, no husband present: 165,769
one person households: 427,373

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 4,831,070
born in state: 71.4%
foreign born
total: 85,616
Europe: 38,979
USSR: 3,897
Asia: 19,976
North & Central America: 10,519
South America: 2,374
North Africa: 686
other Africa: 1,397
all other countries: 734
country not reported: 7,054
year of immigration
1975-1980: 19,607
1970-1974: 9,811
1965-1969: 8,092
1960-1964: 7,295
1950-1959: 14,552
before 1950: 26,259

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 78,934
to mothers under 20 years: 16.9%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.1

Abortions, 1980
total: 21,600
rate (per 1,000 women): 19.4
abortions per 1,000 live births: 273

Deaths, 1980
total: 49,329
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 10.0
diseases of the heart: 3.825
malignancies: 2.022
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.881

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- accidents: 0.555
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.275
- pneumonia: 0.300
- diabetes: 0.141
- chronic liver disease: 0.099
- atherosclerosis: 0.158
- suicide: 0.119
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.095

Marriages, 1980
- total: 54,625
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.1

Divorces, 1980
- total: 27,595
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.6

Physicians, 1981
- total: 8,121
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.65

Dentists, 1982
- total: 2,545
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.51

Hospitals, 1981: 166

Nursing facilities, 1981: 520

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,287,854
  - nursery: 55,022
    - public: 18,436
    - church related: 17,279
    - other private: 19,287
  - kindergarten: 67,135
    - public: 57,740
    - church related: 7,730
    - other private: 1,665
  - elementary (1-8 years): 606,151
    - public: 522,983
    - church related: 77,484
    - other private: 5,684
  - high school (1-4 years): 324,950
    - public: 290,927
    - church related: 29,558
    - other private: 4,465
  - college: 234,620
    - public: 179,362

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 2.5%
- high school graduates: 63.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 13.9%
- median school years completed: 12.4 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,417
- secondary: 657
- combined: 10

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 408
- secondary: 62
- combined: 40

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 818,705
- classroom teachers: 48,135
- pupils per teacher: 17.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,870
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,823
  - per capita: $370
  - per pupil: $2,197

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 60,400
- private school graduates: 7,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 92
- enrollment: 244,000
  - male: 122,000
  - female: 122,000
  - public: 174,000
  - private: 70,000
  - full time: 152,000
  - part time: 93,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 48,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $659
  - private: $3,530

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $895
private: $3,626
room: $793
board: $880

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 807,000
retired: 602,000
survivors: 176,000
disabled: 91,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 3,726
retired: 2,521
survivors: 806
disabled: 397
average monthly benefits
retired: $405
survivors: $434
disabled: $355

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 706,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 361,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 177,100
recipient families: 63,400
average monthly payment: $219
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 76,800
aged recipients: 32,100
average monthly payment: $119
disabled recipients: 43,400
average monthly payment: $203

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 685,000
weeks compensated: 3,301,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 63,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 338

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 137.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,988,915
year round housing units: 1,961,163
vacant: 8.6%
year built
1970-1980: 23.9%
1960-1969: 20.0%
1939 & earlier: 29.4%
total occupied: 1,793,399
owner occupied: 69.6%
median value: $36,700
renter occupied: 544,614
median gross rent: $211

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 11,500
value ($mil): 436

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,023

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Christopher S. Bond - R - 85*
Lt. Governor: Kenneth J. Rothman
Sec. of State: James C. Kirkpatrick
Atty General: John Ashcroft
Chf Justice: Albert Rendlen
*John Ashcroft-R-elected in 1984

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2 terms only, (not necessarily consecutive)
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 34
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 163
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 25

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 71,470
  - payroll ($mil): 83.7
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 3,117
    - county: 114
    - municipal: 926
    - township: 325
    - school districts: 557
    - special districts: 1,195
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 3,577,000
      - Black: 9.3%
      - female: 53.1%
      - Spanish origin: 0.9%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,841,000
      - persons voting (1980): 2,100,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 73.9%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 58.7%
  - 1982
    - total: 3,640,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 1,074,000
    - Carter: 931,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,268,000
    - Mondale: 839,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Thomas F. Eagleton - D - 87
    - John C. Danforth - R - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 9
      - Democrats: 6
      - Republicans: 3
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 6,904
    - federal: 1,681
    - state: 2,606
    - local: 2,617
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 6,950
    - education: 2,578
    - highways: 676
    - public welfare: 811
    - health & hospitals: 729
    - all other: 2,156
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,414
    - education: 524
    - highways: 137
    - public welfare: 165
    - health & hospitals: 148
    - all other: 440
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 1,652
  - total ($ per capita): 334
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 482
      - medicare: 297
      - general revenue sharing: 82
      - highway fund: 178
      - elementary & secondary education: 55.3
      - waste treatment facilities: 98.1
      - low rent public housing: 90.8
      - community development grants: 90.7
      - ETA/CETA: 69.8

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 225,136
    - rate: 4,529.9
  - property crimes: 201,418
    - rate: 4,052.7
  - violent crimes: 23,718
    - rate: 477.2

continued on next page

murder: 403
rate: 8.1
forcible rape: 1,330
rate: 26.8
robbery: 8,346
rate: 167.9
aggravated assault: 13,639
rate: 274.4
burglary: 60,496
rate: 1,217.2
larceny: 125,140
rate: 2,517.9
motor vehicle theft: 15,782
rate: 317.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 166

Arrests, 1983
total: 180,521
persons under 18 years: 22,290

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 31,458
rate (per 100,000 persons): 87
jail: 2,829
prison: 6,489
parole: 2,970
probation: 19,170

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 14

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 12
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 300
population per judge: 16,400
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 2,311,000
female: 1,002,000
employed: 2,097,000
female: 910,000
unemployed: 214,000
female: 91,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.2%
male: 9.3%
female: 9.1%
participation rate
male: 74.8%
female: 51.1%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 214,000
rate: 9.2%
insured unemployment
total: 78,800
rate: 4.3%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 61.6%
job leavers: 6.9%
reentrants: 21.0%
new entrants: 10.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.9%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 50.3%
blue collar workers: 31.1%
service workers: 14.4%
farm workers: 4.2%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,917,000
mining: 6,500
construction: 74,900
manufacturing: 399,500
transportation & public utilities: 131,300
wholesale & retail trade: 456,000
finance, insurance & real estate: 110,100
services: 410,500
government: 328,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.9
average hourly earnings: $8.89
average weekly earnings: $354.71

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 544,000
as a percent of employment: 27.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 69
workers involved: 14,900
days idle: 293,200

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 8.4%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 32.3%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.3%
$20,000-$29,999: 20.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 9.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.6%
$50,000 & over: 3.5%
median household income: $15,581
median family income: $18,784

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $10,170
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,937

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.1%
persons below poverty level: 12.2%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 99,477
agriculture: 950
mining: 342
construction: 8,216
manufacturing: 6,469
transportation: 4,177
wholesale trade: 9,949
retail trade: 27,591
finance, insurance &
real estate: 8,825
service industries: 28,304
non-classifiable: 4,654

Payroll, by major industry
group 1981 ($mil)
total: 24,353,677
agriculture: 55,187
mining: 173,935
construction: 1,607,937
manufacturing: 8,045,672
transportation: 2,628,239
wholesale trade: 2,475,089
retail trade: 2,824,635
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,678,173
service industries: 4,750,697
non-classifiable: 114,114

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 117,000
farm acreage, 1982: 31 milliom
acres per farm, 1982: 268
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 23,833
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 4,359
net farm income ($mil): 524.7
debt/asset ratio: 18.2%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 3,674
crops: 1,618
livestock: 2,056
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
soybeans
hogs
dairy products

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 12,876
commercial forest land: 12,289,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 995
fuel ($mil): 125
non-fuel ($mil): 870
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
lead
cement
stone

Missouri–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,375
    - residential ($mil): 1,023
    - non-residential ($mil): 975
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 41,206
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - transportation equipment
    - food
    - chemicals
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 732
    - assets ($mil): 40,975
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 104
    - assets ($mil): 16,389
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 24,114
    - food stores: 5,676
    - general merchandise stores: 3,372
    - automobile dealers: 4,113
    - eating & drinking places: 2,423
    - gasoline service stations: 2,590
    - apparel & accessory stores: 924
    - building materials dealers: 1,066
    - furniture & appliance stores: 828

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 3,879,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 590
    - households with service: 94%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 48
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 229
    - television: 21
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,374
    - per capita (million Btu): 276
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 525
      - natural gas: 287
      - petroleum: 571
      - nuclear: 0
      - hydroelectric: 17
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: -27
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 359
      - commercial: 235
      - industrial: 375
      - transportation: 405
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 15.9
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 1,224,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 285
    - revenues ($mil): 1,334
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 13,800
    - rural: 104,600
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 7,908
      - urban: 2,149
      - secondary: 18,110
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,376,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 503
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 3,281
      - male: 51.8%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 21.6%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,239
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 17,431 million
    - urban: 17,572 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 393
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 5,063
  - active pilots, 1982: 13,511
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 6,109
    - class I railroads: 11
    - class II railroads: 0

Montana–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Helena
Governor: Ted Schwinden
Address: State Capitol
Helena, MT 59620
406 449-3111

Admitted as a state: 1889

Area (square miles): 147,046
Population, 1980: 786,690
Persons per square mile, 1980: 5.4
Largest city: Billings
population, 1980: 66,798
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,580

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
retail trade
manufacturing

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
potatoes
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 147,046
land: 145,388
water: 1,657

Federally owned land, 1982: 29.5%

Highest point
name: Granite Peak
elevation (feet): 12,799

Lowest point
name: Kootenal River
elevation (feet): 1,800

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Helena
population, 1980: 23,938

Largest city: Billings
population, 1980: 66,798

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 2
25,000-50,000: 2
10,000-25,000: 6
5,000-10,000: 9
2,500-5,000: 16
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 36
less than 1,000: 67

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 46,000
number of visitors: 3,081,000
expenditures ($mil): 3

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 19,087,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 694,409
1980: 786,690
change 1970-1980: +13.3%
1983 (provisional estimate): 817,000
1990 (projected): 888,400
change 1980-1990: +12.55%
2000 (projected): 963,000
change 1990-2000: +8.39%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 416,402
change since 1970: +12.3%
percent of total population: 52.9%
rural: 370,288
change since 1970: +14.4%
percent of total population: 47.1%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 33,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 5.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 64,455
5-9 years: 60,238
10-14 years: 62,539
15-19 years: 74,622

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Montana-2

20-24 years: 74,018
25-29 years: 71,516
30-34 years: 61,409
35-39 years: 48,045
40-44 years: 40,374
45-49 years: 36,314
50-54 years: 37,363
55-59 years: 36,557
60-64 years: 34,681
65 and over: 84,559
median age: 29.0 years

Race, 1980
White: 740,000
Black: 2,000
American Indian: 37,300
Chinese: 300
Filipino: 500
Japanese: 800
Asian Indian: 200
Korean: 300
Vietnamese: 300
all other: 5,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 9,974
Mexican: 6,463
Puerto Rican: 293
Cuban: 80
other: 3,138

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 392,625
female: 394,065

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 296,779
single: 86,402
married: 186,207
separated: 2,511
widowers: 6,583
divorced: 17,587
females
15 years & older: 302,679
single: 61,506
married: 186,458
separated: 3,091
widows: 33,921
divorced: 20,794

Households & families, 1980
households: 283,742
persons per household: 2.70
families: 205,290
married couples: 178,606
female householder, no husband present: 20,117
one person households: 66,350

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 768,371
born in state: 58.3%
foreign born
total: 18,319
Europe: 8,413
USSR: 1,019
Asia: 2,065
North & Central America: 5,214
South America: 197
North Africa: 29
other Africa: 100
all other countries: 113
country not reported: 1,169
year of immigration
1975-1980: 2,686
1970-1974: 971
1965-1969: 898
1960-1964: 1,240
1950-1959: 2,883
before 1950: 9,641

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 14,206
to mothers under 20 years: 12.4%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 18.1

Abortions, 1980
total: 3,700
rate (per 1,000 women): 20.1
abortions per 1,000 live births: 265

Deaths, 1980
total: 6,664
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.5
diseases of the heart: 2.968
malignancies: 1.637
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.708

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- accidents: 0.730
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.324
- pneumonia: 0.245
- diabetes: 0.128
- chronic liver disease: 0.128
- atherosclerosis: 0.170
- suicide: 0.145
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.109

Marriages, 1980
- total: 8,336
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 10.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 4,940
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 1,039
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.31

Dentists, 1982
- total: 492
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.62

Hospitals, 1981: 67

Nursing facilities, 1981: 69

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 206,704
  - nursery: 6,327
    - public: 2,938
    - church related: 895
    - other private: 2,493
  - kindergarten: 10,847
    - public: 10,004
    - church related: 421
    - other private: 449
  - elementary (1-8 years): 99,532
    - public: 95,466
    - church related: 3,712
    - other private: 354
  - high school (1-4 years): 54,096
    - public: 52,339
    - church related: 1,355
    - other private: 402
  - college: 35,875
    - public: 32,577

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.3%
- high school graduates: 74.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 17.5%
- median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 576
- secondary: 212
- combined: 0

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 57
- secondary: 6
- combined: 13

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 153,435
- classroom teachers: 9,310
- pupils per teacher: 16.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 447
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 430
  - per capita: $546
  - per pupil: $2,727

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 11,600
- private school graduates: 500

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 16
- enrollment: 37,000
  - male: 19,000
  - female: 18,000
  - public: 33,000
  - private: 4,000
  - full time: 27,000
  - part time: 10,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 7,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $652
  - private: $2,119

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $682
private: not available
room: $667
board: $1,188

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 121,000
retired: 84,000
survivors: 25,000
disabled: 12,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 519
retired: 351
survivors: 114
disabled: 53
average monthly benefits
retired: $410
survivors: $446
disabled: $366

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 96,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 49,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 17,300
recipient families: 6,300
average monthly payment: $222
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 6,500
aged recipients: 1,900
average monthly payment: $106
disabled recipients: 4,500
average monthly payment: $204

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 86,000
weeks compensated: 583,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 11,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 77

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 45.3

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 328,465
year round housing units: 315,015
vacant: 9.9%
year built
1970-1980: 30.7%
1960-1969: 14.9%
1939 & earlier: 30.3%
total occupied: 283,742
owner occupied: 68.6%
median value: $46,400
renter occupied: 89,162
median gross rent: $200

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 2,000
value ($mil): 71

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 178

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Theodore Schwinden - D - 85*
Lt. Governor: George Turman
Sec. of State: James Waltermire
Atty. General: Michael Greely
Chf. Justice: Frank I. Haswell
* re-elected in 1984

Governorship
minimum age: 25
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Seante
number of members: 50
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 100
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 19

State employees, 1983
- total: 20,234
- payroll ($mil): 24.9

Local governments, 1982
- total: 1,029
  - county: 54
  - municipal: 126
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 399
  - special districts: 450

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 559,000
    - Black: 0.2%
    - female: 50.7%
    - Spanish origin: 1.0%
    - persons registered to vote: 496,000
    - persons voting (1980): 364,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 73.3%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 65.1%
- 1982
  - total: 569,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 207,000
  - Carter: 118,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 214,000
  - Mondale: 135,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - John Melcher - D - 89
  - Max Baucus - D - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 2
    - Democrats 1
    - Republicans 1
    - other 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,669
  - federal: 443
  - state: 672
  - local: 554

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,489
  - education: 562
  - highways: 251
  - public welfare: 131
  - health & hospitals: 88
  - all other: 458

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,892
  - education: 715
  - highways: 319
  - public welfare: 166
  - health & hospitals: 112
  - all other: 580

Federal aid, 1982
- total ($mil): 382
- total ($ per capita): 476
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 77
    - medicare: 55
    - general revenue sharing: 17
    - highway fund: 72
    - elementary & secondary education: 15.7
    - waste treatment facilities: 16.7
    - low rent public housing: 16.3
    - community development grants: 6.3
    - ETA/CETA: 11.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 37,945
  - rate: 4,644.4
- property crimes: 36,208
  - rate: 4,431.8
- violent crimes: 1,737
  - rate: 212.6

continued on next page

murder: 30
rate: 3.7
forcible rape: 162
rate: 19.8
robbery: 192
rate: 23.5
aggravated assault: 1,353
rate: 165.6
burglary: 7,420
rate: 908.2
larceny: 26,918
rate: 3,294.7
motor vehicle theft: 1,870
rate: 228.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 41

Arrests, 1983
total: 19,647
persons under 18 years: 3,873

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 4,146
rate (per 100,000 persons): 74
jail: 304
prison: 831
parole: 642
probation: 2,369

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 3

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 32
population per judge: 24,600
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 192
population per judge: 4,100

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 391,000
female: 159,000
employed: 358,000
female: 147,000
unemployed: 34,000
female: 12,000
unemployment rate
overall: 8.6%
male: 9.4%
female: 7.4%
participation rate
male: 79.8%
female: 54.2%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 34,000
rate: 8.6%
insured unemployment
total: 13,100
rate: 5.2%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 59.9%
job leavers: 8.3%
reentrants: 25.5%
new entrants: 6.4%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 50.8%
blue collar workers: 26.8%
service workers: 13.4%
farm workers: 9.0%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 269,900
mining: 7,000
construction: 12,800
manufacturing: 20,900
transportation & public utilities: 20,000
wholesale & retail trade: 70,700
finance, insurance & real estate: 13,000
services: 57,300
government: 68,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.7
average hourly earnings: $10.42
average weekly earnings: $413.67

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 82,000
as a percent of employment: 29.2%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 14
workers involved: 9,200
days idle: 42,200

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 12.1%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 31.7%
$10,000-$19,999: 32.1%
$20,000-$29,999: 21.6%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.5%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.1%
$50,000 & over: 3.0%
median household income: $15,420
median family income: $18,413

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,580
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,650

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.2%
persons below poverty level: 12.3%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 20,557
agriculture: 219
mining: 399
construction: 1,865
manufacturing: 955
transportation: 1,060
wholesale trade: 1,798
retail trade: 5,783
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,752
service industries: 5,588
non-classifiable: 1,138

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,630,125
agriculture: 8,623
mining: 262,413
construction: 216,801
manufacturing: 411,789
transportation: 294,127
wholesale trade: 262,786
retail trade: 437,637
finance, insurance &
real estate: 179,923
service industries: 528,659
non-classifiable: 27,368

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 24,000
farm acreage, 1982: 62 million
acres per farm, 1982: 2,588
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 14,656
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 1,929.8
net farm income ($mil): 66.1
debt/asset ratio: 19.7%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 1,633
crops: 980
livestock: 653
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
wheat
potatoes
dairy products

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 22,559,000
commercial forest land: 14,359,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 1,910
fuel ($mil): 1,605
non-fuel ($mil): 305
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
petroleum
coal
copper

Montana–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 633
    - residential ($mil): 178
    - non-residential ($mil): 133
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 4,290
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - primary metals
    - lumber
    - petroleum
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 166
    - assets ($mil): 6,207
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 14
    - assets ($mil): 1,176
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 4,410
    - food stores: 994
    - general merchandise stores: 436
    - automobile dealers: 757
    - eating & drinking places: 366
    - gasoline service stations: 499
    - apparel & accessory stores: 226
    - building materials dealers: 371
    - furniture & appliance stores: 205

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 631,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 580
    - households with service: 95%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 11
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 80
    - television: 13
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 307
    - per capita (million Btu): 382
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 48
    - natural gas: 54
    - petroleum: 131
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 114
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -40
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 62
    - commercial: 46
    - industrial: 118
    - transportation: 81
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 3.2
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 187,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 50
    - revenues ($mil): 231
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 2,500
    - rural: 69,200
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 6,578
      - urban: 341
      - secondary: 4,725
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 757,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 538
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 484,000
      - male: 56.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 22.3%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 339
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 4,795 million
    - urban: 1,874 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 190
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 2,952
  - active pilots, 1982: 4,984
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 3,815
    - class I railroads: 4
    - class II railroads: 0

Nebraska-1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Lincoln
Governor: J. Robert Kerrey
Address: State Capitol
Lincoln, NE 68509
402 471-2244

Admitted as a state: 1867

Area (square miles): 77,355
Population, 1980: 1,569,825
Persons per square mile, 1980: 20.5
Largest city: Omaha
population, 1980: 314,255
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,683

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
corn
hogs
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 77,355
land: 76,644
water: 711

Federally owned land, 1982: 1.4%

Highest point
name: Johnson Twp. (Kimball County)
elevation (feet): 5,426

Lowest point
name: southeast corner of state
elevation (feet): 840

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Lincoln
population, 1980: 171,932

Largest city: Omaha
population, 1980: 314,255

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 1
10,000-25,000: 9
5,000-10,000: 20
2,500-5,000: 18
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 77
less than 1,000: 407

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 137,000
number of visitors: 8,077,000
expenditures ($mil): 7

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 442,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 1,485,333
1980: 1,569,825
change 1970-1980: +5.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 1,597,000
1990 (projected): 1,639,800
change 1980-1990: +4.16%
2000 (projected): 1,661,900
change 1990-2000: +1.35%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 987,859
change since 1970: +8.2%
percent of total population: 62.9%
rural: 581,966
change since 1970: +1.9%
percent of total population: 37.1%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -12,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 20.5

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 122,946
5-9 years: 118,045
10-14 years: 120,907
15-19 years: 147,249

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20-24 years: 148,734
25-29 years: 134,794
30-34 years: 114,407
35-39 years: 88,424
40-44 years: 75,350
45-49 years: 73,797
50-54 years: 76,856
55-59 years: 75,104
60-64 years: 67,528
65 and over: 205,684
median age: 29.7 years

Race, 1980
White: 1,490,000
Black: 48,000
American Indian: 9,200
Chinese: 1,100
Fillipino: 900
Japanese: 1,400
Asian Indian: 900
Korean: 1,000
Vietnamese: 1,400
all other: 15,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 28,025
Mexican: 22,431
Puerto Rican: 627
Cuban: 362
other: 4,605

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 765,894
female: 803,931

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 580,989
single: 167,172
married: 373,125
separated: 5,172
widowers: 15,056
divorced: 25,636
females
15 years & older: 626,938
single: 137,053
married: 374,100
separated: 6,872
widows: 80,303
divorced: 35,482

Households & families, 1980
households: 571,400
persons per household: 2.66
families: 411,708
married couples: 359,723
female householder, no husband present: 40,490
one person households: 138,942

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 1,538,824
born in state: 71.6%
foreign born
total: 31,001
Europe: 14,064
USSR: 1,996
Asia: 6,782
North & Central America: 5,015
South America: 393
North Africa: 120
other Africa: 625
all other countries: 169
country not reported: 1,837
year of immigration
1975-1980: 7,280
1970-1974: 3,402
1965-1969: 2,216
1960-1964: 1,908
1950-1959: 5,237
before 1950: 10,958

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 27,352
to mothers under 20 years: 12.1%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.4

Abortions, 1980
total: 6,400
rate (per 1,000 women): 17.9
abortions per 1,000 live births: 227

Deaths, 1980
total: 14,465
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.2
diseases of the heart: 3.500
malignancies: 1.885
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.926

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- accidents 0.508
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.275
- pneumonia 0.296
- diabetes 0.132
- chronic liver disease 0.081
- atherosclerosis 0.201
- suicide 0.101
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.092

Marriages, 1980
- total: 14,239
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 9.1

Divorces, 1980
- total: 6,442
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 4.1

Physicians, 1981
- total: 2,326
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.49

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,026
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.65

Hospitals, 1981: 110

Nursing facilities, 1981 225

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 424,355
  - nursery: 16,899
    - public 6,471
    - church related 3,241
    - other private 7,187
  - kindergarten: 23,240
    - public 21,564
    - church related 1,463
    - other private: 213
  - elementary (1-8 years): 191,737
    - public 169,155
    - church related 21,967
    - other private: 615
  - high school (1-4 years): 107,583
    - public: 97,857
    - church related 9,332
    - other private 394
  - college 84,896
    - public 70,036

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 1.2%
- high school graduates 73.4%
- 4 or more years of college 15.5%
- median school years completed 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,339
- secondary: 399
- combined: 0

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 174
- secondary 32
- combined 15

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment 273,340
- classroom teachers 17,410
- pupils per teacher 15.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil) 717
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 725
  - per capita: $461
  - per pupil: $2,445

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 21,400
- private school graduates: 2,900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 28
- enrollment: 94,000
  - male: 47,000
  - female: 47,000
  - public: 78,000
  - private: 17,000
  - full time: 58,000
  - part time: 36,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 22,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $831
  - private: $3,046

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Nebraska–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $838
  - private: $2,519
- room: $695
- board: $900

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 260,000
      - retired: 190,000
      - survivors: 51,000
      - disabled: 18,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 1,119
      - retired: 799
      - survivors: 241
      - disabled: 77
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $411
    - survivors: $422
    - disabled: $363
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 220,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 76,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 38,900
    - recipient families: 13,600
    - average monthly payment: $283
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 12,800
      - aged recipients: 4,300
        - average monthly payment: $94
      - disabled recipients: 8,300
        - average monthly payment: $186
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 104,000
  - weeks compensated: 731,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 14,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 67
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 48.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 624,829
  - year round housing units: 618,699
    - vacant: 7.6%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 23.8%
      - 1960-1969: 16.5%
      - 1939 & earlier: 38.9%
    - total occupied: 571,400
      - owner occupied: 68.4%
        - median value: $38,000
      - renter occupied: 180,469
        - median gross rent: $213
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 3,600
  - value ($mil): 128
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 254

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Robert Kerrey - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Donald McGinley
  - Sec. of State: Allen J. Beerman
  - Atty. General: Paul L. Douglas
  - Chf. Justice: Norman M. Krivosha
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature (unicameral)
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name:
    - number of members: 49
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name:
    - number of members:
    - length of term:
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 6

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 34,810
  - payroll ($mil): 38.8
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 3.324
    - county: 93
    - municipal: 535
    - township: 470
    - school districts: 1,069
    - special districts: 1,157
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 1,128,000
      - Black: 2.6%
      - female: 52.1%
      - Spanish origin: 1.4%
      - persons registered to vote: 856,000
      - persons voting (1980): 641,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 74.9%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 56.8%
  - 1982
    - total: 1,144,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 420,000
    - Carter: 167,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 448,000
    - Mondale: 184,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Edward Zorinsky - D - 89
    - J. James Exon - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 3
      - Democrats: 0
      - Republicans: 3
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 2,776
    - federal: 513
    - state: 1,068
    - local: 1,195
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 2,614
    - education: 1,065
    - highways: 357
    - public welfare: 221
    - health & hospitals: 242
    - all other: 729
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,665
    - education: 679
    - highways: 227
    - public welfare: 141
    - health & hospitals: 154
    - all other: 464
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 524
  - total ($ per capita): 330
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 139
      - medicare: 86
      - general revenue sharing: 31
      - highway fund: 71
      - elementary & secondary education: 35.0
      - waste treatment facilities: 24.2
      - low/rent public housing: 24.0
      - community development grants: 22.3
      - ETA/CETA: 13.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 60,489
    - rate: 3,787.7
  - property crimes: 57,012
    - rate: 3,569.9
  - violent crimes: 3,477
    - rate: 217.7

continued on next page

- murder: 42
  - rate: 2.6
- forcible rape: 339
  - rate: 21.2
- robbery: 796
  - rate: 49.8
- aggravated assault: 2,300
  - rate: 144.0
- burglary: 12,408
  - rate: 777.0
- larceny: 42,026
  - rate: 2,631.6
- motor vehicle theft: 2,578
  - rate: 161.4

Number of police agencies, 1983: 110

Arrests, 1983
- total: 53,123
  - persons under 18 years: 9,513

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 10,316
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 91
- jail: 638
- prison: 1,653
- parole: 255
- probation: 7,770

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 11

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 6 years
- intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 45
  - population per judge: 34,900
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 65
  - population per judge: 24,200

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 787,000
  - female: 351,000
- employed: 739,000
  - female: 331,000
- unemployed: 48,000
  - female: 20,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 6.1%
  - male: 6.5%
  - female: 5.6%
- participation rate
  - male: 80.1%
  - female: 56.9%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 48,000
- rate: 6.1%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 16,100
    - rate: 2.7%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 50.2%
    - job leavers: 9.5%
    - reentrants: 30.1%
    - new entrants: 10.3%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 5.7%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 48.2%
- blue collar workers: 25.3%
- service workers: 15.5%
- farm workers: 11.0%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 608,500
  - mining: 1,700
  - construction: 21,800
  - manufacturing: 85,000
  - transportation & public utilities: 43,200
  - wholesale & retail trade: 156,900
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 41,700
  - services: 125,800
  - government: 132,400

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.3
- average hourly earnings: $8.75
- average weekly earnings: $352.63

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 114,000
- as a percent of employment: 18.2%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 11
- workers involved: 7,500
- days idle: 22,100

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 12.8%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 30.1%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 32.3%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 21.7%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 9.2%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 3.3%
  - $50,000 & over: 3.5%
- median household income: $15,925
- median family income: $19,122

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $10,683
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,186

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 8.0%
- persons below poverty level: 10.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 37,582
  - agriculture: 488
  - mining: 187
  - construction: 3,879
  - manufacturing: 1,775
  - transportation: 1,775
  - wholesale trade: 4,007
  - retail trade: 10,610
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 3,394
  - service industries: 9,851
  - non-classifiable: 1,616

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 6,313,644
  - agriculture: 23,405
  - mining: 40,379
  - construction: 497,669
  - manufacturing: 1,681,437
  - transportation: 581,481
  - wholesale trade: 729,487
  - retail trade: 851,938
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 654,196
  - service industries: 1,220,123
  - non-classifiable: 33,530

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 63,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 48 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 756
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 26,799
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 7,749.1
  - net farm income ($mil): 1,013.7
  - debt/asset ratio: 22.8%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 7,087
    - crops: 2,855
    - livestock: 4,231
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - cattle
  - corn
  - hogs
  - soybeans

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 0
- value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 1,029,000
  - commercial forest land: 789,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 316
  - fuel ($mil): 242
  - non-fuel ($mil): 74
- principal minerals in order of value 1982
  - petroleum
  - cement
  - sand and gravel

Nebraska–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,032
  - residential ($mil): 254
  - non-residential ($mil): 230

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 15,412
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - food
  - machinery (excluding electrical)
  - electrical equipment

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 461
  - assets ($mil): 13,964
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 33
  - assets ($mil): 5,626

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 7,827
  - food stores: 1,714
  - general merchandise stores: 980
  - automobile dealers: 1,310
  - eating & drinking places: 845
  - gasoline service stations: 908
  - apparel & accessory stores: 324
  - building materials dealers: 430
  - furniture & appliance stores: 331

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 1,344,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 630
  - households with service: 100%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 19
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 104
  - television: 16

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 511
  - per capita (million Btu): 322
- by source of production (trillion Btu)
  - coal: 96
  - natural gas: 142
  - petroleum: 203
  - nuclear: 96
  - hydroelectric: 13
  - other: 0
  - electricity exchanges: -39
- by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
  - residential: 128
  - commercial: 102
  - industrial: 145
  - transportation: 135
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 6.0
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 456,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 133
  - revenues ($mil): 501
- nuclear plants, 1981: 2

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 4,300
  - rural: 87,600
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 7,743
    - urban: 957
    - secondary: 11,390
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1.194,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 497
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 1,088,000
  - male: 51.9%
  - drivers under 25 years old: 22.8%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 406
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 7,484 million
  - urban: 3,951 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 334
- registered aircraft, 1981: 2,980
- active pilots, 1982: 6,839
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 4,857
  - class I railroads: 7
  - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Carson City
Governor: Richard H. Bryan
Address: State Capitol
Carson City, NV 89710
702 885-5670

Admitted as a state: 1864

Area (square miles): 110,561
Population, 1980: 800,493
Persons per square mile, 1980: 7.3
Largest city: Las Vegas
population, 1980: 164,674
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,981

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
retail trade
construction

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
hay
dairy products
potatoes

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 110,561
land: 109,894
water: 667

Federally owned land, 1982: 81.7%

Highest point
name: Boundary Peak
elevation (feet): 13,143

Lowest point
name: Colorado River
elevation (feet): 470

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Carson City
population, 1980: 32,022

Largest city: Las Vegas
population, 1980: 164,674

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 4
10,000-25,000: 2
5,000-10,000: 6
2,500-5,000: 9
less than 2,500: 0

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 9
less than 1,000: 2

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 153,000
number of visitors: 4,814,000
expenditures ($mil): 3

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 5,424,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 488,738
1980: 800,493
change 1970-1980: +63.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 891,000
1990 (projected): 1,275,400
change 1980-1990: +59.08%
2000 (projected): 1,918,800
change 1990-2000: +50.44%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 682,947
change since 1970: +72.8%
percent of total population: 85.3%
rural: 117,546
change since 1970: +25.8%
percent of total population: 14.73%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 259,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 7.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 56,132
5-9 years: 55,689
10-14 years: 61,744
15-19 years: 70,162

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Nevada–2

- 20-24 years: 77,442
- 25-29 years: 75,951
- 30-34 years: 69,197
- 35-39 years: 57,116
- 40-44 years: 48,195
- 45-49 years: 42,852
- 50-54 years: 42,558
- 55-59 years: 42,116
- 60-64 years: 35,583
- 65 and over: 65,756
- median age: 30.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 700,000
- Black: 51,000
- American Indian: 13,300
- Chinese: 3,000
- Fillipino: 4,100
- Japanese: 2,300
- Asian Indian: 600
- Korean: 2,100
- Vietnamese: 1,100
- all other: 22,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 53,879
  - Mexican: 32,681
  - Puerto Rican: 1,853
  - Cuban: 3,708
  - other: 15,637

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 405,060
- female: 395,433

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 316,325
    - single: 89,691
    - married: 184,894
      - separated: 6,558
    - widowers: 6,270
    - divorced: 35,470
- females
  - 15 years & older: 310,603
    - single: 60,392
    - married: 184,078
      - separated: 7,838
    - widows: 26,519
    - divorced: 39,614

Households & families, 1980
- households: 304,327
  - persons per household: 2.59
  - families: 207,424
    - married couples: 169,632
    - female householder, no husband present: 28,039
  - one person households: 74,843

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 746,709
  - born in state: 23.0%
- foreign born
  - total: 53,784
    - Europe: 15,920
    - USSR: 783
    - Asia: 12,366
    - North & Central America: 17,534
    - South America: 1,741
    - North Africa: 277
    - other Africa: 496
    - all other countries: 702
    - country not reported: 3,965
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 13,957
  - 1970-1974: 8,057
  - 1965-1969: 7,203
  - 1960-1964: 6,484
  - 1950-1959: 7,681
  - before 1950: 10,402

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 13,320
  - to mothers under 20 years: 15.4%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.6

Abortions, 1980
- total: 9,200
- rate (per 1,000 women): 46.6
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 697

Deaths, 1980
- total: 5,852
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 7.3
      - diseases of the heart: 2.419
      - malignancies: 1.527
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.452

continued on next page

- accidents: 0.698
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.296
- pneumonia: 0.156
- diabetes: 0.099
- chronic liver disease: 0.226
- atherosclerosis: 0.084
- suicide: 0.229
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.071

Marriages, 1980
- total: 114,333
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 142.8

Divorces, 1980
- total: 13,842
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 1,191
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.43

Dentists, 1982
- total: 381
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.43

Hospitals, 1981: 25

Nursing facilities, 1981: 19

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 197,343
  - nursery: 8,903
    - public: 3,268
    - church related: 2,156
    - other private: 3,479
  - kindergarten: 10,132
    - public: 9,332
    - church related: 439
    - other private: 367
  - elementary (1-8 years): 94,161
    - public: 90,027
    - church related: 3,611
    - other private: 523
  - high school (1-4 years): 49,846
    - public: 47,696
    - church related: 1,344
    - other private: 806
  - college: 34,301
    - public: 32,799

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.5%
- high school graduates: 75.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 14.4%
- median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 197
- secondary: 73
- combined: 1

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 26
- secondary: 3
- combined: 6

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 151,339
- classroom teachers: 7,180
- pupils per teacher: 21.1

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 310
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 346
  - per capita: $429
  - per pupil: $2,069

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 9,100
- private school graduates: 300

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 8
- enrollment: 42,000
  - male: 20,000
  - female: 22,000
  - public: 42,000
  - private: less than 500
  - full time: 14,000
  - part time: 28,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 8,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $706
  - private: $1,620

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Nevada-4

graduate tuition
public (in state): $448
private: not available
room: $991
board: $1,115

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 97,000
retired: 68,000
survivors: 18,000
disabled: 11,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 434
retired: 298
survivors: 82
disabled: 54
average monthly benefits
retired: $419
survivors: $473
disabled: 371

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 77,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 30,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 13,400
recipient families: 4,900
average monthly payment: $195
Supplemental Security income
total recipients: 6,600
aged recipients: 3,200
average monthly payment: $150
disabled recipients: 2,900
average monthly payment: $211

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 121,000
weeks compensated: 906,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 17,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 122

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 80.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 339,949
year round housing units: 337,491
vacant: 9.8%
year built
1970-1980: 51.8%
1960-1969: 25.5%
1939 & earlier: 5.7%
total occupied: 304,327
owner occupied: 59.6%
median value: $69,200
renter occupied: 123,053
median gross rent: $310

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 8,100
value ($mil): 293

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 598

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Richard Bryan - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Robert A. Cashwell
Sec. of State: Willam D. Swackhammer
Atty. General: Bryan McKay
Chf. Justice: Noel E. Manoukian

Governorship
minimum age: 25
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 21
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: Assembly
number of members: 42
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 6

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 13,352
  - payroll ($mil): 22.5
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 184
    - county: 16
    - municipal: 17
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 17
    - special districts: 134
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 601,000
      - Black: 5.3%
      - female: 49.6%
      - Spanish origin: 5.8%
      - persons registered to vote: 298,000
      - persons voting (1980): 248,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 83.1%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 41.2%
  - 1982
    - total: 661,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 155,000
    - Carter: 67,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 189,000
    - Mondale: 92,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Paul Laxalt - R - 87
    - Chic Hecht - R - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 2
      - Democrats: 1
      - Republicans: 1
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,619
    - federal: 300
    - state: 627
    - local: 692
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,661
    - education: 468
    - highways: 201
    - public welfare: 104
    - health & hospitals: 164
    - all other: 723
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 2,075
    - education: 585
    - highways: 251
    - public welfare: 129
    - health & hospitals: 205
    - all other: 905
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 346
  - total ($ per capita): 393
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 58
      - medicare: 37
      - general revenue sharing: 13
      - highway fund: 43
      - elementary & secondary education: 9.9
      - waste treatment facilities: 12.2
      - low rent public housing: 17.4
      - community development grants: 69.4
      - ETA/CETA: 9.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 59,709
    - rate: 6,701.3
  - property crimes: 53,871
    - rate: 6,046.1
  - violent crimes: 5,838
    - rate: 655.2

continued on next page

murder: 114
rate: 12.8
forcible rape: 457
rate: 51.3
robbery: 2,737
rate: 307.2
aggravated assault: 2,530
rate: 284.0
burglary: 17,922
rate: 2,011.4
larceny: 31,749
rate: 3,563.3
motor vehicle theft: 4,200
rate: 471.4

Number of police agencies, 1983: 22

Arrests, 1983
total: 72,786
persons under 18 years: 8,899

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 9,855
rate (per 100,000 persons): 158
jail: 896
prison: 2,116
parole: 1,172
probation: 5,671

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 12

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 29
population per judge: 27,600
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 81
population per judge: 9,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 485,000
female: 211,000
employed: 436,000
female: 190,000
unemployed: 49,000
female: 20,000
unemployment rate
overall: 10.1%
male: 10.6%
female: 9.6%
participation rate
male: 84.3%
female: 62.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 49,000
rate: 10.1%
insured unemployment
total: 18,500
rate: 4.6%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 62.8%
job leavers: 11.7%
reentrants: 19.7%
new entrants: 5.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 51.3%
blue collar workers: 21.4%
service workers: 26.7%
farm workers: 0.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 404,900
mining: 5,900
construction: 19,700
manufacturing: 19,000
transportation & public utilities: 24,500
wholesale & retail trade: 80,400
finance, insurance & real estate: 18,600
services: 178,800
government: 58,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 38.8
average hourly earnings: $9.02
average weekly earnings: $349.98

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 95,000
as a percent of employment: 23.8%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 5
workers involved: 700
days idle: 9,000

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 5.3%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 23.9%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.8%
$20,000-$29,999: 23.1%
$30,000-$39,999: 12.0%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.0%
$50,000 & over: 5.3%
median household income: $18,211
median family income: $21,311

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,981
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,816

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 6.3%
persons below poverty level: 8.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 18,815
agriculture: 213
mining: 202
construction: 1,851
manufacturing: 667
transportation: 660
wholesale trade: 1,121
retail trade: 5,012
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,928
service industries: 5,904
non-classifiable: 1,257

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 4,941,398
agriculture: 17,389
mining: 135,201
construction: 617,755
manufacturing: 333,024
transportation: 433,390
wholesale trade: 250,283
retail trade: 680,249
finance, insurance &
real estate: 235,413
service industries: 2,202,282
non-classifiable: 36,412

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 3,000
farm acreage, 1982: 9 million
acres per farm, 1982: 3,296
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 2,385
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 279.3
net farm income ($mil): 30.5
debt/asset ratio: 13.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 236
crops: 70
livestock: 166
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
hay
dairy products
potatoes

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 7,683,000
commercial forest land: 134,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 521
fuel ($mil): 17
non-fuel ($mil): 504
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
gold
barite
diatomite

Nevada–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,090
    - residential ($mil): 598
    - non-residential ($mil): 314
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 1,558
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - stone, clay, and glass
    - printing and publishing
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 13
    - assets ($mil): 4,584
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 8
    - assets ($mil): 2,577
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 5,630
    - food stores: 1,129
    - general merchandise stores: 631
    - automobile dealers: 983
    - eating & drinking places: 506
    - gasoline service stations: 722
    - apparel & accessory stores: 233
    - building materials dealers: 329
    - furniture & appliance stores: 241

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 756,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 610
    - households with service: 84%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 8
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 42
    - television: 8
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 290
    - per capita (million Btu): 331
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 146
    - natural gas: 48
    - petroleum: 133
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 15
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -51
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 63
    - commercial: 32
    - industrial: 82
    - transportation: 113
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 4.3
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 181,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 49
    - revenues ($mil): 238
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 2,000
    - rural: 41,500
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 2,379
      - urban: 351
      - secondary: 2,401
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 728,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 599
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 642,000
      - male: 54.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 20.2%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 388
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 3,086 million
    - urban: 3,327 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 128
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 2,674
  - active pilots, 1982: 5,824
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 1,564
    - class I railroads: 3
    - class II railroads: 0

New Hampshire–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Concord
Governor: John Sununu
Address: State House
Concord, NH 03301
603 271-2121

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 9,279
Population, 1980: 920,610
Persons per square mile, 1980: 102.4
Largest city: Manchester
population, 1980: 90,936
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,729

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
eggs
cattle
greenhouse

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 9,279
land: 8,993
water: 286

Federally owned land, 1982: 12.8%

Highest point
name: Mt. Washington
elevation (feet): 6,288

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 13

Tidal shoreline (miles): 131

Capital city: Concord
population, 1980: 30,400

Largest city: Manchester
population, 1980: 90,936

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 2
25,000-50,000: 2
10,000-25,000: 9
5,000-10,000: 7
2,500-5,000: 9
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 32
less than 1,000: 0

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 71,000
number of visitors: 3,983,000
expenditures ($mil): 5

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 819,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 737,681
1980: 920,610
change 1970-1980: +24.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 959,000
1990 (projected): 1,138,800
change 1980-1990: +23.37
2000 (projected): 1,363,500
change 1990-2000: +19.74

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 480,325
change since 1970: +15.5%
percent of total population: 52.2%
rural: 440,285
change since 1970: +36.9%
percent of total population: 47.8%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 136,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 102.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 65,512
5-9 years: 67,977
10-14 years: 76,763
15-19 years: 87,776

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New Hampshire–2

- 20-24 years: 83,624
- 25-29 years: 79,468
- 30-34 years: 77,928
- 35-39 years: 60,091
- 40-44 years: 46,937
- 45-49 years: 44,295
- 50-54 years: 45,826
- 55-59 years: 44,749
- 60-64 years: 39,677
- 65 and over: 107,967
- median age: 30.1 years

Race, 1980
- White: 910,000
- Black: 4,000
- American Indian: 1,400
- Chinese: 800
- Fillipino: 300
- Japanese: 400
- Asian Indian: 600
- Korean: 500
- Vietnamese: 200
- all other: 2,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 5,587
  - Mexican: 1,152
  - Puerto Rican: 1,316
  - Cuban: 332
  - other: 2,787

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 448,462
- female: 472,148

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 342,095
    - single: 99,791
    - married: 214,627
      - separated: 4,546
    - widowers: 8,509
    - divorced: 19,168
- females
  - 15 years & older: 371,243
    - single: 87,667
    - married: 215,332
      - separated: 5,590
    - widows: 42,594
    - divorced: 25,650

Households & families, 1980
- households: 323,493
  - persons per household: 2.75
  - families: 238,667
    - married couples: 203,487
    - female householder, no husband present: 27,298
  - one person households: 68,643

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 879,649
  - born in state: 51.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 40,961
    - Europe: 14,746
    - USSR: 641
    - Asia: 2,872
    - North & Central America: 19,337
    - South America: 523
    - North Africa: 169
    - other Africa: 207
    - all other countries: 210
    - country not reported: 2,256
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 3,665
  - 1970-1974: 2,572
  - 1965-1969: 4,344
  - 1960-1964: 4,141
  - 1950-1959: 6,228
  - before 1950: 20,011

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 13,745
  - to mothers under 20 years: 10.7%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.9

Abortions, 1980
- total: 4,700
- rate (per 1,000 women): 21.1
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 347

Deaths, 1980
- total: 7,594
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.2
      - diseases of the heart: 3.133
      - malignancies: 1.909
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.681

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accidents 0.344
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.276
pneumonia 0.269
diabetes 0.127
chronic liver disease 0.131
atherosclerosis 0.185
suicide 0.110
conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.079

Marriages, 1980
total 9,251
rate (per 1,000 persons) 10.0

Divorces, 1980
total 5,254
rate (per 1,000 persons) 5.7

Physicians, 1981
total 1,541
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.65

Dentists, 1982
total 512
rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.54

Hospitals, 1981: 34

Nursing facilities, 1981 70

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 252,995
nursery: 9,796
public 2,605
church related 1,045
other private 6,146
kindergarten: 11,295
public 6,455
church related 1,346
other private 3,494
elementary (1-8 years): 119,969
public 110,325
church related: 8,477
other private: 1,167
high school (1-4 years): 61,591
public 56,782
church related 2,280
other private 1,989
college 50,344
public 34,882

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older 1980
less than 5 years 1.2%
high school graduates 72.3%
4 or more years of college 18.2%
median school years completed 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary 344
secondary 87
combined 11

Private schools, 1981
elementary 44
secondary 25
combined 16

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment 163,827
classroom teachers 9,729
pupils per teacher 16.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 387
expenditures
total ($mil): 365
per capita: $395
per pupil: $2,256

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 11,600
private school graduates: 2,200

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 27
enrollment: 52,000
male: 25,000
female: 27,000
public: 26,000
private: 26,000
full time: 35,000
part time: 17,000
1st time freshmen: 12,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,509
private: $4,783

continued on next page

New Hampshire–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,731
  - private: $5,642
- room: $1,126
- board: $1,112

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 143,000
      - retired: 105,000
      - survivors: 25,000
      - disabled: 13,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 648
      - retired: 472
      - survivors: 120
      - disabled: 56
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $422
    - survivors: $442
    - disabled: $374
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 114,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 44,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 19,200
    - recipient families: 7,100
    - average monthly payment: $266
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 5,100
      - aged recipients: 1,700
        - average monthly payment: $104
      - disabled recipients: 3,300
        - average monthly payment: $202
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 97,000
  - weeks compensated: 508,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 10,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 48
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 54.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 386,381
  - year round housing units: 349,215
    - vacant: 7.4%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 27.5%
      - 1960-1969: 16.1%
      - 1939 & earlier: 39.0%
  - total occupied: 323,493
    - owner occupied: 67.6%
      - median value: $48,000
    - renter occupied: 104,670
      - median gross rent: $251
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 4,500
  - value ($mil): 177
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 263

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - John H. Sununu - R - 85*
  - Lt Governor: no Lt. Governor
  - Sec. of State: Willam H. Gardener
  - Atty General: Gregory H. Smith
  - Chf Justice: John W. King
    - * re-elected, 1984
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 2
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Pres. of Senate
- State legislature
  - name: General Court
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 24
    - length of term: 2 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 400
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 121

New Hampshire–5

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 20,063
  - payroll ($mil): 21.1
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 517
    - county: 10
    - municipal: 13
    - township: 221
    - school districts: 160
    - special districts: 113
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 671,000
      - Black: 0.4%
      - female: 52.3%
      - Spanish origin: 0.5%
      - persons registered to vote: 551,000
      - persons voting (1980): 384,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 69.6%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 57.2%
  - 1982
    - total: 697,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 222,000
    - Carter: 109,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 262,000
    - Mondale: 119,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Warren Rudman - R - 87
    - Gordon Humphrey - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 2
      - Democrats: 0
      - Republicans: 2
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,306
    - federal: 320
    - state: 442
    - local: 544
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,392
    - education: 504
    - highways: 174
    - public welfare: 188
    - health & hospitals: 68
    - all other: 458
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,512
    - education: 547
    - highways: 189
    - public welfare: 204
    - health & hospitals: 74
    - all other: 498
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 317
  - total ($ per capita): 333
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 86
        - medicare: 55
      - general revenue sharing: 15
      - highway fund: 44
      - elementary & secondary education: 12.7
      - waste treatment facilities: 28.8
      - low rent public housing: 22.5
      - community development grants: 13.6
      - ETA/CETA: 7.7

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 32,187
    - rate: 3,356.3
  - property crimes: 30,987
    - rate: 3,231.2
  - violent crimes: 1,200
    - rate: 125.1

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murder: 19
rate: 2.0
forcible rape: 187
rate: 19.5
robbery: 231
rate: 24.1
aggravated assault: 763
rate: 79.6
burglary: 7,882
rate: 821.9
larceny: 21,359
rate: 2,227.2
motor vehicle theft: 1,746
rate: 182.1

Number of police agencies, 1983: 112

Arrests, 1983
total: 33,498
persons under 18 years: 6,121

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 3,097
rate (per 100,000 persons): 46
jail: 362
prison: 398
parole: 479
probation: 1,858

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: to age 70
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 15
population per judge: 61,400
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 114
population per judge: 8,100

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 487,000
female: 212,000
employed: 452,000
female: 196,000
unemployed: 36,000
female: 16,000
unemployment rate
overall: 7.4%
male: 7.2%
female: 7.6%
participation rate
male: 80.6%
female: 56.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 36,000
rate: 7.4%
insured unemployment
total: 10,700
rate: 2.8%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 52.7
job leavers: 10.6%
reentrants: 27.7%
new entrants: 9.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 5.4%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 53.8%
blue collar workers: 33.0%
service workers: 12.3%
farm workers: 0.9%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 408,100
mining: 400
construction: 23,900
manufacturing: 131,100
transportation & public utilities: 15,100
wholesale & retail trade: 93,700
finance, insurance & real estate: 21,500
services: 84,800
government: 55,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.2
average hourly earnings: $7.38
average weekly earnings: $296.68

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 61,000
  - as a percent of employment: 15.8%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 15
  - workers involved: 11,300
  - days idle: 83,300
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.8%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 26.3%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 33.2%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 23.6%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 10.0%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 3.6%
    - $50,000 & over: 3.4%
  - median household income: $17,013
  - median family income: $19,723
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $10,729
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,208
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 6.1%
  - persons below poverty level: 8.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 20,768
    - agriculture: 233
    - mining: 25
    - construction: 2,318
    - manufacturing: 1,689
    - transportation: 741
    - wholesale trade: 1,309
    - retail trade: 5,868
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,478
    - service industries: 5,997
    - non-classifiable: 1,110
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 4,208,742
    - agriculture: 9,469
    - mining: 5,409
    - construction: 317,750
    - manufacturing: 1,694,200
    - transportation: 264,909
    - wholesale trade: 332,486
    - retail trade: 544,680
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 264,812
    - service industries: 748,404
    - non-classifiable: 26,624
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 3,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 1 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 169
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 599
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 127.7
    - net farm income ($mil): 3.8
    - debt/asset ratio: 11.8%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 104
      - crops: 29
      - livestock: 75
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - dairy products
    - eggs
    - cattle
    - greenhouse
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 8
  - value ($mil): 4
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 5,014,000
    - commercial forest land: 4,692,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 26
    - fuel ($mil): 0
    - non-fuel ($mil): 26
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - sand and gravel
    - stone
    - clay

New Hampshire–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 531
residential ($mil): 263
non-residential ($mil): 161

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 7,259
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
electrical equipment
machinery (excluding electrical)
paper

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 71
assets ($mil): 3,986
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 15
assets ($mil): 1,196

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 5,290
food stores: 1,436
general merchandise stores: 518
automobile dealers: 707
eating & drinking places: 487
gasoline service stations: 462
apparel & accessory stores: 216
building materials dealers: 322
furniture & appliance stores: 238

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 728,000
per 1,000 persons: 580
households with service: 99%
daily newspapers, 1982: 9
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 58
television: 4

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 187
per capita (million Btu): 198
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 26
natural gas: 10
petroleum: 122
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 13
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 16
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 56
commercial: 27
industrial: 49
transportation: 56

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 1.6
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 53,000
sales (trillion Btu): 10
revenues ($mil): 63

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 2,100
rural: 12,400
federal highway system
primary: 1,352
urban: 582
secondary: 1,266
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 773,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 695
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 665,000
male: 52.1%
drivers under 25 years old: 20.1%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 192
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 4,290 million
urban: 2,681 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 52
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,615
active pilots, 1982: 4,002

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 599
class I railroads: 1
class II railroads: 2

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Trenton
Governor: Thomas H. Kean
Address: State House
Trenton, NJ 08625
609 292-6000

Admitted as a state: 1787

Area (square miles): 7,787
Population, 1980: 7,364,823
Persons per square mile, 1980: 986.2
Largest city: Newark
population, 1980: 329,248
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $13,089

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)
manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982
greenhouse
dairy products
tomatoes
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 7,787
land: 7,468
water: 319

Federally owned land, 1982: 3.0%

Highest point
name: High Point
elevation (feet): 1,803

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 130

Tidal shoreline (miles): 1,792

Capital city: Trenton
population, 1980: 92,124

Largest city: Newark
population, 1980: 329,248

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 15
25,000-50,000: 37
10,000-25,000: 104
5,000-10,000: 122
2,500-5,000: 73
less than 2,500: 38

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 52
less than 1,000: 17

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 279,000
number of visitors: 7,105,000
expenditures ($mil): 43

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 7,171,112
1980: 7,364,823
change 1970-1980: +2.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 7,468,000
1990 (projected): 7,513,100
change 1980-1990: +1.81%
2000 (projected): 7,427,600
change 1990-2000: -1.14%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 6,557,377
change since 1970: +2.9%
percent of total population: 89.0%
rural: 807,446
change since 1970: +1.6%
percent of total population: 11.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -114,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 986.2

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 464,289
5-9 years: 508,477
10-14 years: 605,841
15-19 years: 670,655

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New Jersey–2

- 20-24 years: 614,828
- 25-29 years: 574,135
- 30-34 years: 563,758
- 35-39 years: 479,749
- 40-44 years: 400,074
- 45-49 years: 394,038
- 50-54 years: 432,520
- 55-59 years: 430,048
- 60-64 years: 367,660
- 65 and over: 859,771
- median age: 32.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 6,127,000
- Black: 925,000
- American Indian: 8,400
- Chinese: 23,400
- Fillipino: 24,400
- Japanese: 9,900
- Asian Indian: 29,500
- Korean: 12,800
- Vietnamese: 2,900
- all other: 201,000

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 491,883
  - Mexican: 13,146
  - Puerto Rican: 243,540
  - Cuban: 80,860
  - other: 154,337

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 3,533,012
- female: 3,831,811

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 2,727,335
    - single: 854,155
    - married: 1,691,587
      - separated: 72,448
    - widowers: 80,679
    - divorced: 100,914
- females
  - 15 years & older: 3,059,911
    - single: 769,658
    - married: 1,726,694
      - separated: 114,035
    - widows: 399,749
    - divorced: 163,810

Households & families, 1980
- households: 2,548,594
  - persons per household: 2.84
  - families: 1,931,578
    - married couples: 1,533,090
    - female householder, no husband present: 305,237
  - one person households: 537,510

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 6,607,001
  - born in state: 62.9%
- foreign born
  - total: 757,822
    - Europe: 388,153
    - USSR: 25,036
    - Asia: 96,052
    - North & Central America: 138,076
    - South America: 61,301
    - North Africa: 5,971
    - other Africa: 4,852
    - all other countries: 1,481
    - country not reported: 36,900
  - year of immigration
    - 1975-1980: 122,199
    - 1970-1974: 133,174
    - 1965-1969: 112,240
    - 1960-1964: 67,151
    - 1950-1959: 109,852
    - before 1950: 213,206

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 96,866
  - to mothers under 20 years: 12.3%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 13.2

Abortions, 1980
- total: 55,500
- rate (per 1,000 women): 32.8
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 591

Deaths, 1980
- total: 68,762
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.3
      - diseases of the heart: 3.968
      - malignancies: 2.113
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.698

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- accidents 0.344
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.235
- pneumonia 0.224
- diabetes 0.198
- chronic liver disease 0.158
- atherosclerosis 0.103
- suicide 0.074
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.085

Marriages, 1980
- total: 55,794
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 27,796
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.8

Physicians, 1981
- total: 14,273
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.93

Dentists, 1982
- total: 4,955
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.67

Hospitals, 1981: 132

Nursing facilities, 1981: 324

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 2,015,905
  - nursery: 90,215
    - public: 30,829
    - church related: 21,200
    - other private: 38,186
  - kindergarten: 94,148
    - public: 77,149
    - church related: 13,122
    - other private: 3,877
  - elementary (1-8 years): 921,964
    - public: 778,694
    - church related: 130,889
    - other private: 12,381
  - high school (1-4 years): 524,693
    - public: 458,992
    - church related: 53,890
    - other private: 11,811
  - college: 384,885
    - public: 296,092

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.0%
- high school graduates: 67.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 18.3%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,828
- secondary: 463
- combined: 3

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 551
- secondary: 107
- combined: 63

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 1,199,000
- classroom teachers: 75,231
- pupils per teacher: 15.9

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 4,246
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 4,058
  - per capita: $550
  - per pupil: $3,285

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 93,200
- private school graduates: 14,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 60
- enrollment: 322,000
  - male: 147,000
  - female: 175,000
  - public: 256,000
  - private: 66,000
  - full time: 166,000
  - part time: 156,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 59,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $939
  - private: $3,996

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New Jersey–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,614
  - private: $4,167
- room: $1,186
- board: $1,052

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 1,150,000
      - retired: 805,000
      - survivors: 227,000
      - disabled: 116,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 5,569
      - retired: 3,878
      - survivors: 1,128
      - disabled: 560
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $457
    - survivors: $466
    - disabled: $394
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 947,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 661,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 394,200
    - recipient families: 131,300
    - average monthly payment: $293
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 82,700
      - aged recipients: 29,000
        - average monthly payment: $165
      - disabled recipients: 52,500
        - average monthly payment: $239
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 833,000
  - weeks compensated: 6,981,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 134,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 963
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 329.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 2,772,149
  - year round housing units: 2,687,754
    - vacant: 5.2%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 16.1%
    - 1960-1969: 19.0%
    - 1939 & earlier: 33.4%
  - total occupied: 2,548,594
    - owner occupied: 62.0%
      - median value: $61,400
    - renter occupied: 968,767
      - median gross rent: $270
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 21,300
  - value ($mil): 992
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,378

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Thomas H. Kean - R - 86
  - Lt Governor: no Lt. Governor
  - Sec. of State: Jane Burgio
  - Atty. General: Irwin I. Kimmelman
  - Chf. Justice: Robert N. Wilentz
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Pres. of Senate
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
    - upper chamber
      - name: Senate
      - number of members: 40
      - length of term: 4 years
    - lower chamber
      - name: General Assembly
      - number of members: 80
      - length of term: 2 years
    - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 11

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 100,048
  - payroll ($mil): 156.5
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 1,591
    - county: 21
    - municipal: 323
    - township: 245
    - school districts: 548
    - special districts: 454
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 5,417,000
      - Black: 11.0%
      - female: 53.2%
      - Spanish origin: 5.7%
      - persons registered to vote 3,761,000
      - persons voting (1980) 2,976,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 79.1%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 54.9%
  - 1982
    - total: 5,544,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 1,547,000
    - Carter: 1,147,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,915,000
    - Mondale: 1,255,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Frank R. Lautenberg - D - 89
    - William Bradley - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 14
      - Democrats: 8
      - Republicans: 6
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 13,791
    - federal: 2,323
    - state: 6,247
    - local: 5,221
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 13,887
    - education: 4,966
    - highways: 787
    - public welfare: 1,727
    - health & hospitals: 945
    - all other: 5,462
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,886
    - education: 674
    - highways: 107
    - public welfare: 234
    - health & hospitals: 128
    - all other: 743
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 2,718
  - total ($ per capita): 365
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 896
        - medicare: 459
      - general revenue sharing: 149
      - highway fund: 150
      - elementary & secondary education: 79.6
      - waste treatment facilities: 177.1
      - low rent public housing: 227.7
      - community development grants: 119.0
      - ETA/CETA: 118.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 385,600
    - rate: 5,163.4
  - property crimes: 344,296
    - rate: 4,610.3
  - violent crimes: 41.304
    - rate: 553.1

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New Jersey-6

murder: 399
rate: 5.3
forcible rape: 2,266
rate: 30.3
robbery: 20.086
rate: 269.0
aggravated assault: 18,553
rate: 248.4
burglary: 92,391
rate: 1237.2
larceny: 206,778
rate: 2,768.9
motor vehicle theft: 45,127
rate: 604.3

Number of police agencies, 1983: 517

Arrests, 1983
total: 317,517
persons under 18 years: 95,287

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 55,916
rate (per 100,000 persons): 102
jail: 3,873
prison: 7,011
parole: 9,706
probation: 35,326

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 7 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 214
population per judge: 34,400
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 474
population per judge: 15,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 3,624,000
female: 1,562,000
employed: 3,299,000
female: 1,415,000
unemployed: 325,000
female: 147,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.0%
male: 8.6%
female: 9.4%
participation rate
male: 76.8%
female: 51.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 325,000
rate: 9.0%
insured unemployment
total: 138,800
rate: 4.7%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 60.7%
job leavers: 7.2%
reentrants: 20.6%
new entrants: 11.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 7.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 59.0%
blue collar workers: 28.7%
service workers: 11.6%
farm workers: 0.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 3,148,800
mining: 2,000
construction: 112,100
manufacturing: 712,100
transportation & public utilities: 201,300
wholesale & retail trade: 728,300
finance, insurance & real estate: 172,300
services: 692,400
government: 528,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, ~~1983~~ 1982 (1983, not available)
average weekly hours: 40.1
average hourly earnings: $8.70
average weekly earnings: $348.73

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 784,000
as a percent of employment: 25.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 136
workers involved: 30,800
days idle: 456,100

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 4.7%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 23.8%
$10,000-$19,999: 26.7%
$20,000-$29,999: 23.0%
$30,000-$39,999: 13.4%
$40,000-$49,999: 6.3%
$50,000 & over: 6.7%
median household income: $19,800
median family income: $22,906

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $13,089
in constant (1972) dollars: $6,354

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.6%
persons below poverty level: 9.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 155,983
agriculture: 1,972
mining: 140
construction: 13,559
manufacturing: 13,769
transportation: 6,626
wholesale trade: 13,346
retail trade: 39,790
finance, insurance & real estate: 13,053
service industries: 45,690
non-classifiable: 8,038

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 41,620,471
agriculture: 87,739
mining: 71,817
construction: 2,206,527
manufacturing: 15,677,063
transportation: 3,946,754
wholesale trade: 4,387,862
retail trade: 4,454,704
finance, insurance & real estate: 2,602,010
service industries: 7,821,980
non-classifiable: 365,017

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 10,000
farm acreage, 1982: 1 million
acres per farm, 1982: 108
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 3,148
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 653.2
net farm income ($mil): 106.1
debt/asset ratio: 11.8%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 516
crops: 390
livestock: 126
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
greenhouse
dairy products
tomatoes
soybeans

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 90
value ($mil): 45

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 1,928,000
commercial forest land: 1,857,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 142
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 142
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
stone
sand and gravel
zinc

New Jersey–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,688
residential ($mil): 1,378
non-residential ($mil): 1,599

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 73,035
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
chemicals
food
electrical equipment

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 148
assets ($mil): 41,732
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 192
assets ($mil): 27,581

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 35,926
food stores: 9,651
general merchandise stores: 3,659
automobile dealers: 5,194
eating & drinking places: 3,440
gasoline service stations: 3,614
apparel & accessory stores: 1,824
building materials dealers: 998
furniture & appliance stores: 1,695

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 6,797,000
per 1,000 persons: 680
households with service: 108%
daily newspapers, 1982: 26
commercial broadcasting stations 1984
radio: 78
television: 1

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 2,064
per capita (million Btu): 278
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 78
natural gas: 386
petroleum: 1,229
nuclear: 155
hydroelectric: -2
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 218
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 454
commercial: 360
industrial: 535
transportation: 714

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 13.9
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 1,870,000
sales (trillion Btu): 334
revenues ($mil): 2,047

nuclear plants, 1981: 3

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 20,800
rural: 12,600
federal highway system
primary: 1,779
urban: 5,189
secondary: 1,945
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 4,719,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 561
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 5,155,000
male: 52.8%
drivers under 25 years old: 18.0%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,130
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 9,399 million
urban: 42,403 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 271
registered aircraft, 1981: 4,270
active pilots, 1982: 15,469

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 1,549
class I railroads: 2
class II railroads: 0

New Mexico–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Santa Fe
Governor: Toney Anaya
Address: State Capitol
Santa Fe, NM 87503
505 827-3000

Admitted as a state: 1912

Area (square miles): 121,593
Population, 1980: 1,302,894
Persons per square mile, 1980: 10.7
Largest city: Albuquerque
population, 1980: 331,767
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,190

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
mining
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
dairy products
hay
wheat

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 121,593
land: 121,335
water: 258

Federally owned land, 1982: 33.3%

Highest point
name: Wheeler Peak
elevation (feet): 13,161

Lowest point
name: Red Bluff Reservoir
elevation (feet): 2,817

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Santa Fe
population, 1980: 101,727

Largest city: Albuquerque
population, 1980: 331,767

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 8
10,000-25,000: 7
5,000-10,000: 18
2,500-5,000: 20
less than 2,500: 2

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 30
less than 1,000: 42

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 107,000
number of visitors: 4,735,000
expenditures ($mil): 10

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 10,383,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 1,017,055
1980: 1,302,894
change 1970-1980: +28.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 1,399,000
1990 (projected): 1,536,000
change 1980-1990: +17.68%
2000 (projected): 1,727,300
change 1990-2000: +12.45%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 939,963
change since 1970: +32.6%
percent of total population: 72.1%
rural: 362,931
change since 1970: +18.1%
percent of total population: 27.9%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 144,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 10.7

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 114,731
5-9 years: 109,615
10-14 years: 114,101
15-19 years: 132,306

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New Mexico–2

20-24 years: 125,428
25-29 years: 115,344
30-34 years: 101,303
35-39 years: 78,236
40-44 years: 66,702
45-49 years: 61,811
50-54 years: 60,232
55-59 years: 58,424
60-64 years: 48,755
65 and over: 115,906
median age: 27.3 years

Race, 1980
White: 978,000
Black: 24,000
American Indian: 106,100
Chinese: 1,400
Fillipino: 1,200
Japanese: 1,300
Asian Indian: 800
Korean: 700
Vietnamese: 1,000
all other: 188,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 477,222
Mexican: 233,772
Puerto Rican: 1,610
Cuban: 605
other: 241,235

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 642,157
female: 660,737

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 469,886
single: 137,871
married: 292,133
separated: 5,775
widowers: 10,459
divorced: 29,423
females
15 years & older: 494,561
single: 110,764
married: 293,302
separated: 8,208
widows: 48,908
divorced: 41,587

Households & families, 1980
households: 441,466
persons per household: 2.90
families: 332,058
married couples: 274,575
female householder, no husband present: 44,635
one person households: 92,862

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 1,250,489
born in state: 54.0%
foreign born
total: 52,405
Europe: 10,684
USSR: 696
Asia: 6,391
North & Central America: 28,715
South America: 1,146
North Africa: 164
other Africa: 425
all other countries: 288
country not reported: 3,896
year of immigration
1975-1980: 14,401
1970-1974: 9,009
1965-1969: 6,059
1960-1964: 5,632
1950-1959: 8,108
before 1950: 9,196

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 26,115
to mothers under 20 years: 18.2%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 20.0

Abortions, 1980
total: 8,400
rate (per 1,000 women): 27.0
abortions per 1,000 live births: 358

Deaths, 1980
total: 9,016
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 6.9
diseases of the heart: 1.775
malignancies: 1.302
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.446

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accidents: 0.708
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.288
pneumonia: 0.205
diabetes: 0.152
chronic liver disease: 0.134
atherosclerosis: 0.084
suicide: 0.174
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.104

Marriages, 1980
total: 16,641
rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.8

Divorces, 1980
total: 10,426
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.0

Physicians, 1981
total: 2,013
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.53

Dentists, 1982
total: 612
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.45

Hospitals, 1981: 56

Nursing facilities, 1981: 33

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 366,546
nursery: 11,929
public: 5,066
church related: 2,322
other private: 4,541
kindergarten: 20,506
public: 18,276
church related: 1,051
other private: 1,179
elementary (1-8 years): 176,466
public: 165,139
church related: ~~8,224~~
other private: 3,103
high school (1-4 years): 91,650
public: 87,140
church related: 2,882
other private: 1,628
college: 65,995
public: 60,780

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 5.6%
high school graduates: 68.9%
4 or more years of college: 17.6%
median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 437
secondary: 173
combined: 2

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 65
secondary: 11
combined: 24

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 288,091
classroom teachers: 14,296
pupils per teacher: 18.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 688
expenditures
total ($mil): 615
per capita: $471
per pupil: $2,178

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 17,900
private school graduates: 900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 20
enrollment: 63,000
male: 31,000
female: 33,000
public: 60,000
private: 3,000
full time: 38,000
part time: 25,000
1st time freshmen: 10,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $646
private: $2,916

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $694
private: not available
room: $733
board: $901

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 176,000
retired: 112,000
survivors: 40,000
disabled: 24,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 684
retired: 438
survivors: 154
disabled: 92
average monthly benefits
retired: $394
survivors: $430
disabled: $326

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 131,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 95,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 48,400
recipient families: 17,700
average monthly payment: $198
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 24,100
aged recipients: 9,200
average monthly payment: $125
disabled recipients: 14,400
average monthly payment: $208

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 96,000
weeks compensated: 718,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 14,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 78

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 68.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 507,513
year round housing units: 493,292
vacant: 10.5%
year built
1970-1980: 36.5%
1960-1969: 20.6%
1939 & earlier: 11.8%
total occupied: 441,466
owner occupied: 68.1%
median value: $45,400
renter occupied: 140,896
median gross rent: $216

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 8,600
value ($mil): 346

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 399

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Toney Anaya - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Michael Runnels
Sec. of State: Clara P. Jones
Atty. General: Paul G. Bardacke
Chf. Justice: William R. Federici

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: none
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 42
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 70
length of term: 2
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 9

State employees, 1983
total: 42,593
payroll ($mil): 50.4

Local governments, 1982
total: 319
county: 33
municipal: 96
township: 0
school districts: 89
special districts: 101

Voting age population
1980
total: 896,000
Black: 1.7%
female: 51.5%
Spanish origin: 33.1%
persons registered to vote: 653,000
persons voting (1980): 457,000
as a percent of registered voters: 70.0%
as a percent of voting age population: 51.0%
1982
total: 936,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 251,000
Carter: 168,000
1984
Reagan: 305,000
Mondale: 201,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Jeff Bingaman - D--89
Pete V. Domenici - R - 91
Representatives
total: 3
Democrats: 1
Republicans: 2
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 3,068
federal: 601
state: 1,997
local: 470

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,467
education: 1,036
highways: 274
public welfare: 196
health & hospitals: 209
all other: 752

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 1,894
education: 795
highways: 210
public welfare: 151
health & hospitals: 160
all other: 578

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 727
total ($ per capita): 535
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 129
medicare: 75
general revenue sharing: 31
highway fund: 99
elementary & secondary education: 33.9
waste treatment facilities: 23.5
low rent public housing: 24.5
community development grants: 19.2
ETA/CETA: 18.8

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 88,783
rate: 6,346.2
property crimes: 79,175
rate: 5,659.4
violent crimes: 9,608
rate: 686.8

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murder: 124
rate: 8.9
forcible rape: 671
rate: 48.0
robbery: 1,595
rate: 114.0
aggravated assault: 7,218
rate: 515.9
burglary: 21,813
rate: 1,559.2
larceny: 53,077
rate: 3,793.9
motor vehicle theft: 4,285
rate: 306.3

Number of police agencies, 1983: 49

Arrests, 1983
total: 59,218
persons under 18 years: 10,830

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 6,876
rate (per 100,000 persons): 76
jail: 755
prison: 1,497
parole: 1,094
probation: 3,530

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 4

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 44
population per judge: 29,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 201
population per judge: 6,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 592,000
female: 248,000
employed: 538,000
female: 223,000
unemployed: 54,000
female: 25,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.2%
male: 8.6%
female: 9.9%
participation rate
male: 75.0%
female: 49.4%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 54,000
rate: 9.2%
insured unemployment
total: 16,100
rate: 3.8%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 47.1%
job leavers: 8.0%
reentrants: 33.3%
new entrants: 11.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 56.5%
blue collar workers: 25.4%
service workers: 14.0%
farm workers: 4.1%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 478,100
mining: 20,800
construction: 33,000
manufacturing: 34,400
transportation & public utilities: 29,300
wholesale & retail trade: 110,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 23,100
services: 99,400
government: 127,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.6
average hourly earnings: $7.62
average weekly earnings: $301.75

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 88,000
  - as a percent of employment: 18.9%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 10
  - workers involved: 1,800
  - days idle: 69,500
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.5%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 34.0%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 31.2%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 19.5%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 8.6%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 3.4%
    - $50,000 & over: 3.3%
  - median household income: $14,654
  - median family income: $16,928
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $9,190
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $4,461
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 14.0%
  - persons below poverty level: 17.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 26,834
    - agriculture: 253
    - mining: 717
    - construction: 2,878
    - manufacturing: 1,021
    - transportation: 982
    - wholesale trade: 1,954
    - retail trade: 7,469
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 2,308
    - service industries: 7,607
    - non-classifiable: 1,645
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 4,491,197
    - agriculture: 16,080
    - mining: 723,720
    - construction: 453,040
    - manufacturing: 502,717
    - transportation: 432,858
    - wholesale trade: 327,041
    - retail trade: 670,061
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 269,651
    - service industries: 1,053,833
    - non-classifiable: 42,197
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 14,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 47 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 3,481
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 9,480
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 1,147.8
    - net farm income ($mil): 106.4
    - debt/asset ratio: 11.5%
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 960
      - crops: 333
      - livestock: 627
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - cattle
    - dairy products
    - hay
    - wheat
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 0
  - value ($mil): 0
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 18,060,000
    - commercial forest land: 5,538,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 6,402
    - fuel ($mil): 5,707
    - non-fuel ($mil): 695
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - natural gas
    - petroleum
    - copper

New Mexico-8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,329
    - residential ($mil): 399
    - non-residential ($mil): 477
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 3,230
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - primary metals
    - petroleum
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 92
    - assets ($mil): 7,766
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 33
    - assets ($mil): 2,777
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 6,466
    - food stores: 1,586
    - general merchandise stores: 724
    - automobile dealers: 1,220
    - eating & drinking places: 569
    - gasoline service stations: 596
    - apparel & accessory stores: 332
    - building materials dealers: 375
    - furniture & appliance stores: 301

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 897,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 470
    - households with service: 86%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 20
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 104
    - television: 10
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 465
    - per capita (million Btu): 340
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 226
    - natural gas: 210
    - petroleum: 197
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 1
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -169
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 60
    - commercial: 68
    - industrial: 162
    - transportation: 174
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 5.6
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 344,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 100
    - revenues ($mil): 390
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 4,400
    - rural: 49,400
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 4,542
      - urban: 660
      - secondary: 3,754
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,048,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 506
  - drivers licenses, 1981.
    - total: 914,000
      - male: 52.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 21.9%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 617
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 6,998 million
    - urban: 4,852 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 156
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 2,726
  - active pilots, 1982: 6,136
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 2,075
    - class I railroads: 5
    - class II railroads: 0

New York–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Albany
Governor: Mario M. Cuomo
Address: State Capitol
Albany, NY 12224
518 474-8390

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 49,108
Population, 1980: 17,558,072
Persons per square mile, 1980: 370.6
Largest city: New York
population, 1980: 7,071,639
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,314

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service indsutries
finance, real estate, & insurance

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
greenhouse
corn

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 49,108
land: 47,377
water: 1,731

Federally owned land, 1982: 0.8%

Highest point
name: Mt. Marcy
elevation (feet): 5,344

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 127

Tidal shoreline (miles): 1,850

Capital city: Albany
population, 1980: 101,727

Largest city: New York
population, 1980: 7,071,639

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 6
50,000-100,000: 12
25,000-50,000: 35
10,000-25,000: 126
5,000-10,000: 153
2,500-5,000: 146
less than 2,500: 56

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 260
less than 1,000: 170

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 256,000
number of visitors: 47,075,000
expenditures ($mil): 102

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 13,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 18,241,391
1980: 17,558,072
change 1970-1980: -3.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 17,667,000
1990 (projected): 16,456,700
change 1980-1990: -6.47%
2000 (projected): 14,990,200
change 1990-2000: -8.91%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 14,858,068
change since 1970: -4.9%
percent of total population: 84.6%
rural: 2,700,004
change since 1970: +3.4%
percent of total population: 15.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -1,542,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 370.6

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 1,135,982
5-9 years: 1,184,879
10-14 years: 1,406,060
15-19 years: 1,598,571

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New York–2

- 20-24 years: 1,519,946
- 25-29 years: 1,428,376
- 30-34 years: 1,351,839
- 35-39 years: 1,106,907
- 40-44 years: 936,312
- 45-49 years: 911,511
- 50-54 years: 996,602
- 55-59 years: 979,370
- 60-64 years: 841,007
- 65 and over: 2,160,767
- median age: 31.8 years

Race, 1980
- White: 13,961,000
- Black: 2,402,000
- American Indian: 39,600
- Chinese: 148,100
- Fillipino: 34,000
- Japanese: 24,500
- Asian Indian: 60,500
- Korean: 34,200
- Vietnamese: 6,600
- all other: 847,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 1,659,300
  - Mexican: 38,755
  - Puerto Rican: 986,389
  - Cuban: 76,942
  - other: 557,214

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 8,339,422
- female: 9,218,650

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 6,436,483
    - single: 2,186,041
    - married: 3,792,452
      - separated: 177,529
    - widowers: 201,244
    - divorced: 256,746
- females
  - 15 years & older: 7,394,725
    - single: 2,048,402
    - married: 3,919,362
      - separated: 311,714
    - widows: 1,002,760
    - divorced: 424,201

Households & families, 1980
- households: 6,340,429
  - persons per household: 2.70
  - families: 4,443,248
    - married couples: 3,445,743
    - female householder, no husband present: 815,562
  - one person households: 1,649,325

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 15,169,134
  - born in state: 80.2%
- foreign born
  - total: 2,388,938
    - Europe: 1,002,524
    - USSR: 112,725
    - Asia: 290,456
    - North & Central America: 615,233
    - South America: 182,818
    - North Africa: 14,757
    - other Africa: 17,864
    - all other countries: 4,200
    - country not reported: 148,361
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 441,471
  - 1970-1974: 391,333
  - 1965-1969: 348,379
  - 1960-1964: 209,968
  - 1950-1959: 306,062
  - before 1950: 691,725

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 239,011
  - to mothers under 20 years: 11.8%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 13.6

Abortions, 1980
- total: 187,500
- rate (per 1,000 women): 45.8
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 780

Deaths, 1980
- total: 171,769
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
- by leading cause of death
  - all causes: 9.8
    - diseases of the heart: 4.263
    - malignancies: 2.125
    - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.691

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accidents: 0.340
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.234
pneumonia: 0.339
diabetes: 0.182
chronic liver disease: 0.203
atherosclerosis: 0.103
suicide: 0.095
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.090

Marriages, 1980
total: 144,518
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.2

Divorces, 1980
total: 61,972
rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.5

Physicians, 1981
total: 47,431
rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.70

Dentists, 1982
total: 12,875
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.73

Hospitals, 1981: 345

Nursing facilities, 1981: 669

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 4,849,008
nursery: 176,200
public: 64,426
church related: 43,103
other private: 68,671
kindergarten: 218,896
public: 175,640
church related: 31,300
other private: 11,956
elementary (1-8 years): 2,153,722
public: 1,782,982
church related: 324,163
other private: 46,577
high school (1-4 years): 1,224,057
public: 1,066,694
church related: 121,004
other private: 36,359
college: 1,076,133
public: 727,582

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 3.6%
high school graduates: 66.3%
4 or more years of college: 17.9%
median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 2,838
secondary: 1,094
combined: 171

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 1,286
secondary: 225
combined: 209

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 2,760,774
classroom teachers: 157,201
pupils per teacher: 17.6

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 10,355
expenditures
total ($mil): 9,918
per capita: $564
per pupil: $3,769

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 198,500
private school graduates: 32,400

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 296
enrollment: 1,012,000
male: 475,000
female: 537,000
public: 573,000
private: 439,000
full time: 642,000
part time: 371,000
1st time freshmen: 176,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,031
private: $4,346

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,776
  - private: $4,603
- room: $1,219
- board: $1,150

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 2,899,000
      - retired: 2,025,000
      - survivors: 560,000
      - disabled: 308,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 13,802
      - retired: 9,605
      - survivors: 2,733
      - disabled: 1,455
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $450
    - survivors: $464
    - disabled: $386
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 2,335,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 2,241,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 1,080,300
    - recipient families: 361,100
    - average monthly payment: $352
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 336,500
      - aged recipients: 116,500
        - average monthly payment: $174
      - disabled recipients: 216,100
        - average monthly payment: $255
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 1,727,000
  - weeks compensated: 12,558,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 241,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 1,238
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 688.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 6,867,638
  - year round housing units: 6,699,084
    - vacant: 5.4%
  - year built
    - 1970-1980: 11.9%
    - 1960-1969: 15.6%
    - 1939 & earlier: 43.3%
  - total occupied: 6,340,429
    - owner occupied: 48.6%
      - median value: 45.9%
    - renter occupied: 3,257,023
      - median gross rent: $249
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 25,000
  - value ($mil): 1,097
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,973

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Mario M. Cuomo - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Alfred B. DelBello
  - Sec. of State: name not available
  - Atty. General: Robert Abrams
  - Chf. Justice: Lawrence H. Cooke
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 61
    - length of term: 2 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: Assembly
    - number of members: 150
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 23

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 272,497
  - payroll ($mil): 485.1
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 3,249,000
    - county: 57
    - municipal: 615
    - township: 928
    - school districts: 726
    - special districts: 923
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 12,945,000
      - Black: 12.4%
      - female: 53.8%
      - Spanish origin: 8.3%
      - persons registered to vote: 7,870,000
      - persons voting (1980): 6,202,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 78.8%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 47.9%
  - 1982
    - total: 13,153,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 2,894,000
    - Carter: 2,728,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 3,558,000
    - Mondale: 3,024,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Alfonse M. D 'Amato - R - 87
    - Daniel P. Moynihan - D - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 34
      - Democrats: 19
      - Republicans: 15
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 43,944
    - federal: 8,498
    - state: 16,027
    - local: 19,419
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 42,468
    - education: 12,708
    - highways: 2,602
    - public welfare: 6,917
    - health & hospitals: 3,995
    - all other: 16,245
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 2,419
    - education: 724
    - highways: 148
    - public welfare: 394
    - health & hospitals: 228
    - all other: 925
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 9,288
  - total ($ per capita): 526
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 4,312
        - medicare: 3,090
      - general revenue sharing: 477
      - highway fund: 382
      - elementary & secondary education: 264.2
      - waste treatment facilities: 317.6
      - low rent public housing: 586.3
      - community development grants: 467.0
      - ETA/CETA: 289.0

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 1,042,811
    - rate: 5,902.6
  - property crimes: 881,322
    - rate: 4,988.5
  - violent crimes: 161,489
    - rate: 914.1

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murder: 1,958
rate: 11.1
forcible rape: 5,296
rate: 30.0
robbery: 94,783
rate: 536.5
aggravated assault: 59.452
rate: 236.5
burglary: 249,115
rate: 1,410.1
larceny: 504,346
rate: 2,854.7
motor vehicle theft: 127,861
rate: 723.7

Number of police agencies, 1983: 616

Arrests, 1983
total: 1,024,293
persons under 18 years: 192,494

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 125,002
rate (per 100,000 persons): 96
jail: 10,852
prison: 25,599
parole: 19,865
probation: 68,686

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Court of Appeals
number of members: 7
length of term: 14 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 367
population per judge: 47,800
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 3,037
population per judge: 5,800

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 8,026,000
female: 3,466,000
employed: 7,339.000
female: 3,16[illegible],[illegible]00
unemployed: 687,000
female: 300,000
unemployment rate
overall: 8.6%
male: 8.5%
female: 8.7%
participation rate
male: 73.0%
female: 47.7%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 687,000
rate: 8.6%
insured unemployment
total: 267,600
rate: 3.8%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 58.3%
job leavers: 7.3%
reentrants: 20.5%
new entrants: 14.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.6%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 58.2%
blue collar workers: 25.3%
service workers: 15.0%
farm workers: 1.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 7,285,300
mining: 7,000
construction: 227,900
manufacturing: 1,299,300
transportation & public utilities: 408,700
wholesale & retail trade: 1,492,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 686,400
services: 1,869,100
government: 1,294,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.3
average hourly earnings: $8.84
average weekly earnings: $347.41

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 2,792,000
- as a percent of employment: 38.7%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 255
- workers involved: 69,800
- days idle: 960,700

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.5%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 30.4%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 28.4%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 20.8%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 10.6%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 4.7%
  - $50,000 & over: 5.2%
- median household income: $16,647
- median family income: $20,180

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $12,314
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,978

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 10.8%
- persons below poverty level: 13.4%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 367,977
  - agriculture: 2,863
  - mining: 473
  - construction: 23,293
  - manufacturing: 30,157
  - transportation: 13,689
  - wholesale trade: 36,825
  - retail trade: 91,791
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 40,619
  - service industries: 108,981
  - non-classifiable: 19,286

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 101,981,606
  - agriculture: 162,454
  - mining: 293,715
  - construction: 4,305,762
  - manufacturing: 29,118,046
  - transportation: 9,753,242
  - wholesale trade: 9,738,440
  - retail trade: 9,357,685
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 13,616,258
  - service industries: 24,893,327
  - non-classifiable: 742,675

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 50,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 10 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 190
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 7,315
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 2,876.0
  - net farm income ($mil): 147.7
  - debt/asset ratio: 23.0%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 2,588
    - crops: 721
    - livestock: 1,867
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - dairy products
  - cattle
  - greenhouse
  - corn

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 36
- value ($mil): 45

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 17,218,000
  - commercial forest land: 14,243,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 566
  - fuel ($mil): 74
  - non-fuel ($mil): 492
- principal minerals in order of value 1982
  - stone
  - cement
  - salt

New York–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 7,077
  - residential ($mil): 1,973
  - non-residential ($mil): 2,702

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 119,301
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - instruments
  - printing and publishing
  - electrical equipment

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 205
  - assets ($mil): 326,416
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 105
  - assets ($mil): 26,883

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 75,335
  - food stores: 20,616
  - general merchandise stores: 8,796
  - automobile dealers: 8,983
  - eating & drinking places: 7,893
  - gasoline service stations: 5,471
  - apparel & accessory stores: 4,250
  - building materials dealers: 1,969
  - furniture & appliance stores: 3,562

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 12,750,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 530
  - households with service: 97%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 76
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 346
  - television: 35

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 3,456
  - per capita (million Btu): 197
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 284
    - natural gas: 797
    - petroleum: 1,819
    - nuclear: 159
    - hydroelectric: 426
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -29
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 918
    - commercial: 899
    - industrial: 796
    - transportation: 844
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 32.1
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 3,963,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 650
  - revenues ($mil): 3,730
- nuclear plants, 1981: 5

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 36,200
  - rural: 73,400
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 9,766
    - urban: 7,838
    - secondary: 6,342
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 8,187,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 405
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 9,249,000
    - male: 54.9%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 17.1%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 2,717
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 26,116 million
  - urban: 54,368 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 486
- registered aircraft, 1981: 7,590
- active pilots, 1982: 26,848
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 4,585
  - class I railroads: 7
  - class II railroads: 1

North Carolina–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Raleigh
Governor: James G. Martin
Address: State Capitol
Raleigh, NC 27611
919 733-5811

Admitted as a state: 1789

Area (square miles): 52,669
Population, 1980: 5,881,766
Persons per square mile, 1980: 120.4
Largest city: Charlotte
population, 1980: 314,447
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,044

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

tobacco
broilers
hogs
soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 52,669
land: 48,843
water: 3,826

Federally owned land, 1982: 6.9%

Highest point
name: Mt. Mitchell
elevation (feet): 6,684

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 301

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,375

Capital city: Raleigh
population, 1980: 150,255

Largest city: Charlotte
population, 1980: 314,447

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 5
50,000-100,000: 3
25,000-50,000: 12
10,000-25,000: 28
5,000-10,000: 41
2,500-5,000: 99
less than 2,500: 25

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 140
less than 1,000: 242

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 120,000
number of visitors: 4,766,000
expenditures ($mil): 5

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 3,165,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 5,088,411
1980: 5,881,766
change 1970-1980: +15.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 6,082,000
1990 (projected): 6,473,400
change 1980-1990: +9.90%
2000 (projected): 6,867,800
change 1990-2000: +6.09%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,822,852
change since 1970: +22.2%
percent of total population: 48.0%
rural: 3,058,914
change since 1970: +10.4%
percent of total population: 52.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 402,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 120.4

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years:	404,076
5-9 years:	447,688
10-14 years:	482,228
15-19 years:	566,322

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North Carolina–2

- 20-24 years: 579,512
- 25-29 years: 502,579
- 30-34 years: 461,169
- 35-39 years: 368,492
- 40-44 years: 314,142
- 45-49 years: 296,939
- 50-54 years: 304,396
- 55-59 years: 295,910
- 60-64 years: 255,132
- 65 and over: 603,181
- median age: 29.6 years

Race, 1980
- White: 4,458,000
- Black: 1,319,000
- American Indian: 64,700
- Chinese: 3,200
- Filipino: 2,500
- Japanese: 3,200
- Asian Indian: 4,700
- Korean: 3,600
- Vietnamese: 2,400
- all other: 21,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 56,667
  - Mexican: 27,818
  - Puerto Rican: 7,420
  - Cuban: 3,136
  - other: 18,293

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 2,855,385
- female: 3,026,381

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 2,173,842
    - single: 625,533
    - married: 1,408,894
      - separated: 67,877
    - widowers: 522,620
    - divorced: 86,795
- females
  - 15 years & older: 2,373,932
    - single: 508,543
    - married: 1,426,554
      - separated: 93,110
    - widows: 310,104
    - divorced: 128,731

Households & families, 1980
- households: 2,043,291
  - persons per household: 2.78
  - families: 1,576,622
    - married couples: 1,287,933
    - female householder, no husband present: 237,832
  - one person households: 407,650

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 5,803,408
  - born in state: 77.1%
- foreign born
  - total: 78,358
    - Europe: 29,185
    - USSR: 1,515
    - Asia: 19,248
    - North & Central America: 10,763
    - South America: 2,650
    - North Africa: 858
    - other Africa: 1,585
    - all other countries: 518
    - country not reported: 12,036
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 20,663
  - 1970-1974: 11,770
  - 1965-1969: 10,277
  - 1960-1964: 9,320
  - 1950-1959: 12,633
  - before 1950: 13,695

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 84,476
  - to mothers under 20 years: 19.2%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 31,900
- rate (per 1,000 women): 22.8
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 377

Deaths, 1980
- total: 48,426
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
- by leading cause of death
  - all causes: 8.2
    - diseases of the heart: 2.990
    - malignancies: 1.648
    - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.809

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- accidents 0.537
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.208
- pneumonia 0.214
- diabetes 0.147
- chronic liver disease 0.122
- atherosclerosis 0.097
- suicide 0.112
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.106

Marriages, 1980
- total: 46,718
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.9

Divorces, 1980
- total: 28,050
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.8

Physicians, 1981
- total: 8,963
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.53

Dentists, 1982
- total: 2,375
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.40

Hospitals, 1981: 160

Nursing facilities, 1981: 354

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,595,321
  - nursery: 60,186
    - public: 20,518
    - church related: 23,425
    - other private: 16,243
  - kindergarten: 89,522
    - public: 77,195
    - church related: 7,967
    - other private: 4,360
  - elementary (1-8 years): 774,096
    - public: 733,077
    - church related: 25,946
    - other private: 15,073
  - high school (1-4 years): 388,077
    - public: 31,773
    - church related: 8,589
    - other private: 7,715
  - college: 283,440
    - public: 227,701

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 5.9%
- high school graduates: 54.8%
- 4 or more years of college: 13.2%
- median school years completed: 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,403
- secondary: 550
- combined: 48

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 113
- secondary: 15
- combined: 155

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 1,108,960
- classroom teachers: 55,833
- pupils per teacher: 19.9

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 2,339
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 2,278
  - per capita: $387
  - per pupil: $2,033

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 69,600
- private school graduates: 2,800

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 128
- enrollment: 301,000
  - male: 142,000
  - female: 159,000
  - public: 242,000
  - private: 59,000
  - full time: 201,000
  - part time: 100,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 68,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $421
  - private: $3,282

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North Carolina–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $681
  - private: $4,815
- room: $761
- board: $950

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 900,000
      - retired: 574,000
      - survivors: 205,000
      - disabled: 119,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 3,542
      - retired: 2,250
      - survivors: 795
      - disabled: 495
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $380
    - survivors: $404
    - disabled: $305
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 687,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 382,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 170,800
    - recipient families: 60,800
    - average monthly payment: $165
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 131,700
      - aged recipients: 55,500
        - average monthly payment: $117
      - disabled recipients: 73,300
        - average monthly payment: $198
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 1,715,000
  - weeks compensated: 4,755,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 91,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 524
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 148.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 2,274,737
  - year round housing units: 2,223,007
    - vacant: 8.1%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 32.0%
      - 1960-1969: 22.8%
      - 1939 & earlier: 17.3%
    - total occupied: 2,043,091
      - owner occupied: 68.4%
        - median value: $36,000
      - renter occupied: 645,866
        - median gross rent: $205
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 33,100
  - value ($mil): 1,136
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,761

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - James B. Hunt, Jr. - D - 85*
  - Lt. Governor: James C. Green
  - Sec. of State: Thad Eure
  - Atty. General: Rufus L. Edmister
  - Chf. Justice: Joseph Branch

*James G. Martin-R- elected, 1984

- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2 terms only, (not necessarily consecutive)
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: General Assembly
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 50
    - length of term: 2 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 120
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 23

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 103,494
  - payroll ($mil): 131.9
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 905
    - county: 100
    - municipal: 484
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 0
    - special districts: 321
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 4,265,000
      - Black: 20.3%
      - female: 52.4%
      - Spanish origin: 0.9%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,775,000
      - persons voting (1980): 1,856,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 66.9%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 43.5%
  - 1982
    - total: 4,417,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 915,000
    - Carter: 876,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,340,000
    - Mondale: 821,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - John P. East - R - 87
    - Jesse A. Helms - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 11
      - Democrats: 6
      - Republicans: 5
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 8,373
    - federal: 2,046
    - state: 4,098
    - local: 2,230
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 8,358
    - education: 3,600
    - highways: 640
    - public welfare: 847
    - health & hospitals: 812
    - all other: 2,459
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,421
    - education: 612
    - highways: 109
    - public welfare: 144
    - health & hospitals: 138
    - all other: 418
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 1,852
  - total ($ per capita): 308
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 551
      - medicare: 362
      - general revenue sharing: 120
      - highway fund: 162
      - elementary & secondary education: 74.8
      - waste treatment facilities: 95.6
      - low rent public housing: 111.4
      - community development grants: 60.6
      - ETA/CETA: 77.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 254,451
    - rate: 4,183,7
  - property crimes: 229,540
    - rate: 3,744.1
  - violent crimes: 24,911
    - rate: 409.6

continued on next page

murder: 490
rate: 8.1
forcible rape: 1,332
rate: 21.9
robbery: 4,840
rate: 79.5
aggravated assault: 18,249
rate: 300.0
burglary: 72,348
rate: 1,189.5
larceny: 147,068
rate: 2,418.1
motor vehicle theft: 10,124
rate: 166.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 356

Arrests, 1983
total: 343,853
persons under 18 years: 25,792

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 63,804
rate (per 100,000 persons): 148
jail: 2,766
prison: 15,791
parole: 6,875
probation: 38,372

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 22

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 66
population per judge: 89,000
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 136
population per judge: 43,200

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 2,944,000
female: 1,325,000
employed: 2,678,000
female: 1,189,000
unemployed: 266,000
female: 136,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.0%
male: 8.0%
female: 10.2%
participation rate
male: 77.2%
female: 56.5%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 266,000
rate: 9.0%
insured unemployment
total: 106,900
rate: 4.6%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 55.9%
job leavers: 8.4%
reentrants: 24.0%
new entrants: 11.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.9%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 48.3%
blue collar workers: 36.7%
service workers: 11.4%
farm workers: 3.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 2,402,200
mining: 4,400
construction: 111,700
manufacturing: 788,800
transportation & public utilities: 119,500
wholesale & retail trade: 504,200
finance, insurance & real estate: 100,500
services: 365,500
government: 407,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.0
average hourly earnings: $6.68
average weekly earnings: $267.20

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 228,000
as a percent of employment: 9.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 10
workers involved: 1,700
days idle: 72,900

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 6.7%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 33.9%
$10,000-$19,999: 33.4%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 7.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.6%
$50,000 & over: 2.6%
median household income: $14,481
median family income: $16,792

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,044
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,390

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 11.6%
persons below poverty level: 14.8%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 111,594
agriculture: 1,024
mining: 154
construction: 11,543
manufacturing: 9,187
transportation: 3,764
wholesale trade: 9,853
retail trade: 32,575
finance, insurance & real estate: 9,132
service industries: 29,135
non-classifiable: 5,227

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 25,310,391
agriculture: 68,592
mining: 60,097
construction: 1,540,923
manufacturing: 11,575,391
transportation: 2,179,756
wholesale trade: 1,973,801
retail trade: 2,897,997
finance, insurance & real estate: 1,395,737
service industries: 3,488,672
non-classifiable: 129,426

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 85,000
farm acreage, 1982: 11 million
acres per farm, 1982: 127
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 14,397
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 4,601.2
net farm income ($mil): 994.0
debt/asset ratio: 20.6%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 4,112
crops: 2,520
livestock: 1,593
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
tobacco
broilers
hogs
soybeans

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 308
value ($mil): 64

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 20,043,000
commercial forest land: 19,562,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 377
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 377
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
phosphate
stone
sand and gravel

North Carolina–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,379
residential ($mil): 1,761
non-residential ($mil): 1,071

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981
($mil): 62,193
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
textiles
tobacco
chemicals

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 69
assets ($mil): 29,810
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 180
assets ($mil): 12,896

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 24,880
food stores: 5,802
general merchandise stores: 2,825
automobile dealers: 4,793
eating & drinking places: 2,093
gasoline service stations: 2,296
apparel & accessory stores: 1,042
building materials dealers: 1,646
furniture & appliance stores: 1,213

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 4,325,000
per 1,000 persons: 550
households with service: 91%
daily newspapers, 1982: 55
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 335
television: 21

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 1,556
per capita (million Btu): 259
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 624
natural gas: 146
petroleum: 642
nuclear: 101
hydroelectric: 57
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -13
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 362
commercial: 223
industrial: 523
transportation: 449

installed electric capacity, 1982
(million kilowatts): 17.9
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 395,000
sales (trillion Btu): 141
revenues ($mil): 668

nuclear plants, 1981: 3

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 15,100
rural: 77,500
federal highway system
primary: 5,083
urban: 1,768
secondary: 10,703
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 4,579,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 573
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 3,831,000
male: 51.8%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.9%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,588
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 24,679 million
urban: 18,421 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 286
registered aircraft, 1981: 4,932
active pilots, 1982: 12,536

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 3,577
class I railroads: 5
class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Bismark
Governor: George Sinner
Address: State Capitol
Bismark, ND 58505
701 224-2200

Admitted as a state: 1889

Area (square miles): 70,702
Population, 1980: 652,717
Persons per square mile, 1980: 9.4
Largest city: Fargo
population, 1980: 61,383
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,872

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

- service industries
- finance, real estate, & insurance
- retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

- wheat
- cattle
- sunflowers
- barley

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 70,702
land: 69,300
water: 1,403

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.1%

Highest point
name: White Butte (Slope County)
elevation (feet): 3,506

Lowest point
name: Red River
elevation (feet): 750

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Bismark
population, 1980: 44,485

Largest city: Fargo
population, 1980: 61,383

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 3
10,000-25,000: 5
5,000-10,000: 6
2,500-5,000: 5
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 46
less than 1,000: 301

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 16,000
number of visitors: 926,000
expenditures ($mil): 2

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 1,106,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 617,792
1980: 652,717
change 1970-1980: +5.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 680,000
1990 (projected): 678,400
change 1980-1990: +3.60%
2000 (projected): 682,000
change 1990-2000: +0.53%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 318,310
change since 1970: +16.4%
percent of total population: 48.8%
rural: 334,407
change since 1970: -2.9%
percent of total population: 51.2%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -17,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 9.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 54,752
5-9 years: 49,016
10-14 years: 51,043
15-19 years: 63,977

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North Dakota–2

- 20-24 years: 69,393
- 25-29 years: 58,470
- 30-34 years: 45,687
- 35-39 years: 34,248
- 40-44 years: 29,398
- 45-49 years: 28,631
- 50-54 years: 30,497
- 55-59 years: 29,218
- 60-64 years: 27,942
- 65 and over: 80,445
- median age: 28.1 years

Race, 1980
- White: 626,000
- Black: 3,000
- American Indian: 20,200
- Chinese: 300
- Fillipino: 400
- Japanese: 200
- Asian Indian: 300
- Korean: 300
- Vietnamese: 300
- all other: 2,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 3,902
  - Mexican: 2,317
  - Puerto Rican: 247
  - Cuban: 57
  - other: 1,281

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 328,426
- female: 342,291

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 248,809
    - single: 81,465
    - married: 152,768
      - separated: 1,441
    - widowers: 5,715
    - divorced: 8,861
- females
  - 15 years & older: 249,097
    - single: 57,185
    - married: 152,427
      - separated: 1,709
    - widows: 29,516
    - divorced: 9,969

Households & families, 1980
- households: 227,664
  - persons per household: 2.75
  - families: 166,702
    - married couples: 147,176
    - female householder, no husband present: 13,468
  - one person households: 52,028

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 637,899
  - born in state: 74.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 14,818
    - Europe: 5,421
    - USSR: 2,395
    - Asia: 1,975
    - North & Central America: 3,860
    - South America: 257
    - North Africa: 56
    - other Africa: 141
    - all other countries: 35
    - country not reported: 678
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 2,580
  - 1970-1974: 1,223
  - 1965-1969: 872
  - 1960-1964: 767
  - 1950-1959: 1,678
  - before 1950: 7,698

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 11,982
  - to mothers under 20 years: 10.9%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 18.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 3,100
- rate (per 1,000 women): 21.5
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 235

Deaths, 1980
- total: 5,596
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
  - all causes: 8.6
    - diseases of the heart: 3.390
    - malignancies: 1.610
    - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.800

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- accidents: 0.532
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.227
- pneumonia: 0.302
- diabetes: 0.135
- chronic liver disease: 0.123
- atherosclerosis: 0.165
- suicide: 0.110
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.098

Marriages, 1980
- total: 6,094
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 9.3

Divorces, 1980
- total: 2,142
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 890
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.37

Dentists, 1982
- total: 326
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.50

Hospitals, 1981: 59

Nursing facilities, 1981: 81

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 171,900
  - nursery: 4,260
    - public: 1,914
    - church related: 592
    - other private: 1,754
  - kindergarten: 8,481
    - public: 6,356
    - church related: 998
    - other private: 1,127
  - elementary (1-8 years): 79,892
    - public: 74,458
    - church related: 5,077
    - other private: 357
  - high school (1-4 years): 45,293
    - public: 43,299
    - church related: 1,792
    - other private: 202
  - college: 33,974
    - public: 31,564

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 2.3%
- high school graduates: 66.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 14.8%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 418
- secondary: 273
- combined: 6

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 50
- secondary: 9
- combined: 4

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 117,708
- classroom teachers: 6,995
- pupils per teacher: 16.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 304
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 246
  - per capita: $376
  - per pupil: $2,002

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 9,900
- private school graduates: 700

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 18
- enrollment: 36,000
  - male: 19,000
  - female: 17,000
  - public: 34,000
  - private: 3,000
  - full time: 29,000
  - part time: 7,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 9,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $709
  - private: $2,553

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $852
private: not available
room: $500
board: $892

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 107,000
retired: 78,000
survivors: 22,000
disabled: 7,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 433
retired: 305
survivors: 100
disabled: 28
average monthly benefits
retired: $393
survivors: $403
disabled: $343

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 88,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 32,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 10,300
recipient families: 3,800
average monthly payment: $274
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 5,800
aged recipients: 2,600
average monthly payment: $105
disabled recipients: 3,100
average monthly payment: $183

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 60,000
weeks compensated: 381,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 7,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 48

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 18.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 258,772
year round housing units: 252,618
vacant: 9.9%
year built
1970-1980: 30.9%
1960-1969: 15.2%
1939 & earlier: 34.9%
total occupied: 227,664
owner occupied: 68.7%
median value: $43,800
renter occupied: 71,166
median gross rent: $206

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 2,800
value ($mil): 105

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 183

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Alan I. Olson - R - 85*
Lt. Governor: Ernest Sands
Sec. of State: Ben Meier
Atty. General: Robert Wefald
Chf. Justice: Ralph J. Erickstad
*George Sinner-D-elected, 1984

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislative Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 53
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 106
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 17

State employees, 1983
- total: 17,887
- payroll ($mil): 20.9

Local governments, 1982
- total: 2,795
  - county: 53
  - municipal: 365
  - township: 1,360
  - school districts: 325
  - special districts: 692

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 465,000
    - Black: 0.4%
    - female: 50.1%
    - Spanish origin: 0.5%
    - persons registered to vote: (not available)
    - persons voting (1980): 302,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* (not available)
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 64.8%
- 1982
  - total: 473,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 194,000
  - Carter: 79,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 200,000
  - Mondale: 104,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Mark Andrews - R - 87
  - Quentin N. Burdick - D - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 1
    - Democrats: 1
    - Republicans: 0
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,457
  - federal: 289
  - state: 819
  - local: 349

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 1,271
  - education: 479
  - highways: 179
  - public welfare: 115
  - health & hospitals: 56
  - all other: 442

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,947
  - education: 733
  - highways: 274
  - public welfare: 176
  - health & hospitals: 85
  - all other: 679

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 301
- total ($ per capita): 450
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 66
    - medicare: 45
    - general revenue sharing: 13
    - highway fund: 42
    - elementary & secondary education: 14.1
    - waste treatment facilities: 11.9
    - low rent public housing: 17.2
    - community development grants: 8.3
    - ETA/CETA: 6.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 18,193
  - rate: 2,675.4
- property crimes: 17,828
  - rate: 2,621.8
- violent crimes: 365
  - rate: 53.7

continued on next page

- murder: 14
  - rate: 2.1
- forcible rape: 85
  - rate: 12.5
- robbery: 53
  - rate: 7.8
- aggravated assault: 213
  - rate: 31.3
- burglary: 2,967
  - rate: 436.3
- larceny: 13,983
  - rate: 2,056.3
- motor vehicle theft: 878
  - rate: 129.1

Number of police agencies, 1983: 68

Arrests, 1983
- total: 22,962
  - persons under 18 years: 4,888

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 1,624
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 35
- jail: 117
- prison: 280
- parole: 129
- probation: 1,098

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 5
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 29
  - population per judge: 27,600
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 8[illegible]
  - population per judge: 9,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 315,000
  - female: 130,000
- employed: 297,000
  - female: 122,000
- unemployed: 18,000
  - female: 8,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 5.9%
  - male: 5.9%
  - female: 5.8%
- participation rate
  - male: 78.5%
  - female: 53.7%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 18,000
- rate: 5.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 8,000
    - rate: 3.6%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 46.7%
    - job leavers: 11.8%
    - reentrants: 33.4%
    - new entrants: 8.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 5.6%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 45.5%
- blue collar workers: 21.7%
- service workers: 14.5%
- farm workers: 18.2%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 249,400
  - mining: 6,900
  - construction: 17,400
  - manufacturing: 14,800
  - transportation & public utilities: 16,100
  - wholesale & retail trade: 65,600
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 11,900
  - services: 55,600
  - government: 61,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 38.0
- average hourly earnings: $7.74
- average weekly earnings: $294.12

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 42,000
as a percent of employment: 17.1%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 6
workers involved: 4,600
days idle: 34,900

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 17.2%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 31.7%
$10,000-$19,999: 32.4%
$20,000-$29,999: 21.3%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.0%
$50,000 & over: 2.9%
median household income: $15,293
median family income: $18,023

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $10,872
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,280

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.8%
persons below poverty level: 12.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 16,539
agriculture: 134
mining: 341
construction: 1,744
manufacturing: 552
transportation: 839
wholesale trade: 2,105
retail trade: 4,757
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,525
service industries: 3,733
non-classifiable: 809

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,262,368
agriculture: 6,054
mining: 182,109
construction: 208,810
manufacturing: 241,996
transportation: 243,936
wholesale trade: 319,717
retail trade: 357,255
finance, insurance &
real estate: 162,116
service industries: 520,371
non-classifiable: 20,006

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 38,000
farm acreage, 1982: 42 million
acres per farm, 1982: 1,112
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 17,264
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,142.2
net farm income ($mil): 364.7
debt/asset ratio: 19.0%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 2,710
crops: 2,106
livestock: 605
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
wheat
cattle
sunflower
barley

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 422,000
commercial forest land: 405,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 1,889
fuel ($mil): 1,867
non-fuel ($mil): 22
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
petroleum
coal
natural gas

North Dakota–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,092
    - residential ($mil): 183
    - non-residential ($mil): 2,297
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 2,362
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - food
    - petroleum and coal
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 176
    - assets ($mil): 5,784
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 11
    - assets ($mil): 2,530
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 3,350
    - food stores: 628
    - general merchandise stores: 341
    - automobile dealers: 636
    - eating & drinking places: 336
    - gasoline service stations: 327
    - apparel & accessory stores: 201
    - building materials dealers: 315
    - furniture & appliance stores: 120

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 541,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 600
    - households with service: 98%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 10
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 51
    - television: 15
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 246
    - per capita (million Btu): 366
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 199
      - natural gas: 29
      - petroleum: 136
      - nuclear: 0
      - hydroelectric: 27
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: -45
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 53
      - commercial: 32
      - industrial: 88
      - transportation: 73
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 3.8
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 91,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 24
    - revenues ($mil): 106
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 1,400
    - rural: 84,500
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 6,166
        - urban: 366
      - secondary: 10,380
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 652,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 569
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 425,000
      - male: 52.6%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 24.0%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 184
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 4,015 million
    - urban: 1,237 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 365
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 1,897
  - active pilots, 1982: 3,797
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 4,966
    - class I railroads: 4
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Columbus
Governor: Richard F. Celeste
Address: State House
Columbus, OH 43215
614 466-3526

Admitted as a state: 1803

Area (square miles): 41,330
Population, 1980: 10,797,630
Persons per square mile, 1980: 263.3
Largest city: Cleveland
population, 1980: 573,822
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,677

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
retail trade
wholesale trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

corn
soybeans
hogs
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 41,330
land: 41,004
water: 325

Federally owned land, 1982: 1.3%

Highest point
name: Campbell Hill
elevation (feet): 1,550

Lowest point
name: Ohio River
elevation (feet): 433

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Columbus
population, 1980: 564,871

Largest city: Cleveland
population, 1980: 573,822

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 7
50,000-100,000: 12
25,000-50,000: 35
10,000-25,000: 107
5,000-10,000: 105
2,500-5,000: 116
less than 2,500: 54

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 185
less than 1,000: 389

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 304,000
number of visitors: 55,860,000
expenditures ($mil): 45

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 834,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 10,657,423
1980: 10,797,630
change 1970-1980: +1.3%
1983 (provisional estimate): 10,746,000
1990 (projected): 10,763,100
change 1980-1990: -0.60%
2000 (projected): 10,356,800
change 1990-2000: -3.78%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 7,918,259
change since 1970: -1.3%
percent of total population: 73.3%
rural: 2,879,371
change since 1970: +9.6%
percent of total population: 26.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -543,300

Persons per square mile, 1980: 263.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 787,150
5-9 years: 821,480
10-14 years: 886,625
15-19 years: 1,007,679

continued on next page

Ohio–2

- 20-24 years: 1,004,919
- 25-29 years: 907,679
- 30-34 years: 815,697
- 35-39 years: 640,594
- 40-44 years: 559,229
- 45-49 years: 538,718
- 50-54 years: 587,889
- 55-59 years: 581,948
- 60-64 years: 488,563
- 65 and over: 1,169,460
- median age: 29.9 years

Race, 1980
- White: 9,597,000
- Black: 1,077,000
- American Indian: 12,200
- Chinese: 9,900
- Fillipino: 7,400
- Japanese: 5,500
- Asian Indian: 13,100
- Korean: 7,300
- Vietnamese: 3,500
- all other: 64,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 119,883
  - Mexican: 53,318
  - Puerto Rican: 32,442
  - Cuban: 3,233
  - other: 30,890

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 5,217,137
- female: 5,580,493

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 3,939,534
    - single: 1,115,100
    - married: 2,491,673
      - separated: 48,213
    - widowers: 104,249
    - divorced: 228,512
- females
  - 15 years & older: 4,362,841
    - single: 976,098
    - married: 2,508,735
      - separated: 70,625
    - widows: 538,342
    - divorced: 339,666

Households & families, 1980
- households: 3,833,828
  - persons per household: 2.76
  - families: 2,854,191
    - married couples: 2,376,041
    - female householder, no husband present: 387,737
  - one person households: 859,331

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 10,495,445
  - born in state: 74.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 302,185
    - Europe: 182,995
    - USSR: 12,610
    - Asia: 47,322
    - North & Central America: 28,886
    - South America: 5,037
    - North Africa: 1,901
    - other Africa: 3,699
    - all other countries: 1,311
    - country not reported: 18,424
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 45,009
  - 1970-1974: 28,033
  - 1965-1969: 28,430
  - 1960-1964: 20,806
  - 1950-1959: 63,427
  - before 1950: 116,480

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 169,148
  - to mothers under 20 years: 15.7%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.7

Abortions, 1980
- total: 67,100
- rate (per 1,000 women): 26.8
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 397

Deaths, 1980
- total: 98,268
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.1
      - diseases of the heart: 3.603
      - malignancies: 1.952
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.761

continued on next page

accidents: 0.391
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.261
pneumonia: 0.233
diabetes: 0.185
chronic liver disease: 0.120
atherosclerosis: 0.142
suicide: 0.119
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.102

Marriages, 1980
total: 99,832
rate (per 1,000 persons): 9.2

Divorces, 1980
total: 58,809
rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.4

Physicians, 1981
total: 17,750
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.65

Dentists, 1982
total: 5,574
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.52

Hospitals, 1981: 239

Nursing facilities, 1981: 832

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 2,938,810
nursery: 112,764
public: 39,237
church related: 33,397
other private: 40,130
kindergarten: 155,177
public: 137,780
church related: 13,700
other private: 3,697
elementary (1-8 years): 1,407,937
public: 1,218,623
church related: 179,256
other private: 10,058
high school (1-4 years): 748,827
public: 673,455
church related: 66,388
other private: 8,984
college: 514,105
public: 417,165

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 2.0%
high school graduates: 67.0%
4 or more years of college: 13.7%
median school years completed: 12.4%

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 2,952
secondary: 1,028
combined: 3

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 668
secondary: 109
combined: 66

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 1,898,501
classroom teachers: 96,449
pupils per teacher: 19.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 4,772
expenditures
total ($mil): 4,510
per capita: $418
per pupil: $2,321

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 143,500
private school graduates: 15,700

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 139
enrollment: 532,000
male: 277,000
female: 256,000
public: 389,000
private: 143,000
full time: 316,000
part time: 216,000
1st time freshmen: 116,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,252
private: $3,717

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,775
private: $3,392
room: $1,240
board: $939

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 1,634,000
retired: 1,080,000
survivors: 369,000
disabled: 182,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 7,469
retired: 4,814
survivors: 1,808
disabled: 843
average monthly benefits
retired: $433
survivors: $463
disabled: $380

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,306,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 857,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 608,900
recipient families: 203,500
average monthly payment: $248
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 113,100
aged recipients: 28,500
average monthly payment: $118
disabled recipients: 82,200
average monthly payment: $209

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 1,654,000
weeks compensated: 11,018,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 212,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 1,953

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 904.9

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 4,108,105
year round housing units: 4,077,276
vacant: 6.0%
year built
1970-1980: 20.0%
1960-1969: 18.1%
1939 & earlier: 32.8%
total occupied: 3,833,828
owner occupied: 68.4%
median value: $45,100
renter occupied: 1,210,909
median gross rent: $224

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 16,600
value ($mil): 725

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,426

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Richard F. Celeste - D - 87
Lt. Governor: Myrl H. Shoemaker
Sec. of State: Sherrod Brown
Atty. General: Anthony Celebrezze, Jr.
Chf. Justice: Frank D. Celebrezze

Governorship
minimum age: not specified
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 33
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Reoresentatives
number of members: 99
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 11

State employees. 1983
- total: 149,337
- payroll ($mil): 175,6

Local governments. 1982
- total: 3,393
  - county: 88
  - municipal: 941
  - township: 1,318
  - school districts: 669
  - special districts: 377

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 7,731,000
    - Black: 9.2%
    - female: 52.8%
    - Spanish origin: 0.9%
    - persons registered to vote: 5,887,000
    - persons voting (1980): 4,284,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 72.8%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 55.4%
- 1982
  - total: 7,793,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 2,207,000
  - Carter: 1,752,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 2,655,000
  - Mondale: 1,806,000

Federal representation. 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - John Glenn - D - 87
  - Howard M. Metzenbaum - D - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 21
    - Democrats: 11
    - Republicans: 10
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues. 1981 ($mil)
- total: 16,461
  - federal: 3,486
  - state: 6,729
  - local: 6,247

Direct general expenditures. 1981 ($mil)
- total: 16,972
  - education: 6,387
  - highways: 1,205
  - public welfare: 2,331
  - health & hospitals: 1,721
  - all other: 5,328

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,579
  - education: 592
  - highways: 112
  - public welfare: 216
  - health & hospitals: 159
  - all other: 493

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 3,612
- total ($ per capita): 335
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 1,354
      - medicare: 847
    - general revenue sharing: 180
    - highway fund: 223
    - elementary & secondary education: 89.9
    - waste treatment facilities: 167.7
    - low rent public housing: 237.0
    - community development grants: 192.0
    - ETA/CETA: 169.5

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 484,121
  - rate: 4,505.1
  - property crimes: 441,362
    - rate: 4,107.2
  - violent crimes: 42,759
    - rate: 397.9

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murder: 600
rate: 5.6
forcible rape: 3,387
rate: 31.5
robbery: 17,132
rate: 159.4
aggravated assault: 21,640
rate: 201.4
burglary: 124,179
rate: 1,155.6
larceny: 280,156
rate: 2,607.1
motor vehicle theft: 37,027
rate: 344.6

Number of police agencies, 1983: 333

Arrests, 1983
total: 310,630
persons under 18 years: 61,016

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 56,816
rate (per 100,000 persons): 73
jail: 5,377
prison: 14,968
parole: 8,471
probation: 28,000

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 1

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 313
population per judge: 34,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 938
population per judge: 11,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 5,122,000
female: 2,176,000
employed: 4,481,000
female: 1,930.000
unemployed: 640,000
female: 246,000
unemployment rate
overall: 12.5%
male: 13.4%
female: 11.3%
participation rate
male: 76.9%
female: 51.5%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 640,000
rate: 12.5%
insured unemployment
total: 237,900
rate: 5.9%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 64.6%
job leavers: 6.2%
reentrants: 19.4%
new entrants: 9.8%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 12.2%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 52.7%
blue collar workers: 31.2%
service workers: 14.4%
farm workers: 1.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 4,083,800
mining: 26,600
construction: 128,600
manufacturing: 1,066,900
transportation & public utilities: 197,300
wholesale & retail trade: 922,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 209,600
services: 874,600
government: 657,500

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 41.4
average hourly earnings: $10.56
average weekly earnings: $437.18

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 1,376,000
as a percent of employment: 31.5%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 226
workers involved: 60,100
days idle: 1,473,600

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.3%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 26.9%
$10,000-$19,999: 29.5%
$20,000-$29,999: 24.0%
$30,000-$39,999: 11.4%
$40,000-$49,999: 4.4%
$50,000 & over: 3.8%
median household income: $17,754
median family income: $20,909

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $10,677
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,183

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 8.0%
persons below poverty level: 10.3%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 198,301
agriculture: 1,992
mining: 1,236
construction: 16,929
manufacturing: 15,821
transportation: 6,562
wholesale trade: 16,471
retail trade: 55,353
finance, insurance & real estate: 17,712
service industries: 59,247
non-classifiable: 6,978

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 58,525,112
agriculture: 137,996
mining: 713,683
construction: 3,207,826
manufacturing: 26,735,391
transportation: 4,114,216
wholesale trade: 4,425,666
retail trade: 6,265,654
finance, insurance & real estate: 3,041,422
service industries: 9,667,756
non-classifiable: 215,503

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 92,000
farm acreage, 1982: 16 million
acres per farm, 1982: 175
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 21,011
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 4,274.2
net farm income ($mil): 373.1
debt/asset ratio: 16.2%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 3,674
crops: 2,123
livestock: 1,551
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
corn
soybeans
hogs
cattle

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 6,147,000
commercial forest land: 6,029,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 2,441
fuel ($mil): 1,887
non-fuel ($mil): 554
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
coal
petroleum
natural gas

Ohio–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 4,772
residential ($mil): 1,426
non-residential ($mil): 2,276

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 122,287
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
machinery (excluding electrical)
transportation equipment
fabricated metal

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 355
assets ($mil): 62,434
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 361
assets ($mil): 41,914

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 47,761
food stores: 12,135
general merchandise stores: 6,967
automobile dealers: 6,960
eating & drinking places: 4,483
gasoline service stations: 5,896
apparel & accessory stores: 1,748
building materials dealers: 1,789
furniture & appliance stores:

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 8,085,000
per 1,000 persons: 570
households with service: 94%
daily newspapers, 1982: 92
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 277
television: 30

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 3,549
per capita (million Btu): 329
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 1,390
natural gas: 835
petroleum: 1,205
nuclear: 36
hydroelectric: 0
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 84
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 808
commercial: 501
industrial: 1,505
transportation: 736

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 28.6
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 2,767,000
sales (trillion Btu): 790
revenues ($mil): 3,599

nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 29,000
rural: 81,900
federal highway system
primary: 7,872
urban: 7,296
secondary: 11,798
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 7,721,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 592
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 6,337,000
male: 60.4%
drivers under 25 years old: 19.7%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,976
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 30,979 million
urban: 40,772 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 674
registered aircraft, 1981: 8,893
active pilots, 1982: 24,501

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 7,224
class I railroads: 9
class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Oklahoma City
Governor: George Nigh
Address: State Capitol
Oklahoma City, OK 73105
405 521-2342

Admitted as a state: 1907

Area (square miles): 69,956
Population, 1980: 3,025,290
Persons per square mile, 1980: 44.1
Largest city: Oklahoma City
population, 1980: 403,213
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,370

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
oats
dairy products
cotton

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 69,956
    land: 68,655
    water: 1,301

Federally owned land, 1982: 4.0%

Highest point
  name: Black Mesa
  elevation (feet): 4,973

Lowest point
  name: Little River
  elevation (feet): 287

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Oklahoma City
  population, 1980: 403,213

Largest city: Oklahoma City
  population, 1980: 403,213

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 2
  50,000-100,000: 3
  25,000-50,000: 10
  10,000-25,000: 19
  5,000-10,000: 33
  2,500-5,000: 52
  less than 2,500: 13

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 103
  less than 1,000: 363

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 95,000
  number of visitors: 16,770,000
  expenditures ($mil): 17

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 461,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 2,559,463
  1980: 3,025,290
    change 1970-1980: +18.2%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 3,298,000
  1990 (projected): 3,503,400
    change 1980-1990: +15.48%
  2000 (projected): 3,944,500
    change 1990-2000: +12.59%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 2,035,082
    change since 1970: +16.9%
    percent of total population: 67.3%
  rural: 990,208
    change since 1970: +20.9%
    percent of total population: 32.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 295,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 44.1

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 233,307
  5-9 years: 229,573
  10-14 years: 230,675
  15-19 years: 278,987

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Oklahoma–2

20-24 years: 284,242
25-29 years: 252,745
30-34 years: 222,829
35-39 years: 182,315
40-44 years: 154,905
45-49 years: 148,544
50-54 years: 150,186
55-59 years: 150,228
60-64 years: 130,628
65 and over: 376,126
median age: 30.1 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,598,000
Black: 205,000
American Indian: 169,500
Chinese: 2,500
Fillipino: 1,700
Japanese: 2,000
Asian Indian: 2,900
Korean: 2,700
Vietnamese: 4,700
all other: 3,700

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 57,419
Mexican: 38,974
Puerto Rican: 2,873
Cuban: 811
other: 14,761

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,476,705
female: 1,548,585

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,120,652
single: 276,750
married: 745,764
separated: 12,988
widowers: 27,058
divorced: 71,080
females
15 years & older: 1,211,083
single: 202,551
married: 746,073
separated: 17,639
widows: 160,912
divorced: 101,547

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,118,561
persons per household: 2.62
families: 827,078
married couples: 708,835
female householder, no husband present: 95,930
one person households: 261,764

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,968,996
born in state: 64.2%
foreign born
total: 56,294
Europe: 15,550
USSR: 613
Asia: 20,126
North & Central America: 10,173
South America: 2,359
North Africa: 618
other Africa: 1,511
all other countries: 359
country not reported: 4,985
year of immigration
1975-1980: 23,736
1970-1974: 7,275
1965-1969: 5,444
1960-1964: 5,255
1950-1959: 7,310
before 1950: 7,274

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 52,106
to mothers under 20 years: 19.6%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.2

Abortions, 1980
total: 11,300
rate (per 1,000 women): 16.4
abortions per 1,000 live births: 221

Deaths, 1980
total: 28,227
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.3
diseases of the heart: 3.540
malignancies: 1.815
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.907

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accidents: 0.619
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.266
pneumonia: 0.260
diabetes: 0.137
chronic liver disease: 0.104
atherosclerosis: 0.129
suicide: 0.131
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.102

Marriages, 1980
total: 46,509
rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.4

Divorces, 1980
total: 24,226
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.0

Physicians, 1981
total: 3,918
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.27

Dentists, 1982
total: 1,313
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.42

Hospitals, 1981: 140

Nursing facilities, 1981: 341

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 803,999
nursery: 33,569
public: 13,807
church related: 9,939
other private: 9,823
kindergarten: 44,635
public: 41,334
church related: 2,326
other private: 975
elementary (1-8 years): 373,626
public: 359,236
church related: 11,765
other private: 2,625
high school (1-4 years): 194,690
public: 186,794
church related: 5,559
other private: 2,337
college: 157,479
public: 135,132

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 3.1%
high school graduates: 66.0%
4 or more years of college: 15.1%
median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 1,176
secondary: 679
combined: 3

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 51
secondary: 11
combined: 17

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 582,572
classroom teachers: 33,904
pupils per teacher: 17.2

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 2,151
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,354
per capita: $446
per pupil: $2,237

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 38,900
private school graduates: 1,000

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 45
enrollment: 168,000
male: 83,000
female: 85,000
public: 145,000
private: 23,000
full time: 97,000
part time: 71,000
1st time freshmen: 35,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $505
private: $2,698

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- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $552
  - private: $2,305
- room: $704
- board: $846

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 486,000
      - retired: 330,000
      - survivors: 103,000
      - disabled: 52,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 1,989
      - retired: 1,313
      - survivors: 455
      - disabled: 220
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $393
    - survivors: $422
    - disabled: $339
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 399,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 268,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 69,100
    - recipient families: 23,800
    - average monthly payment: $248
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 59,400
      - aged recipients: 27,600
        - average monthly payment: $125
      - disabled recipients: 30,800
        - average monthly payment: $184
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 244,000
  - weeks compensated: 1,362,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 26,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 195
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 161.3

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,237,040
  - year round housing units: 1,228,679
    - vacant: 9.0%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 30.0%
      - 1960-1969: 20.4%
      - 1939 & earlier: 20.2%
    - total occupied: 1,118,561
      - owner occupied: 70.7%
        - median value: $35,600
      - renter occupied: 327,947
        - median gross rent: $214
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 28,700
  - value ($mil): 1,249
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,597

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - George Nigh - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Spencer Bernard
  - Sec. of State: no name available
  - Atty. General: Michael Turpin
  - Chf. Justice: Donald Barnes
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 31
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
    - upper chamber
      - name: Senate
      - number of members: 48
      - length of term: 4 years
    - lower chamber
      - name: House of Representatives
      - number of members: 101
      - length of term: 2 years
    - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 12

State employees, 1983
total: 73,939
payroll ($mil): 94.0

Local governments, 1982
total: 2,212
county: 77
municipal: 581
township: 0
school districts: 638
special districts: 916

Voting age population
1980
total: 2,199,000
Black: 6.0%
female: 52.2%
Spanish origin: 1.5%
persons registered to vote: 1,469,000
persons voting (1980): 1,150,000
as a percent of registered voters: 76.2%
as a percent of voting age population: 53.3%
1982
total: 2,299,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 696,000
Carter: 402,000
1984
Reagan: 862,000
Mondale: 385,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Don Nickles - R - 87
David L. Boren - D - 91
Representatives
total: 6
Democrats: 5
Republicans: 1
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 5,339
federal: 1,040
state: 2,897
local: 1,403

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 4,789
education: 1,929
highways: 520
public welfare: 624
health & hospitals: 412
all other: 1,304

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 1,583
education: 637
highways: 172
public welfare: 206
health & hospitals: 136
all other: 432

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 991
total ($ per capita): 312
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 356
medicare: 250
general revenue sharing: 55
highway fund: 55
elementary & secondary education: 36.5
waste treatment facilities: 29.5
low rent public housing: 59.7
community development grants: 34.2
ETA/CETA: 29.4

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 162,563
rate: 4,929.1
property crimes: 148,599
rate: 4,505.7
violent crimes: 13,964
rate: 423.4

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murder: 249
rate: 7.6
forcible rape: 1,247
rate: 37.8
robbery: 4,245
rate: 128.7
aggravated assault: 8,223
rate: 249.3
burglary: 49,782
rate: 1,509.5
larceny: 84,085
rate: 2,549.6
motor vehicle theft: 14,732
rate: 446.7

Number of police agencies, 1983: 275

Arrests, 1983
total: 162,399
persons under 18 years: 17,701

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 22,546
rate (per 100,000 persons): 101
jail: 1,676
prison: 5,281
parole: 2,299
probation: 13,290

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 39

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court*
number of members: 9
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 198
population per judge: 15,300
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 553
population per judge: 5,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,468,000
female: 619,000
employed: 1,384,000
female: 589,000
unemployed: 83,000
female: 30,000
unemployment rate
overall: 5.7%
male: 6.3%
female: 4.8%
participation rate
male: 76.8%
female: 50.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 83,000
rate: 5.7%
insured unemployment
total: 33,500
rate: 3.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 54.0%
job leavers: 14.6%
reentrants: 25.5%
new entrants: 6.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 52.0%
blue collar workers: 31.3%
service workers: 12.4%
farm workers: 4.3%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,169,700
mining: 77,500
construction: 50,900
manufacturing: 166,100
transportation & public utilities: 66,800
wholesale & retail trade: 283,900
finance, insurance & real estate: 62,200
services: 217,000
government: 245,300

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.5
average hourly earnings: $9.21
average weekly earnings: $373.01

* for civil matters
also Court of Criminal Appeals
3 justices; 6 year term

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 174,000
as a percent of employment: 15.3%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 26
workers involved: 3,300
days idle: 78,300

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 9.7%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 34.2%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.8%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.7%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 3.3%
$50,000 & over: 3.4%
median household income: $14,750
median family income: $17,668

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,370
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,519

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 10.3%
persons below poverty level: 13.4%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 66,218
agriculture: 607
mining: 3,179
construction: 5,909
manufacturing: 3,593
transportation: 2,491
wholesale trade: 5,669
retail trade: 17,708
finance, insurance &
real estate: 5,507
service industries: 17,106
non-classifiable: 4,449

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 14,755,599
agriculture: 35,130
mining: 1,885,655
construction: 963,863
manufacturing: 4,027,074
transportation: 1,425,555
wholesale trade: 1,385,230
retail trade: 1,780,025
finance, insurance &
real estate: 870,602
service industries: 2,230,287
non-classifiable: 152,178

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 71,000
farm acreage, 1982: 34 million
acres per farm, 1982: 479
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 22,672
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,712.6
net farm income ($mil): 581.7
debt/asset ratio: 18.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 3,131
crops: 1,040
livestock: 2,091
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
oats
dairy products
cotton

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 8,513,000
commercial forest land: 4,323,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 9,721
fuel ($mil): 9,484
non-fuel ($mil): 237
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
petroleum
natural gas
coal

Oklahoma–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,118
    - residential ($mil): 1,597
    - non-residential ($mil): 1,095
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 25,311
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - fabricated metal
    - petroleum
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 509
    - assets ($mil): 29,628
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 57
    - assets ($mil): 6,564
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 15,444
    - food stores: 4,004
    - general merchandise stores: 1,758
    - automobile dealers: 3,349
    - eating & drinking places: 1,173
    - gasoline service stations: 1,188
    - apparel & accessory stores: 943
    - building materials dealers: 787
    - furniture & appliance stores: 685

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 2,550,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 600
    - households with service: 96%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 53
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 133
    - television: 17
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,319
    - per capita (million Btu): 409
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 201
    - natural gas: 697
    - petroleum: 451
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 22
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -52
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 254
    - commercial: 183
    - industrial: 531
    - transportation: 351
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 12.5
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 862,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 454
    - revenues ($mil): 296
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 11,500
    - rural: 98,500
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 6,230
        - urban: 2,135
      - secondary: 8,852
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,807,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 563
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 1,953,000
      - male: 50.6%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 21.1%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,006
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 16,559 million
    - urban: 13,452 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 297
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 6,076
  - active pilots, 1982: 14,601
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 3,930
    - class I railroads: 6
    - class II railroads: 0

Oregon–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Salem
Governor: Victor Atiyeh
Address: State Capitol
Salem, OR 97310
503 378-3111

Admitted as a state: 1859

Area (square miles): 97,073
Population, 1980: 2,633,105
Persons per square mile, 1980: 27.4
Largest city: Portland
population, 1980: 366,383
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,335

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
dairy products
greenhouse

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 97,073
land: 96,184
water: 889

Federally owned land, 1982: 48.9%

Highest point
name: Mt. Hood
elevation (feet): 11,239

Lowest point
name: Pacific Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 296

Tidal shoreline (miles): 1,410

Capital city: Salem
population, 1980: 89,233

Largest city: Portland
population, 1980: 366,383

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 9
10,000-25,000: 31
5,000-10,000: 30
2,500-5,000: 36
less than 2,500: 9

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 56
less than 1,000: 102

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 88,000
number of visitors: 32,215,000
expenditures ($mil): 14

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 17,455,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 2,091,533
1980: 2,633,105
change 1970-1980: +25.9%
1983 (provisional estimate): 2,662,000
1990 (projected): 3,318,600
change 1980-1990: +25.67%
2000 (projected): 4,025,300
change 1990-2000: +21.30%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,788,354
change since 1970: +27.5%
percent of total population: 67.9%
rural: 844,751
change since 1970: +22.7%
percent of total population: 32.1%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 397,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 27.4

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 198,046
5-9 years: 189,329
10-14 years: 202,503
15-19 years: 225,868

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Oregon-2

20-24 years: 237,860
25-29 years: 253,530
30-34 years: 227,623
35-39 years: 170,660
40-44 years: 133,136
45-49 years: 119,286
50-54 years: 124,319
55-59 years: 129,919
60-64 years: 117,690
65 and over: 303,336
median age: 30.9 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,491,000
Black: 37,000
American Indian: 27,300
Chinese: 8,000
Fillipino: 4,300
Japanese: 8,400
Asian Indian: 1,900
Korean: 4,400
Vietnamese: 5,600
all other: 45,500

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 65,847
Mexican: 45,170
Puerto Rican: 1,768
Cuban: 1,078
other: 17,831

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,296,566
female: 1,336,539

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 994,164
single: 271,679
married: 628,271
separated: 16,796
widowers: 21,018
divorced: 73,196
females
15 years & older: 1,049,063
single: 208,730
married: 630,480
separated: 21,740
widows: 113,274
divorced: 96,579

Households & families, 1980
households: 991,593
persons per household: 2.60
families: 698,930
married couples: 592,543
female householder, no husband present: 81,948
one person households: 232,957

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 2,525,300
born in state: 46.2%
foreign born
total: 107,805
Europe: 35,559
USSR: 2,507
Asia: 28,871
North & Central America: 29,560
South America: 1,648
North Africa: 475
other Africa: 1,130
all other countries: 1,729
country not reported: 6,326
year of immigration
1975-1980: 29,600
1970-1974: 10,678
1965-1969: 9,798
1960-1964: 9,211
1950-1959: 16,907
before 1950: 31,611

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 43,127
to mothers under 20 years: 13.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.4

Abortions, 1980
total: 17,700
rate (per 1,000 women): 28.3
abortions per 1,000 live births: 396

Deaths, 1980
total: 21,756
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.3
diseases of the heart: 2.92.4
malignancies: 1.723
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.762

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accidents 0.510
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.305
pneumonia 0.274
diabetes 0.112
chronic liver disease 0.130
atherosclerosis 0.180
suicide 0.146
conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.078

Marriages, 1980
total 23,004
rate (per 1,000 persons) 8.7

Divorces, 1980
total: 17,762
rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.7

Physicians, 1981
total 4,834
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.82

Dentists, 1982
total 1,871
rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.70

Hospitals, 1981 83

Nursing facilities, 1981: 179

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment 690,320
nursery: 28,085
public 8,041
church related 7,647
other private 12,397
kindergarten: 33,452
public 22,835
church related 5,619
other private 4,998
elementary (1-8 years): 318,924
public 298,021
church related 19,321
other private 1,582
high school (1-4 years): 160,459
public 151,755
church related 7,504
other private 1,200
college 149,400
public 130,004

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 1.4%
high school graduates 75.6%
4 or more years of college: 17.9%
median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 955
secondary: 346
combined: 4

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 110
secondary: 16
combined: 40

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment 457,165
classroom teachers 22,480
pupils per teacher: 20.3

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 1,544
expenditures
total ($mil): 1,453
per capita: $551
per pupil: $3,130

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 28,600
private school graduates: 1,700

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 45
enrollment: 141,000
male: 71,000
female: 70,000
public: 124,000
private: 17,000
full time: 89,000
part time: 53,000
1st time freshmen: 35,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $807
private: $4,513

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,685
private: $3,450
room: $836
board: $1,125

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 417,000
retired: 305,000
survivors: 72,000
disabled: 39,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 1,904
retired: 1,364
survivors: 352
disabled: 187
average monthly benefits
retired: $428
survivors: $461
disabled: $374

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 339,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 171,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 73,500
recipient families: 27,400
average monthly payment: $273
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 21,800
aged recipients: 6,400
average monthly payment: $116
disabled recipients: 14,900
average monthly payment: $201

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 475,000
weeks compensated: 3,092,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 59,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 417

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 298.3

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,083,285
year round housing units: 1,071,294
vacant: 7.4%
year built
1970-1980: 34.2%
1960-1969: 18.6%
1939 & earlier: 20.6%
total occupied: 991,593
owner occupied: 65.1%
median value: $59,000
renter occupied: 345,652
median gross rent: $257

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 7,500
value ($mil): 347

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 469

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Victor Atiyeh - R - 87
Lt. Governor: no Lt. Governor
Sec. of State: Norma Paulus
Atty. General: David Frohnmayer
Chf. Justice: Edwin J. Peterson

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Sec. of State

State legislature
name: Legislative Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 30
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 60
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 20

State employees 1983
- total: 53,574
- payroll ($mil): 74.5

Local governments, 1982
- total: 1,454
  - county: 36
  - municipal: 241
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 352
  - special districts: 825

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 1,921,000
    - Black: 1.2%
    - female: 51.5%
    - Spanish origin: 2.0%
    - persons registered to vote: 1,569,000
    - persons voting (1980): 1,182,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 75.3%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 61.5%
- 1982
  - total: 1,954,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 571,000
  - Carter: 457,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 645,000
  - Mondale: 512,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Bob Packwood - R - 87
  - Mark Hatfield - R - 91
- Representatives
  - total: 5
    - Democrats: 3
    - Republicans: 2
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 5,652
  - federal: 1,252
  - state: 2,395
  - local: 2,005

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 5,534
  - education: 2,076
  - highways: 496
  - public welfare: 506
  - health & hospitals: 319
  - all other: 2,137

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 2,102
  - education: 788
  - highways: 189
  - public welfare: 192
  - health & hospitals: 121
  - all other: 812

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 1,168
- total ($ per capita): 441
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 218
    - medicare: 123
    - general revenue sharing: 52
    - highway fund: 136
    - elementary & secondary education: 34.0
    - waste treatment facilities: 34.8
    - low rent public housing: 40.8
    - community development grants: 34.4
    - ETA/CETA: 43.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 166,398
  - rate: 6,250.9
  - property crimes: 153,412
    - rate: 5,763.0
  - violent crimes: 12,986
    - rate: 487.8

continued on next page

murder: 109
rate: 4.1
forcible rape: 1,078
rate: 40.5
robbery: 4,533
rate: 170.3
aggravated assault: 7,266
rate: 273.0
burglary: 46,472
rate: 1,745.8
larceny: 98,880
rate: 3,714.5
motor vehicle theft: 8,060
rate: 302.8

Number of police agencies, 1983: 199

Arrests, 1983
total: 121,164
persons under 18 years: 29,103

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 21,093
rate (per 100,000 persons) 109
jail: 1.855
prison: 3,295
parole: 1,751
probation: 14,192

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 7
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 76
population per judge: 34,600
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 297
population per judge: 8,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 1,315,000
female: 552,000
employed: 1,164,000
female: 489,000
unemployed: 152,000
female: 63,000
unemployment rate
overall: 11.5%
male: 11.6%
female: 11.5%
participation rate
male: 78.7%
female: 54.1%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 152,000
rate: 11.5%
insured unemployment
total: 67,100
rate: 7.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 58.9%
job leavers: 8.2%
reentrants: 25.8%
new entrants: 7.0%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 56.5%
blue collar workers: 25.9%
service workers: 12.8%
farm workers: 4.9%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 963,900
mining: 1,600
construction: 26,400
manufacturing: 187,000
transportation & public utilities: 55,000
wholesale & retail trade: 242,400
finance, insurance & real estate: 64,800
services: 193,900
government: 193,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 38.9
average hourly earnings: $10.24
average weekly earnings: $398.34

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 272,000
- as a percent of employment: 26.0%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 24
- workers involved: 10,000
- days idle: 155,900

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 9.1%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 28.7%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 30.5%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 22.3%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 10.5%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 4.0%
  - $50,000 & over: 3.9%
- median household income: $16,780
- median family income: $20,027

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $10,335
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,017

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 7.7%
- persons below poverty level: 10.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 60,678
  - agriculture: 897
  - mining: 147
  - construction: 5,448
  - manufacturing: 4,964
  - transportation: 2,554
  - wholesale trade: 4,888
  - retail trade: 15,818
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 5,679
  - service industries: 17,235
  - non-classifiable: 3,048

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 11,994,437
  - agriculture: 63,443
  - mining: 43,033
  - construction: 829,954
  - manufacturing: 3,924,768
  - transportation: 1,127,440
  - wholesale trade: 1,224,972
  - retail trade: 1,690,871
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 855,183
  - service industries: 2,150,688
  - non-classifiable: 84,085

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 37,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 18 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 492
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 10,614
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 2,125.4
  - net farm income ($mil): 372.6
  - debt/asset ratio: 22.6%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 1,775
    - crops: 1,123
    - livestock: 652
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - cattle
  - wheat
  - dairy products
  - greenhouse

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 128
- value ($mil): 57

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 29,810,000
  - commercial forest land: 24,211,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 147
  - fuel ($mil): 0
  - non-fuel ($mil): 147
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - stone
  - sand and gravel
  - cement

Oregon–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,383
residential ($mil): 469
non-residential ($mil): 554

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 18,835
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
lumber
food
instruments

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 88
assets ($mil): 14,178
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 26
assets ($mil): 6,680

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 14,488
food stores: 3,033
general merchandise stores: 2,324
automobile dealers: 2,141
eating & drinking places: 1,670
gasoline service stations: 1,352
apparel & accessory stores: 566
building materials dealers: 833
furniture & appliance stores: 621

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,034,000
per 1,000 persons: 540
households with service: 86%
daily newspapers, 1982: 20
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 149
television: 20

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 844
per capita (million Btu): 316
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 12
natural gas: 73
petroleum: 364
nuclear: 53
hydroelectric: 473
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -132
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 195
commercial: 140
industrial: 68
transportation: 402

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 10.9
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 287,000
sales (trillion Btu): 68
revenues ($mil): 402

nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 7,800
rural: 113,600
federal highway system
primary: 5,679
urban: 1,743
secondary: 7,835
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 2,092,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 586
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 1,984,000
male: 53.0%
drivers under 25 years old: 17.9%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 698
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 11,077 million
urban: 8,307 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 318
registered aircraft, 1981: 6,881
active pilots, 1982: 12,294

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 2,994
class I railroads: 3
class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Harrisburg
Governor: Richard L. Thornburgh
Address: State Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120
717 787-2500

Admitted as a state: 1787

Area (square miles): 45,308
Population, 1980: 11,863,895
Persons per square mile, 1980: 264.3
Largest city: Philadelphia
population, 1980: 1,688,210
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,955

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
eggs
mushrooms

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 45,308
land: 44,888
water: 420

Federally owned land, 1982: 2.4%

Highest point
name: Mt. Davis
elevation (feet): 3,213

Lowest point
name: Delaware River
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 83

Capital city: Harrisburg
population, 1980: 53,264

Largest city: Philadelphia
population, 1980: 1,688,210

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 14
25,000-50,000: 27
10,000-25,000: 78
5,000-10,000: 159
2,500-5,000: 201
less than 2,500: 145

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 280
less than 1,000: 333

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 269,000
number of visitors: 31,129,000
expenditures ($mil): 29

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 743,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 11,800,766
1980: 11,863,895
change 1970-1980: +0.5%
1983 (provisional estimate): 11,895,000
1990 (projected): 11,720,400
change 1980-1990: -1.43%
2000 (projected): 11,207,600
change 1990-2000: -4.37%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 8,220,851
change since 1970: -2.6%
percent of total population: 69.3%
rural: 3,643,044
change since 1970: +8.5%
percent of total population: 30.7%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -292,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 264.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 747,458
5-9 years: 805,151
10-14 years: 931,891
15-19 years: 1,080,610

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Pennsylvania-2

- 20-24 years: 1,059,815
- 25-29 years: 945,051
- 30-34 years: 847,847
- 35-39 years: 682,283
- 40-44 years: 591,789
- 45-49 years: 600,257
- 50-54 years: 695,755
- 55-59 years: 712,074
- 60-64 years: 632,981
- 65 and over: 1,530,933
- median age: 32.1 years

Race, 1980
- White: 10,652,000
- Black: 1,047,000
- American Indian: 9,500
- Chinese: 13,300
- Fillipino: 8,300
- Japanese: 4,700
- Asian Indian: 15,200
- Korean: 12,500
- Vietnamese: 9,300
- all other: 92,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 153,961
  - Mexican: 19,335
  - Puerto Rican: 91,802
  - Cuban: 5,600
  - other: 37,204

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 5,682,590
- female: 6,181,305

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 4,411,647
    - single: 1,334,763
    - married: 2,756,085
      - separated: 98,200
    - widowers: 143,125
    - divorced: 177,676
- females
  - 15 years & older: 4,967,746
    - single: 1,213,750
    - married: 2,793,598
      - separated: 141,004
    - widows: 700,497
    - divorced: 259,901

Households & families, 1980
- households: 4,219,606
  - persons per household: 2.74
  - families: 3,134,328
    - married couples: 2,572,652
    - female householder, no husband present: 446,481
  - one person households: 955,900

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 11,462,879
  - born in state: 84.4%
- foreign born
  - total: 401,016
    - Europe: 243,423
    - USSR: 26,599
    - Asia: 60,360
    - North & Central America: 31,491
    - South America: 8,903
    - North Africa: 2,154
    - other Africa: 4,190
    - all other countries: 1,422
    - country not reported: 22,474
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 60,909
  - 1970-1974: 38,369
  - 1965-1969: 33,404
  - 1960-1964: 25,540
  - 1950-1959: 59,507
  - before 1950: 183,287

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 158,823
  - to mothers under 20 years: 13.9%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 13.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 68,900
- rate (per 1,000 women): 26.1
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 423

Deaths, 1980
- total: 123,261
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
- by leading cause of death
  - all causes: 10.4
    - diseases of the heart: 4.284
    - malignancies: 2.201
    - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.806

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accidents: 0.390
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.275
pneumonia: 0.242
diabetes: 0.219
chronic liver disease: 0.137
atherosclerosis: 0.155
suicide: 0.111
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.102

Marriages, 1980
total: 93,673
rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.9

Divorces, 1980
total: 34,922
rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.9

Physicians, 1981
total: 22,717
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.91

Dentists, 1982
total: 6,803
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.57

Hospitals, 1981: 312

Nursing facilities, 1981: 530

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 3,027,378
nursery: 104,027
public: 34,287
church related: 33,645
other private: 36,095
kindergarten: 145,925
public: 123,430
church related: 17,292
other private: 5,203
elementary (1-8 years): 1,423,298
public: 1,156,706
church related: 247,276
other private: 19,316
high school (1-4 years): 803,342
public: 690,789
church related: 97,119
other private: 15,434
college: 550,786
public: 385,322

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 2.1%
high school graduates: 64.7%
4 or more years of college: 13.6%
median school years completed: 12.4 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 2,684
secondary: 881
combined: 35

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 1,138
secondary: 163
combined: 194

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 1,839,015
classroom teachers: 106,221
pupils per teacher: 17.3

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 5,728
expenditures
total ($mil): 5,367
per capita: $452
per pupil: $2,841

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 144,600
private school graduates: 26,000

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 202
enrollment: 529,000
male: 263,000
female: 267,000
public: 300,000
private: 230,000
full time: 358,000
part time: 172,000
1st time freshmen: 118,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $1,470
private: $4,292

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $2,058
private: $4,951
room: $1,042
board: $981

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 2,092,000
retired: 1,442,000
survivors: 443,000
disabled: 203,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 9,780
retired: 6,598
survivors: 2,203
disabled: 973
average monthly benefits
retired: $438
survivors: $460
disabled: $382

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,693,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 1,090,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 584,100
recipient families: 196,600
average monthly payment: $291
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 152,000
aged recipients: 47,800
average monthly payment: $134
disabled recipients: 101,200
average monthly payment: $231

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 2,167,000
weeks compensated: 14,233,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 274,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 2,128

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 656.7

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 4,596,431
year round housing units: 4,509,332
vacant: 6.4%
year built
1970-1980: 16.4%
1960-1969: 13.3%
1939 & earlier: 44.8%
total occupied: 4,219,606
owner occupied: 69.9%
median value: $39,100
renter occupied: 1,268,957
median gross rent: $225

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 22,200
value ($mil): 880

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,493

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Richard L. Thornburgh - R - 87
Lt. Governor: William W. Scranton
Sec. of State: no name available
Atty. General: Leroy S. Zimmerman
Chf. Justice: Robert N.C. Nix, Jr.

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 50
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 203
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 10

State employees, 1983
total: 143,125
payroll ($mil): 200.3

Local governments, 1982
total: 5,198
county: 66
municipal: 1,019
township: 1,549
school districts: 514
special districts: 2.050

Voting age population
1980
total: 8,785,000
Black: 8.1%
female: 53.3%
Spanish origin: 1.0%
persons registered to vote: 5,754,000
persons voting (1980): 4,562,000
as a percent of registered voters: 79.3%
as a percent of voting age population: 51.9%
1982
total: 8,883,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 2,262,000
Carter: 1,938,000
1984
Reagan: 2,572,000
Mondale: 2,213,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Arlen Specter - R - 87
John Heinz - R - 89
Representatives
total: 23
Democrats: 13*
Republicans: 10*
other: 0
*election in 7th CD undecided, above total presumes Bob Edgar, Democrat, is the winner

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 19,717
federal: 4,133
state: 8,861
local: 6,723

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 18,910
education: 6,604
highways: 1,429
public welfare: 3,102
health & hospitals: 1,272
all other: 6,503

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
total: 1,594
education: 557
highways: 120
public welfare: 261
health & hospitals: 107
all other: 549

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 4,629
total ($ per capita): 390
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 1,657
medicare: 988
general revenue sharing: 224
highway fund: 369
elementary & secondary education: 116.9
waste treatment facilities: 161.6
low rent public housing: 261.5
community development grants: 274.0
ETA/CETA: 186.6

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 380,103
rate: 3,195.5
property crimes: 339.321
rate: 2,852.6
violent crimes: 40,782
rate: 342.8

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- murder: 583
  - rate: 4.9
- forcible rape: 2,449
  - rate: 20.6
- robbery: 20,501
  - rate: 172.3
- aggravated assault: 17,249
  - rate: 145.0
- burglary: 96,425
  - rate: 810.6
- larceny: 205,408
  - rate: 1,726.8
- motor vehicle theft: 37,488
  - rate: 315.2

Number of police agencies, 1983: 693

Arrests, 1983
- total: 367,604
  - persons under 18 years: 108,265

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 79,132
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 90
  - jail: 6,406
  - prison: 9,365
  - parole: 9,738
  - probation: 53,623

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 25

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court? yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 285
  - population per judge: 41,600
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 589
  - population per judge: 20,100

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 5,482,000
  - female: 2,331,000
- employed: 4,883,000
  - female: 2,119,000
- unemployed: 599,000
  - female: 211,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 10.9%
  - male: 12.3%
  - female: 9.1%
- participation rate
  - male: 73.4%
  - female: 48.1%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 599,000
- rate: 10.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 292,300
    - rate: 6.6%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 66.4%
    - job leavers: 5.0%
    - reentrants: 18.6%
    - new entrants: 10.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.8%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 52.5%
- blue collar workers: 32.4%
- service workers: 13.8%
- farm workers: 1.3%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 4,518,800
  - mining: 39,300
  - construction: 166,100
  - manufacturing: 1,094,800
  - transportation & public utilities: 240,100
  - wholesale & retail trade: 993,300
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 242,200
  - services: 1,070,700
  - government: 672,300

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 39.2
- average hourly earnings: $8.95
- average weekly earnings: $350.84

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 1,644,000
as a percent of employment: 34.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 323
workers involved: 153,600
days idle: 3,991,200

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.9%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 28.6%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.6%
$20,000-$29,999: 22.9%
$30,000-$39,999: 10.2%
$40,000-$49,999: 4.0%
$50,000 & over: 3.7%
median household income: $16,880
median family income: $19,995

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $10,955
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,318

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.8%
persons below poverty level: 10.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 215,664
agriculture: 1,809
mining: 1,383
construction: 18,847
manufacturing: 16,388
transportation: 8,205
wholesale trade: 17,112
retail trade: 60,567
finance, insurance & real estate: 17,692
service industries: 64,637
non-classifiable: 9,024

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 61,092,377
agriculture: 126,330
mining: 1,166,201
construction: 3,707,819
manufacturing: 25,068,652
transportation: 4,588,313
wholesale trade: 4,430,162
retail trade: 6,108,854
finance, insurance & real estate: 3,769,267
service industries: 11,837,170
non-classifiable: 289,609

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 59,000
farm acreage, 1982: 9 million
acres per farm, 1982: 147
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 11,255
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,410.6
net farm income ($mil): 546.8
debt/asset ratio: 16.2%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 2,991
crops: 825
livestock: 2,116
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
dairy products
cattle
eggs
mushrooms

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 16,826,000
commercial forest land: 15,924,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 3,880
fuel ($mil): 3,247
non-fuel ($mil): 633
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
coal
cement
stone

Pennsylvania–8

Construction, 1982
  total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 4,463
    residential ($mil): 1,493
    non-residential ($mil): 1,758

Manufacturing
  value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 115,182
  leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    primary metal
    machinery (excluding electrical)
    food

Finance
  insured commercial banks, 1982
    number: 340
    assets ($mil): 98,577
  savings & loan associations, 1981
    number: 319
    assets ($mil): 26,076

Retail trade, 1982
  total stores: 51,625
    food stores: 12,626
    general merchandise stores: 6,276
    automobile dealers: 8,478
    eating & drinking places: 4,686
    gasoline service stations: 5,042
    apparel & accessory stores: 2,313
    building materials dealers: 2,054
    furniture & appliance stores: 2,203

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
  telephones, 1981
    total: 9,895,000
    per 1,000 persons: 630
    households with service: 99%
  daily newspapers, 1982: 98
  commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    radio: 329
    television: 32

Energy
  consumption, 1982
    total (trillion Btu): 3,256
    per capita (million Btu): 274
    by source of production (trillion Btu)
      coal: 1,285
      natural gas: 713
      petroleum: 1,200
      nuclear: 181
      hydroelectric: 19
      other: 0
      electricity exchanges: -142
    by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      residential: 807
      commercial: 454
      industrial: 1,267
      transportation: 728
  installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 34.6
  gas utilities, 1982
    customers: 2,370,000
    sales (trillion Btu): 657
    revenues ($mil): 3,206
  nuclear plants, 1981: 6

Transportation
  highway mileage, 1981
    urban: 27,900
    rural: 89,200
    federal highway system
      primary: 11,418
      urban: 6,681
      secondary: 8,219
  motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 7,117,000
  automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 507
  drivers licenses, 1981
    total: 7,251,000
      male: 53.8%
      drivers under 25 years old: 18.9%
  motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 2,162
  vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    rural: 34,491 million
    urban: 36,822 million
  aircraft facilities, 1981: 698
  registered aircraft, 1981: 7,021
  active pilots, 1982: 20,718
  railroads, 1982
    track mileage: 7,045
    class I railroads: 7
    class II railroads: 0

Rhode Island–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Providence
Governor: Edward D. DiPriete
Address: State House
Providence, RI 02903
401 277-2080

Admitted as a state: 1790

Area (square miles): 1,212
Population, 1980: 947,154
Persons per square mile, 1980: 897.8
Largest city: Providence
population, 1980: 156,804
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,723

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
greenhouse
eggs
potatoes

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 1,212
land: 1,055
water: 158

Federally owned land, 1982: 0.9%

Highest point
name: Jerimoth Hill
elevation (feet): 812

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 40

Tidal shoreline (miles): 384

Capital city: Providence
population, 1980: 156,804

Largest city: Providence
population, 1980: 156,804

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 1
50,000-100,000: 4
25,000-50,000: 4
10,000-25,000: 6
5,000-10,000: 5
2,500-5,000: 3
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 4
less than 1,000: 0

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 11,000
number of visitors: 7,703
expenditures ($mil): 1

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 0

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 949,723
1980: 947,154
change 1970-1980: -0.3%
1983 (provisional estimate): 955,000
1990 (projected): 950,800
change 1980-1990: +0.19%
2000 (projected): 925,800
change 1990-2000: -2.62

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 824,004
change since 1970: -0.1%
percent of total population: 87.0%
rural: 123,150
change since 1970: +1.1%
percent of total population: 13.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -33,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 897.8

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years	56,692
5-9 years	61,465
10-14 years	74,170
15-19 years	89,773

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Rhode Island–2

20-24 years: 90,231
25-29 years: 76,215
30-34 years: 69,820
35-39 years: 54,393
40-44 years: 44,470
45-49 years: 44,708
50-54 years: 53,096
55-59 years: 55,748
60-64 years: 49,451
65 and over: 126,922
median age: 31.7 years

Race, 1980
White: 897,000
Black: 28,000
American Indian: 2,900
Chinese: 1,700
Fillipino: 1,200
Japanese: 500
Asian Indian: 900
Korean: 600
Vietnamese: 300
all other: 14,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 19,707
Mexican: 1,342
Puerto Rican: 4,621
Cuban: 561
other: 13,183

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 451,251
female: 495,903

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 352,941
single: 113,578
married: 212,260
separated: 5,692
widowers: 11,056
divorced: 16,047
females
15 years & older: 401,886
single: 106,485
married: 215,133
separated: 9,250
widows: 54,649
divorced: 25,619

Households & families, 1980
households: 338,590
persons per household: 2.70
families: 245,128
married couples: 198,939
female householder, no husband present: 37,774
one person households: 81,388

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 863,153
born in state: 74.0%
foreign born
total: 84,001
Europe: 51,358
USSR: 2,386
Asia: 6,343
North & Central America: 12,701
South America: 2,838
North Africa: 276
other Africa: 3,124
all other countries: 255
country not reported: 4,720
year of immigration
1975-1980: 16,498
1970-1974: 11,709
1965-1969: 12,640
1960-1964: 5,377
1950-1959: 7,701
before 1950: 30,076

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 12,188
to mothers under 20 years: 12.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.9

Abortions, 1980
total: 6,600
rate (per 1,000 women): 30.7
abortions per 1,000 live births: 529

Deaths, 1980
total: 9,300
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 9.8
diseases of the heart: 4.045
malignancies: 2.239
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.771

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- accidents 0.353
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.285
- pneumonia 0.219
- diabetes 0.215
- chronic liver disease 0.158
- atherosclerosis 0.146
- suicide 0.112
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.074

Marriages, 1980
- total: 7,490
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 7.9

Divorces, 1980
- total: 3,606
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.8

Physicians, 1981
- total: 1,985
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 2.09

Dentists, 1982
- total: 515
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.54

Hospitals, 1981: 21

Nursing facilities, 1981: 93

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 259,251
  - nursery: 9,138
    - public: 3,022
    - church related: 1,459
    - other private: 4,657
  - kindergarten: 11,111
    - public: 9,095
    - church related: 1,409
    - other private: 607
  - elementary (1-8 years): 112,545
    - public: 94,432
    - church related: 15,939
    - other private: 2,174
  - high school (1-4 years): 62,329
    - public: 53,365
    - church related: 6,786
    - other private: 2,178
  - college: 64,128
    - public: 41,816

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.9%
- high school graduates: 61.1%
- 4 or more years of college: 15.4%
- median school years completed: 12.3 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 244
- secondary: 63
- combined: 2

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 68
- secondary: 17
- combined: 15

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 142,815
- classroom teachers: 8,895
- pupils per teacher: 16.1

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 402
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 417
  - per capita: $439
  - per pupil: $2,996

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 10,700
- private school graduates: 2,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 13
- enrollment: 68,000
  - male: 32,000
  - female: 36,000
  - public: 35,000
  - private: 34,000
  - full time: 43,000
  - part time: 25,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 18,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $983
  - private: $4,708

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graduate tuition
  public (in state): $1,177
  private: $4,517
room: $1,299
board: $1,188

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  beneficiaries
    total: 171,000
      retired: 123,000
      survivors: 30,000
      disabled: 18,000
  benefit payments ($mil)
    total: 782
      retired: 555
      survivors: 145
      disabled: 81
  average monthly benefits
    retired: $421
    survivors: $429
    disabled: $368

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 139,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 127,000

Public aid, 1982
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    recipients: 44,900
    recipient families: 15,800
    average monthly payment: $345
  Supplemental Security Income
    total recipients: 14,300
      aged recipients: 5,200
        average monthly payment: $126
      disabled recipients: 8,900
        average monthly payment: $213

Unemployment insurance, 1982
  initial claims: 183,000
  weeks compensated: 1,063,000
  average weekly beneficiaries: 20,000
  net benefits paid ($mil): 136

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 64.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 372,672
  year round housing units: 362,633
    vacant: 6.6%
    year built
      1970-1980: 16.1%
      1960-1969: 14.9%
      1939 & earlier: 43.0%
    total occupied: 338,590
      owner occupied: 58.8%
        median value: $47,000
      renter occupied: 139,515
        median gross rent: $222

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  number: 2,600
  value ($mil): 81

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 130

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
  Governor (name, party, term expires)
    J. Joseph Garrahy - D - 85*
  Lt Governor: Thomas R. DiLuglio
  Sec of State: Susan L. Farmer
  Atty General: Dennis J. Roberts, II
  Chf Justice: Joseph A. Bevilacqua
    *Edward W. DiPrete-R-elected, 1984
Governorship
  minimum age: not specified
  length of term: 2 years
  number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
  name: General Assembly
  upper chamber
    name: Senate
    number of members: 50
    length of term: 2 years
  lower chamber
    name: House of Representatives
    number of members: 100
    length of term: 2 years
  women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 22

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 27,075
  - payroll ($mil): 36.3
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 122
    - county: 0
    - municipal: 8
    - township: 31
    - school districts: 3
    - special districts: 80
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 710,000
      - Black: 2.5%
      - female: 53.5%
      - Spanish origin: 1.8%
      - persons registered to vote: 547,000
      - persons voting (1980): 416,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 76.0%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 58.6%
  - 1982
    - total: 726,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 155,000
    - Carter: 198,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 204,000
    - Mondale: 192,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - John H. Chafee - R - 89
    - Claiborne Pell - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 2
      - Democrats: 1
      - Republicans: 1
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,856
    - federal: 464
    - state: 911
    - local: 481
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 1,838
    - education: 611
    - highways: 97
    - public welfare: 327
    - health & hospitals: 144
    - all other: 659
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,941
    - education: 645
    - highways: 102
    - public welfare: 346
    - health & hospitals: 152
    - all other: 696
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 471
  - total ($ per capita): 492
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 186
        - medicare: 129
      - general revenue sharing: 20
      - highway fund: 24
      - elementary & secondary education: 15.4
      - waste treatment facilities: 21.8
      - low rent public housing: 45.4
      - community development grants: 24.8
      - ETA/CETA: 16.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 47,802
    - rate: 5,005.4
  - property crimes: 44,410
    - rate: 4,650.3
  - violent crimes: 3,392
    - rate: 355.2

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Rhode Island–6

murder: 26
rate: 2.7
forcible rape: 160
rate: 16.8
robbery: 1,078
rate: 112.9
aggravated assault: 2,128
rate: 222.8
burglary: 12,722
rate: 1,332.1
larceny: 25,463
rate: 2,666.3
motor vehicle theft: 6,225
rate: 651.8

Number of police agencies, 1983: 42

Arrests, 1983
total: 37,240
persons under 18 years: 9,521

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 6,921
rate (per 100,000 persons): 97
jail: 0
prison: 962
parole: 244
probation: 5,715

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: life
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 19
population per judge: 49,900
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 68
population per judge: 13,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 482,000
female: 215,000
employed: 433,000
female: 192,000
unemployed: 49,000
female: 23,000
unemployment rate
overall: 10.2%
male: 9.8%
female: 10.7%
participation rate
male: 77.0%
female: 54.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 49,000
rate: 10.2%
insured unemployment
total: 22,800
rate: 5.9%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 63.4%
job leavers: 8.1%
reentrants: 19.4%
new entrants: 9.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.3%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 49.6%
blue collar workers: 34.3%
service workers: 15.8%
farm workers: 0.3%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 393,200
mining: 100
construction: 11,400
manufacturing: 115,300
transportation & public utilities: 13,100
wholesale & retail trade: 82,600
finance, insurance & real estate: 21,400
services: 92,500
government: 56,800

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.0
average hourly earnings: $6.92
average weekly earnings: $269.88

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 113,000
  - as a percent of employment: 28.4%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 31
  - workers involved: 6,700
  - days idle: 206,400
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 4.6%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 30.7%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 31.0%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 21.9%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 9.4%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 3.6%
    - $50,000 & over: 3.3%
  - median household income: $16,097
  - median family income: $19,448
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $10,723
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,205
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 7.7%
  - persons below poverty level: 10.3%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 21,043
    - agriculture: 253
    - mining: 19
    - construction: 2,100
    - manufacturing: 2,641
    - transportation: 656
    - wholesale trade: 1,499
    - retail trade: 5,489
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,567
    - service industries: 6,057
    - non-classifiable: 762
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 4,471,055
    - agriculture: 11.067
    - mining: 2,988
    - construction: 239,624
    - manufacturing: 1,865,240
    - transportation: 232,818
    - wholesale trade: 320,278
    - retail trade: 523,808
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 319,743
    - service industries: 933,075
    - non-classifiable: 22,415
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 1,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: less than ½ million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 100
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 229
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 41.6
    - net farm income ($mil): 1.2
    - debt/asset ratio: 9.3
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 33
      - crops: 19
      - livestock: 14
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - greenhouse
    - dairy products
    - eggs
    - potatoes
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 133
  - value ($mil): 55
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 404,000
    - commercial forest land: 395,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 5
    - fuel ($mil): 0
    - non-fuel ($mil): 5
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - sand and gravel
    - stone
    - gem stones

Rhode Island–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 251
  - residential ($mil): 130
  - non-residential ($mil): 87

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 7,574
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - miscellaneous manufacturing
  - fabricated metal
  - primary metal

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 15
  - assets ($mil): 7,757
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 5
  - assets ($mil): 792

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 4,079
  - food stores: 999
  - general merchandise stores: 484
  - automobile dealers: 466
  - eating & drinking places: 420
  - gasoline service stations: 470
  - apparel & accessory stores: 219
  - building materials dealers: 167
  - furniture & appliance stores: 144

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 730,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 580
  - households with service: 98%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 7
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 25
  - television: 4

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 177
  - per capita (million Btu): 186
- by source of production (trillion Btu)
  - coal: 0
  - natural gas: 29
  - petroleum: 98
  - nuclear: 0
  - hydroelectric: 0
  - other: 0
  - electricity exchanges: 51
- by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
  - residential: 52
  - commercial: 33
  - industrial: 41
  - transportation: 51
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 0.3
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 176,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 28
  - revenues ($mil): 201
- nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 3,600
  - rural: 2,600
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 474
    - urban: 820
    - secondary: 166
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 604,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 550
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 593,000
  - male: 51.8%
  - drivers under 25 years old: 19.7%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 142
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 1,214 million
  - urban: 4,694 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 18
- registered aircraft, 1981: 383
- active pilots, 1982: 1,561
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 96
  - class I railroads: 1
  - class II railroads: 0

South Carolina–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Columbia
Governor: Richard W. Riley
Address: State House
Columbia, SC 29211
803 758-3208

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 31,113
Population, 1980: 3,121,820
Persons per square mile, 1980: 103.4
Largest city: Columbia
population, 1980: 101,208
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,502

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
construction
service industries

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

tobacco
soybeans
dairy products
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
  total: 31,113
    land: 30,203
    water: 909

Federally owned land, 1982: 6.2%

Highest point
  name: Sassafras Mountain
  elevation (feet): 3,560

Lowest point
  name: Atlantic Ocean
  elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 187

Tidal shoreline (miles): 2,876

Capital city: Columbia
  population, 1980: 101,208

Largest city: Columbia
  population, 1980: 101,208

Number of urban places, 1980
  100,000 or more: 1
  50,000-100,000: 3
  25,000-50,000: 4
  10,000-25,000: 29
  5,000-10,000: 46
  2,500-5,000: 58
  less than 2,500: 38

Number of rural places, 1980
  1,000-2,500: 30
  less than 1,000: 121

State parks, 1982
  area (acres): 74,000
  number of visitors: 13,045,000
  expenditures ($mil): 12

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 1,382,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
  1970: 2,590,713
  1980: 3,121,820
    change 1970-1980: +20.5%
  1983 (provisional estimate): 3,264,000
  1990 (projected): 3,559,600
    change 1980-1990: +13.75%
  2000 (projected): 3,907,100
    change 1990-2000: +9.76%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
  urban: 1,689,253
    change since 1970: +35.1%
    percent of total population: 54.1%
  rural: 1,432,567
    change since 1970: +6.9%
    percent of total population: 45.9%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 274,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 103.4

Age distribution, 1980
  under 5 years: 238,516
  5-9 years: 253,643
  10-14 years: 266,179
  15-19 years: 317,234

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South Carolina–2

20-24 years: 313,738
25-29 years: 273,137
30-34 years: 243,604
35-39 years: 192,166
40-44 years: 158,339
45-49 years: 150,057
50-54 years: 149,126
55-59 years: 149,937
60-64 years: 128,816
65 and over: 287,328
median age: 28.0 years

Race, 1980
White: 2,147,000
Black: 949,000
American Indian: 5,800
Chinese: 1,400
Fillipino: 3,700
Japanese: 1,400
Asian Indian: 2,200
Korean: 1,400
Vietnamese: 1,100
all other: 9,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 33,426
Mexican: 17,523
Puerto Rican: 4,114
Cuban: 1,665
other: 10,124

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 1,518,013
female: 1,603,807

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,131,280
single: 344,717
married: 713,669
separated: 33,504
widowers: 27,673
divorced: 45,221
females
15 years & older: 1,232,202
single: 283,186
married: 725,098
separated: 50,190
widows: 161,801
divorced: 62,117

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,029,981
persons per household: 2.93
families: 806,037
married couples: 647,072
female householder, no husband present: 130,907
one person households: 197,379

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 3,075,740
born in state: 73.7%
foreign born
total: 46,080
Europe: 17,587
USSR: 957
Asia: 10,405
North & Central America: 4,810
South America: 1,451
North Africa: 311
other Africa: 997
all other countries: 214
country not reported: 9,348
year of immigration
1975-1980: 11,392
1970-1974: 6,781
1965-1969: 6,131
1960-1964: 5,841
1950-1959: 7,802
before 1950: 8,133

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 51,978
to mothers under 20 years: 19.8%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.6

Abortions, 1980
total: 13,700
rate (per 1,000 women): 18.2
abortions per 1,000 live births: 274

Deaths, 1980
total: 25,138
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.1
diseases of the heart: 2.898
malignancies: 1.567
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.799

continued on next page

  - accidents: 0.548
  - chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.182
  - pneumonia: 0.180
  - diabetes: 0.153
  - chronic liver disease: 0.097
  - atherosclerosis: 0.83
  - suicide: 0.095
  - conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.144

Marriages, 1980
- total: 53,915
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 17.3

Divorces, 1980
- total: 13,595
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.4

Physicians, 1981
- total: 4,189
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.35

Dentists, 1982
- total: 1,218
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.39

Hospitals, 1981: 91

Nursing facilities, 1981: 131

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 893,981
  - nursery: 28,651
    - public: 10,602
    - church related: 9,958
    - other private: 8,091
  - kindergarten: 55,528
    - public: 39,639
    - church related: 10,624
    - other private: 5,265
  - elementary (1-8 years): 433,396
    - public: 397,142
    - church related: 19,404
    - other private: 16,850
  - high school (1-4 years): 222,855
    - public: 209,036
    - church related: 6,674
    - other private: 7,145
  - college: 153,551
    - public: 127,350

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 7.1%
- high school graduates: 53.7%
- 4 or more years of college: 13.4%
- median school years completed: 12.1 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 788
- secondary: 337
- combined: 4

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 70
- secondary: 11
- combined: 110

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 809,158
- classroom teachers: 32,007
- pupils per teacher: 19.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,116
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,274
  - per capita: $407
  - per pupil: $1,916

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 38,300
- private school graduates: 2,700

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 62
- enrollment: 137,000
  - male: 67,000
  - female: 70,000
  - public: 109,000
  - private: 28,000
  - full time: 98,000
  - part time: 38,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 31,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $797
  - private: $3,047

continued on next page

South Carolina–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,047
  - private: $1,868
- room: $761
- board: $949

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 448,000
      - retired: 268,000
      - survivors: 111,000
      - disabled: 68,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 1,739
      - retired: 1,051
      - survivors: 408
      - disabled: 278
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $382
    - survivors: $407
    - disabled: $310

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 332,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 366,000

- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 135,400
    - recipient families: 50,000
    - average monthly payment: $114
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 79,500
      - aged recipients: 33,600
        - average monthly payment: $116
      - disabled recipients: 44,100
        - average monthly payment: $195

- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 887,000
  - weeks compensated: 2,691,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 52,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 286

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 15.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,153,709
  - year round housing units: 1,121,448
    - vacant: 8.2%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 34.4%
      - 1960-1969: 23.0%
      - 1939 & earlier: 15.2%
  - total occupied: 1,029,931
    - owner occupied: 70.2%
      - median value: 35,100
    - renter occupied: 307,434
      - median gross rent: $206

- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 18,000
  - value ($mil): 652

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 969

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Richard W. Riley - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: Michael Daniel
  - Sec. of State: John T. Campbell
  - Atty. General: Travis Medlock
  - Chf. Justice: James W. Lewis

- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor

- State legislature
  - name: General Assembly
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 46
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 124
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 12

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 64,766
  - payroll ($mil): 86.8
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 645
    - county: 46
    - municipal: 265
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 92
    - special districts: 242
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 2,204,000
      - Black: 27.3%
      - female: 52.4%
      - Spanish origin: 1.0%
      - persons registered to vote: 1,236,000
      - persons voting (1980): 894,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 72.4%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 40.6%
  - 1982
    - total: 2,291,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 442,000
    - Carter: 430,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 559,000
    - Mondale: 315,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Ernest F. Hollings - D - 87
    - Strom Thurmond - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 6
      - Democrats: 3
      - Republicans: 3
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 4,525
    - federal: 1,100
    - state: 2,289
    - local: 1,137
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 4,481
    - education: 1,885
    - highways: 288
    - public welfare: 447
    - health & hospitals: 635
    - all other: 1,226
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,435
    - education: 604
    - highways: 92
    - public welfare: 43
    - health & hospitals: 203
    - all other: 393
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 1,043
  - total ($ per capita): 326
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 316
      - medicare: 216
      - general revenue sharing: 68
      - highway fund: 83
      - elementary & secondary education: 50.7
      - waste treatment facilities: 46.3
      - low rent public housing: 48.0
      - community development grants: 37.0
      - ETA/CETA: 40.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 155,723
    - rate: 4,770.9
  - property crimes: 135,590
    - rate: 4,154.1
  - violent crimes: 20,133
    - rate: 616.8

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- murder: 321
  - *rate:* 9.8
- forcible rape: 1,144
  - *rate:* 35.0
- robbery: 3,425
  - *rate:* 104.9
- aggravated assault: 15,243
  - *rate:* 467.0
- burglary: 42,263
  - *rate:* 1,294.8
- larceny: 85,501
  - *rate:* 2,619.5
- motor vehicle theft: 7,826
  - *rate:* 239.8

Number of police agencies, 1983: 190

Arrests, 1983
- total: 140,397
  - persons under 18 years: 11,652

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 33,342
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 149
- jail: 2,328
- prison: 8,538
- parole: 3,306
- probation: 19,170

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 20

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 5
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 31
  - population per judge: 100,600
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 672
  - population per judge: 46,[illegible]00

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 1,486,000
  - female: 689,000
- employed: 1,325,000
  - female: 614,000
- unemployed: 161,000
  - female: 75,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 10.8%
  - male: 10.8%
  - female: 10.9%
- participation rate
  - male: 76.7%
  - female: 55.0%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 161,000
- rate: 10.8%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 62,300
    - rate: 5.5%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 62.4%
    - job leavers: 7.1%
    - reentrants: 19.9%
    - new entrants: 10.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 42.7%
- blue collar workers: 38.9%
- service workers: 16.8%
- farm workers: 1.6%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,182,400
  - mining: 1,700
  - construction: 69,200
  - manufacturing: 362,000
  - transportation & public utilities: 54,000
  - wholesale & retail trade: 237,200
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 50,900
  - services: 177,000
  - government: 230,400

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.6
- average hourly earnings: $7.03
- average weekly earnings: $285.30

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 93,000
  - as a percent of employment: 7.8%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 5
  - workers involved: 200
  - days idle: 8,500
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.7%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 33.6%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 32.5%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 20.5%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 8.0%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 2.7%
    - $50,000 & over: 2.7%
  - median household income: $14,711
  - median family income: $16,978
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $8,502
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $4,127
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 13.1%
  - persons below poverty level: 16.6%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 54,588
    - agriculture: 533
    - mining: 73
    - construction: 5,320
    - manufacturing: 3,768
    - transportation: 1,818
    - wholesale trade: 4,274
    - retail trade: 16,676
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 4,588
    - service industries: 14,764
    - non-classifiable: 2,774
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 12,453,244
    - agriculture: 52,171
    - mining: 22,919
    - construction: 1,623,103
    - manufacturing: 5,648,623
    - transportation: 736,781
    - wholesale trade: 708,446
    - retail trade: 1,367,003
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 636,679
    - service industries: 1,581,292
    - non-classifiable: 76,228
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 31,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 6
  - acres per farm, 1982: 190
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 5,264
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 1,314.2
    - net farm income ($mil): 107.5
    - debt/asset ratio: 22.4
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 1,156
      - crops: 761
      - livestock: 395
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - tobacco
    - soybeans
    - dairy products
    - cattle
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 20
  - value ($mil): 24
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 12,249,000
    - commercial forest land: 12,176,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 205
    - fuel ($mil): 0
    - non-fuel ($mil): 205
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - cement
    - stone
    - clays

South Carolina–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,229
residential ($mil): 969
non-residential ($mil): 841

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 27,878
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
textiles
chemicals
machinery (excluding electrical)

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 78
assets ($mil): 10,267
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 70
assets ($mil): 6,712

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 12,811
food stores: 3,022
general merchandise stores: 1,523
automobile dealers: 2,309
eating & drinking places: 1,120
gasoline service stations: 1,262
apparel & accessory stores: 620
building materials dealers: 781
furniture & appliance stores: 514

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 2,132,000
per 1,000 persons: 500
households with service: 86%
daily newspapers, 1982: 17
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 183
television: 13

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 940
per capita (million Btu): 291
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 268
natural gas: 101
petroleum: 320
nuclear: 145
hydroelectric: 25
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 82
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 190
commercial: 129
industrial: 374
transportation: 247

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 12.7
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 312,000
sales (trillion Btu): 100
revenues ($mil): 454

nuclear plants, 1981: 4

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 7,200
rural: 55,500
federal highway system
primary: 6,246
urban: 804
secondary: 8,856
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,983
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 470
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 1,948,000
male: 52.0%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.7%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 895
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 17,062 million
urban: 7,160 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 137
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,938
active pilots, 1982: 6,153

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 2,736
class I railroads: 3
class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Pierre
Governor: William J. Janklow
Address: State Capitol
Pierre, SD 57501
605 773-3212

Admitted as a state: 1889

Area (square miles): 77,116
Population, 1980: 690,768
Persons per square mile, 1980: 9.1
Largest city: Sioux Falls
population, 1980: 81,343
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,666

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

service industries
manufacturing
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
hogs
dairy products

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 77,116
land: 75,952
water: 1,164

Federally owned land, 1982: 6.4%

Highest point
name: Harney Peak
elevation (feet): 7,242

Lowest point .
name: Big Stone Lake
elevation (feet): 962

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Pierre
population, 1980: 11,973

Largest city: Sioux Falls
population, 1980: 81,343

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 2
10,000-25,000: 7
5,000-10,000: 3
2,500-5,000: 14
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 41
less than 1,000: 249

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 90,000
number of visitors: 4,980,000
expenditures ($mil): 4

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 2,348,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 666,257
1980: 690,768
change 1970-1980: +3.7%
1983 (provisional estimate): 700,000
1990 (projected): 698,500
change 1980-1990: +0.90%
2000 (projected): 687,600
change 1990-2000: -1.56%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 320,777
change since 1970: +8.1%
percent of total population: 46.4%
rural: 369,991
change since 1970: +0.3%
percent of total population: 53.6%

Net total migration 1970-1980: -26,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 9.1

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 58,446
5-9 years: 52,871
10-14 years: 54,400
15-19 years: 68,641

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South Dakota–2

- 20-24 years: 66,553
- 25-29 years: 56,868
- 30-34 years: 45,959
- 35-39 years: 35,251
- 40-44 years: 31,181
- 45-49 years: 31,399
- 50-54 years: 33,569
- 55-59 years: 33,567
- 60-64 years: 31,044
- 65 and over: 91,019
- median age: 28.8 years

Race, 1980
- White: 640,000
- Black: 2,000
- American Indian: 45,000
- Chinese: 300
- Fillipino: 300
- Japanese: 300
- Asian Indian: 200
- Korean: 300
- Vietnamese: 400
- all other: 2,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 4,023
  - Mexican: 2,401
  - Puerto Rican: 231
  - Cuban: 43
  - other: 1,348

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 340,683
- female: 350,085

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 256,360
    - single: 78,578
    - married: 160,764
      - separated: 1,896
    - widowers: 6,773
    - divorced: 10,245
- females
  - 15 years & older: 268,691
    - single: 59,835
    - married: 160,860
      - separated: 2,395
    - widows: 35,279
    - divorced: 12,717

Households & families, 1980
- households: 242,523
  - persons per household: 2.74
  - families: 177,071
    - married couples: 154,298
    - female householder, no husband present: 17,041
  - one person households: 56,909

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 681,169
  - born in state: 71.7%
- foreign born
  - total: 9,599
    - Europe: 5,072
    - USSR: 741
    - Asia: 1,470
    - North & Central America: 1,408
    - South America: 144
    - North Africa: 23
    - other Africa: 126
    - all other countries: 54
    - country not reported: 561
  - year of immigration
    - 1975-1980: 1,674
    - 1970-1974: 680
    - 1965-1969: 515
    - 1960-1964: 646
    - 1950-1959: 1,334
    - before 1950: 4,750

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 13,276
  - to mothers under 20 years: 13.5%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 19.2

Abortions, 1980
- total: 1,400
- rate (per 1,000 women): 9.0
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 103

Deaths, 1980
- total: 6,523
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.4
      - diseases of the heart: 3.738
      - malignancies: 1.789
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.893

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- accidents 0.622
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.256
- pneumonia 0.320
- diabetes 0.127
- chronic liver disease 0.113
- atherosclerosis 0.156
- suicide 0.127
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.080

Marriages, 1980
- total 8,800
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 12.7

Divorces, 1980
- total 2,811
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 4.1

Physicians, 1981
- total 793
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.16

Dentists, 1982
- total 336
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.50

Hospitals, 1981 69

Nursing facilities, 1981 117

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 179,214
  - nursery 5,112
    - public 2,703
    - church related 809
    - other private 1,606
  - kindergarten 9,554
    - public 9,002
    - church related 413
    - other private 119
  - elementary (1-8 years) 85,601
    - public 79,668
    - church related 5,081
    - other private 852
  - high school (1-4 years) 47,636
    - public 45,275
    - church related 1,971
    - other private 390
  - college 31,305
    - public 25,125

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 1.5%
- high school graduates 67.9%
- 4 or more years of college 14.0%
- median school years completed 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary 513
- secondary 216
- combined 0

Private schools, 1981
- elementary 67
- secondary 10
- combined 12

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment 125,657
- classroom teachers 7,964
- pupils per teacher 15.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil) 306
- expenditures
  - total ($mil) 271
  - per capita $393
  - per pupil $2,016

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates 10,400
- private school graduates 600

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions 20
- enrollment 35,000
  - male 17,000
  - female 18,000
  - public 26,000
  - private 9,000
  - full time 26,000
  - part time 9,000
  - 1st time freshmen 8,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state) $937
  - private $3,350

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,093
private: $2,773
room: $690
board: $793

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 122,000
retired: 87,000
survivors: 26,000
disabled: 9,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 489
retired: 340
survivors: 113
disabled: 35
average monthly benefits
retired: $384
survivors: $402
disabled: $342

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 99,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 35,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 16,700
recipient families: 6,000
average monthly payment: $213
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 7,400
aged recipients: 3,000
average monthly payment: $99
disabled recipients: 4,200
average monthly payment: $183

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 41,000
weeks compensated: 192,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 4,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 20

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 15.2

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 276,997
year round housing units: 269,494
vacant: 10.0%
year built
1970-1980: 26.6%
1960-1969: 13.1%
1939 & earlier: 40.7%
total occupied: 242,523
owner occupied: 69.3%
median value: $36,600
renter occupied: 74,521
median gross rent: $188

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 1,200
value ($mil): 42

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 110

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
William J. Janklow - R - 87
Lt. Governor: Lowell C. Hansen, II
Sec. of State: Alice Kundert
Atty. General: Mark Meierhenry
Chf. Justice: Jon Fosheim

Governorship
minimum age: not specified
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 35
length of term: 2 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 70
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 14

State employees, 1983
  total: 16,198
  payroll ($mil): 17.6

Local governments, 1982
  total: 1,767
    county: 64
    municipal: 312
    township: 996
    school districts: 196
    special districts: 199

Voting age population
  1980
    total: 485,000
      Black: 0.3%
      female: 51.3%
      Spanish origin: 0.5%
      persons registered to vote: 448,000
      persons voting (1980): 328,000
        as a percent of registered voters: 73.2%
        as a percent of voting age population: 67.6%
  1982
    total: 482,000

Vote for president
  1980
    Reagan: 198,000
    Carter: 104,000
  1984
    Reagan: 200,000
    Mondale: 116,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  Senators (name, party, term expires)
    James Abdnor - R - 87
    Larry Pressler - R - 91
  Representatives
    total: 1
      Democrats: 1
      Republicans: 0
      other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 1,180
    federal: 328
    state: 462
    local: 390

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  total: 1,185
    education: 414
    highways: 210
    public welfare: 115
    health & hospitals: 55
    all other: 390

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  total: 1,715
    education: 599
    highways: 303
    public welfare: 167
    health & hospitals: 80
    all other: 566

Federal aid, 1982
  total: ($mil): 325
  total ($ per capita): 470
    selected programs ($mil)
      public assistance: 83
        medicare: 59
      general revenue sharing: 15
      highway fund: 52
      elementary & secondary education: 12.9
      waste treatment facilities: 13.4
      low rent public housing: 21.8
      community development grants: 8.6
      ETA/CETA: 6.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  total crimes: 17,883
    rate: 2,547.6
  property crimes: 16,993
    rate: 2,427.6
  violent crimes: 840
    rate: 120.0

continued on next page

murder: 15
rate: 2.1
forcible rape: 119
rate: 17.0
robbery: 111
rate: 15.9
aggravated assault: 595
rate: 85.0
burglary: 3,820
rate: 545.7
larceny: 12,453
rate: 1,779.0
motor vehicle theft: 720
rate: 102.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 44

Arrests, 1983
total: 20,401
persons under 18 years: 4,391

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 6,205
rate (per 100,000 persons): 128
jail: 253
prison: 693
parole: 259
probation: 5,000

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court? no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 141
population per judge: 4,900
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 0
population per judge: 0

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 328,000
female: 140,000
employed: 310,000
female: 132,000
unemployed: 18,000
female: 8,000
unemployment rate
overall: 5.2%
male: 5.5%
female: 5.9%
participation rate
male: 78.6%
female: 54.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 18,000
rate: 5.5%
insured unemployment
total: 4,900
rate: 2.3%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 42.0%
job leavers: 10.2%
reentrants: 39.0%
new entrants: 8.8%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 5.4%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 43.2%
blue collar workers: 23.1%
service workers: 16.7%
farm workers: 17.0%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 233,100
mining: 2,600
construction: 8,300
manufacturing: 25,700
transportation & public utilities: 12,300
wholesale & retail trade: 61,600
finance, insurance & real estate: 12,400
services: 53,300
government: 56,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 41.2
average hourly earnings: $7.28
average weekly earnings: $299.94

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 35,000
as a percent of employment: 14.7%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 3
workers involved: 600
days idle: 1,800

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 18.1%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 37.7%
$10,000-$19,999: 32.9%
$20,000-$29,999: 18.6%
$30,000-$39,999: 6.5%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.0%
$50,000 & over: 2.3%
median household income: $13,156
median family income: $15,993

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,666
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,692

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 13.1%
persons below poverty level: 16.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 16,558
agriculture: 196
mining: 58
construction: 1,628
manufacturing: 667
transportation: 883
wholesale trade: 1,763
retail trade: 4,871
finance, insurance & real estate: 1,485
service industries: 4,226
non-classifiable: 781

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 1,959,183
agriculture: 7,513
mining: 62,347
construction: 137,316
manufacturing: 388,680
transportation: 217,907
wholesale trade: 230,956
retail trade: 327,357
finance, insurance & real estate: 149,397
service industries: 424,890
non-classifiable: 12,820

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 37,000
farm acreage, 1982: 45 million
acres per farm, 1982: 1,219
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 12,060
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 2,896.3
net farm income ($mil): 256.8
debt/asset ratio: 24.9%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 2,587
crops: 952
livestock: 1,636
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
wheat
hogs
dairy products

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 1,702,000
commercial forest land: 1,467,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 231
fuel ($mil): 38
non-fuel ($mil): 193
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
gold
stone
cement

South Dakota–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 765
residential ($mil): 110
non-residential ($mil): 66

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981
($mil): 2,926
leading major industry groups ranked
by value added, 1980
food
machinery (excluding electrical)
instruments

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 152
assets ($mil): 8,783
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 18
assets ($mil): 1,148

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 3,414
food stores: 735
general merchandise stores: 304
automobile dealers: 561
eating & drinking places: 349
gasoline service stations: 432
apparel & accessory stores: 147
building materials dealers: 242
furniture & appliance stores: 128

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 529,000
per 1,000 persons: 570
households with service: 92%
daily newspapers, 1982: 12
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 59
television: 11

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 200
per capita (million Btu): 288
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 37
natural gas: 26
petroleum: 109
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 57
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -28
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 51
commercial: 27
industrial: 60
transportation: 62

installed electric capacity, 1982
(million kilowatts): 2.3
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 107,00
sales (trillion Btu): 25
revenues ($mil): 108

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 1,600
rural: 71,400
federal highway system
primary: 6,506
urban: 332
secondary: 11,059
motor vehicle registrations, 1982 614,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 548
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 476,000
male: 52.1%
drivers under 25 years old: 24.1%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 238
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 5,124 million
urban: 1,237 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 162
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,675
active pilots, 1982: 3,192

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 1,759
class I railroads: 5
class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Nashville
Governor: Lamar Alexander
Address: State Capitol
Nashville, TN 37219
615 741-2000

Admitted as a state: 1796

Area (square miles): 42,144
Population, 1980: 4,591,120
Persons per square mile, 1980: 111.6
Largest city: Memphis
population, 1980: 646,356
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,906

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

soybeans
dairy products
tobacco
cattle

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 42,144
land: 41,155
water: 989

Federally owned land, 1982: 7.8%

Highest point
name: Clingmans Dome
elevation (feet): 6,643

Lowest point
name: Mississippi River
elevation (feet): 182

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Nashville
population, 1980: 455,651

Largest city: Memphis
population, 1980: 646,356

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 4
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 8
10,000-25,000: 28
5,000-10,000: 39
2,500-5,000: 58
less than 2,500: 16

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 97
less than 1,000: 128

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 133,000
number of visitors: 19,066,000
expenditures ($mil): 20

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,212,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,926,018
1980: 4,591,120
change 1970-1980: +16.9%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,685,000
1990 (projected): 5,072,600
change 1980-1990: +10.20%
2000 (projected): 5,419,600
change 1990-2000: +6.84%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 2,773,573
change since 1970: +19.6%
percent of total population: 60.4%
rural: 1,817,547
change since 1970: +13.2%
percent of total population: 39.6%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 394,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 111.6

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 326,088
5-9 years: 349,928
10-14 years: 369,940
15-19 years: 430,253

continued on next page

Tennessee–2

- 20-24 years: 423,413
- 25-29 years: 387,987
- 30-34 years: 256,636
- 35-39 years: 287,670
- 40-44 years: 246,171
- 45-49 years: 231,276
- 50-54 years: 234,090
- 55-59 years: 230,307
- 60-64 years: 199,773
- 65 and over: 517,588
- median age: 30.1 years

Race, 1980
- White: 3,835,000
- Black: 726,000
- American Indian: 5,100
- Chinese: 2,900
- Fillipino: 1,900
- Japanese: 1,700
- Asian Indian: 3,200
- Korean: 2,200
- Vietnamese: 1,400
- all other: 11,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 34,077
  - Mexican: 18,577
  - Puerto Rican: 2,399
  - Cuban: 1,518
  - other: 11,583

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 2,216,600
- female: 2,374,520

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 1,680,620
    - single: 444,577
    - married: 1,096,566
      - separated: 31,393
    - widowers: 42,250
    - divorced: 97,227
- females
  - 15 years & older: 1,864,544
    - single: 368,005
    - married: 1,106,991
      - separated: 45,048
    - widows: 247,878
    - divorced: 141,670

Households & families, 1980
- households: 1,618,505
  - persons per household: 2.77
  - families: 1,248,433
    - married couples: 1,026,234
    - female householder, no husband present: 182,846
  - one person households: 330,052

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 4,542,751
  - born in state: 72.7%
- foreign born
  - total: 48,369
    - Europe: 16,476
    - USSR: 1,632
    - Asia: 13,337
    - North & Central America: 6,102
    - South America: 1,372
    - North Africa: 339
    - other Africa: 1,315
    - all other countries: 516
    - country not reported: 7,280
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 14,494
  - 1970-1974: 6,456
  - 1965-1969: 5,436
  - 1960-1964: 5,003
  - 1950-1959: 7,841
  - before 1950: 9,139

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 69,219
  - to mothers under 20 years: 19.9%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.1

Abortions, 1980
- total: 25,600
- rate (per 1,000 women): 25.6
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 352

Deaths, 1980
- total: 40,713
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.9
      - diseases of the heart: 3.258
      - malignancies: 1.804
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.936

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- accidents 0.528
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.266
- pneumonia 0.226
- diabetes 0.115
- chronic liver disease 0.098
- atherosclerosis 0.122
- suicide 0.122
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.100

Marriages, 1980
- total 59,175
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 12.9

Divorces, 1980
- total 30,206
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 6.6

Physicians, 1981
- total 7,280
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.58

Dentists, 1982
- total 2,344
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.51

Hospitals, 1981 167

Nursing facilities, 1981 228

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 1,217,290
  - nursery 40,814
    - public 14,958
    - church related 16,603
    - other private 9,253
  - kindergarten 67,181
    - public 57,981
    - church related 6,844
    - other private 2,356
  - elementary (1-8 years): 599,393
    - public 553,366
    - church related 36,423
    - other private 9,604
  - high school (1-4 years): 293,406
    - public 269,427
    - church related 16,421
    - other private 7,552
  - college 216,502
    - public 172,171

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 6.0%
- high school graduates 56.0%
- 4 or more years of college 12.6%
- median school years completed 12.2 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary 1,219
- secondary 493
- combined 3

Private schools, 1981
- elementary 132
- secondary 33
- combined 81

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 838,297
- classroom teachers 40,875
- pupils per teacher 20.5

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 1,441
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 1,585
  - per capita: $345
  - per pupil: $1,831

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 50,800
- private school graduates: 5,200

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 80
- enrollment: 202,000
  - male: 97,000
  - female: 104,000
  - public: 155,000
  - private: 47,000
  - full time: 137,000
  - part time: 65,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 41,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $625
  - private: $2,949

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graduate tuition
  public (in state): $909
  private: $4,375
room: $800
board: $920

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  beneficiaries
    total: 740,000
      retired: 470,000
      survivors: 166,000
      disabled: 103,000
  benefit payments ($mil)
    total: 2,882
      retired: 1,798
      survivors: 668
      disabled: 414
  average monthly benefits
    retired: $380
    survivors: $407
    disabled: $315

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 577,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 364,000

Public aid, 1982
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    recipients: 151,100
    recipient families: 57,700
    average monthly payment: $108
  Supplemental Security Income
    total recipients: 122,600
      aged recipients: 51,900
        average monthly payment: $115
      disabled recipients: 68,700
        average monthly payment: $201

Unemployment insurance, 1982
  initial claims: 876,000
  weeks compensated: 4,144,000
  average weekly beneficiaries: 80,000
  net benefits paid ($mil): 422

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 149.7

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,747,422
  year round housing units: 1,736,847
    vacant: 6.8%
   year built
    1970-1980: 31.1%
    1960-1969: 23.0%
    1939 & earlier: 16.7%
   total occupied: 1,618,505
    owner occupied: 68.6%
      median value: $35,600
    renter occupied: 508,431
      median gross rent: $203

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  number: 14,800
  value ($mil): 483

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,132

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
  Governor (name, party, term expires)
    Lamar Alexander - R - 87
  Lt. Governor: John S. Wilder
  Sec. of State: Gentry Crowell
  Atty. General: William M. Leech, Jr.
  Chf. Justice: William F.D. Jones

Governorship
  minimum age: 30
  length of term: 4 years
  number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
  who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
  name: General Assembly
   upper chamber
    name: Senate
    number of members: 33
    length of term: 4 years
   lower chamber
    name: House of Representatives
    number of members: 99
    length of term: 2 years
   women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 9

State employees, 1983
total: 76,408
payroll ($mil): 87.9

Local governments, 1982
total: 913
county: 94
municipal: 335
township: 0
school districts: 15
special districts: 469

Voting age population
1980
total: 3,313,000
Black: 14.2%
female: 52.9%
Spanish origin: 0.7%
persons registered to vote: 2,359,000
persons voting (1980): 1,618,000
as a percent of registered voters: 68.6%
as a percent of voting age population: 48.8%
1982
total: 3,375,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 788,000
Carter: 783,000
1984
Reagan: 1,003,000
Mondale: 706,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
James R. Sasser - D - 89
Albert Gore, Jr. - D - 91
Representatives
total: 9
Democrats: 6
Republicans: 3
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 6,554
federal: 1,688
state: 2,433
local: 2,433

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 6,416
education: 2,197
highways: 673
public welfare: 684
health & hospitals: 839
all other: 2,023

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 1,398
education: 479
highways: 146
public welfare: 149
health & hospitals: 183
all other: 441

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1,607
total ($ per capita): 346
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 432
medicare: 315
general revenue sharing: 85
highway fund: 160
elementary & secondary education: 58.5
waste treatment facilities: 80.5
low rent public housing: 100.2
community development grants: 54.6
ETA/CETA: 67.7

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 187,946
rate: 4,011.7
property crimes: 169,110
rate: 3,609.6
violent crimes: 18,836
rate: 402.0

continued on next page

- murder: 410
  - *rate:* 8.8
- forcible rape: 1,682
  - *rate:* 35.9
- robbery: 8,094
  - *rate:* 172.8
- aggravated assault: 8,650
  - *rate:* 184.6
- burglary: 56,498
  - *rate:* 1,205.9
- larceny: 97,785
  - *rate:* 2,087.2
- motor vehicle theft: 14,827
  - *rate:* 316.5

Number of police agencies, 1983: 185

Arrests, 1983
- total: 187,471
  - persons under 18 years: 17,948

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 25,899
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 78
  - jail: 4,492
  - prison: 7,897
  - parole: 3,280
  - probation: 10,230

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 27

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 5
- length of term: 8 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 116
  - population per judge: 19,900
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 362
  - population per judge: 12,700

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,131,000
  - female: 931,000
- employed: 1,879,000
  - female: 812,000
- unemployed: 252,000
  - female: 118,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 11.8%
  - male: 11.1%
  - female: 12.7%
- participation rate
  - male: 74.2%
  - female: 50.0%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 252,000
- rate: 11.8%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 82,000
    - rate: 5.0%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 52.4%
    - job leavers: 6.2%
    - reentrants: 24.3%
    - new entrants: 17.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.5%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 46.3%
- blue collar workers: 36.3%
- service workers: 13.7%
- farm workers: 3.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,720,000
  - mining: 8,000
  - construction: 69,500
  - manufacturing: 470,000
  - transportation & public utilities: 83,600
  - wholesale & retail trade: 389,600
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 80,800
  - services: 321,500
  - government: 296,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.5
- average hourly earnings: $7.49
- average weekly earnings: $303.34

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 334,000
as a percent of employment: 19.1%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 36
workers involved: 22,800
days idle: 626,600

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 7.0%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 35.6%
$10,000-$19,999: 31.7%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.2%
$30,000-$39,999: 7.8%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.8%
$50,000 & over: 2.9%
median household income: $14,142
median family income: $16,564

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $8,906
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,323

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 13.1%
persons below poverty level: 16.5%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 83,048
agriculture: 663
mining: 420
construction: 6,747
manufacturing: 5,753
transportation: 2,912
wholesale trade: 7,474
retail trade: 24,603
finance, insurance &
real estate: 7,092
service industries: 23,349
non-classifiable: 4,035

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 18,867,605
agriculture: 35,319
mining: 191,738
construction: 1,106,199
manufacturing: 7,415,990
transportation: 1,418,024
wholesale trade: 1,724,243
retail trade: 2,267,623
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,160,525
service industries: 3,436,616
non-classifiable: 111,329

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 95,000
farm acreage, 1982: 13 million
acres per farm, 1982: 141
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 12,368
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 2,609.8
net farm income ($mil): 408.7
debt/asset ratio: 17.6%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 2,113
crops: 1,227
livestock: 885
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
soybeans
dairy products
tobacco
cattle

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 13,161
commercial forest land: 12,820,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 768
fuel ($mil): 350
non-fuel ($mil): 418
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
coal
stone
zinc

Tennessee–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 2,579
    - residential ($mil): 1,132
    - non-residential ($mil): 928
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 41,258
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - chemicals
    - food
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 346
    - assets ($mil): 28,086
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 92
    - assets ($mil): 7,692
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 19,592
    - food stores: 5,014
    - general merchandise stores: 2,947
    - automobile dealers: 3,024
    - eating & drinking places: 1,637
    - gasoline service stations: 2,059
    - apparel & accessory stores: 825
    - building materials dealers: 1,089
    - furniture & appliance stores: 817

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 3,248,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 540
    - households with service: 88%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 31
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 289
    - television: 25
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,530
    - per capita (million Btu): 329
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 463
    - natural gas: 213
    - petroleum: 482
    - nuclear: 111
    - hydroelectric: 102
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 158
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 340
    - commercial: 236
    - industrial: 555
    - transportation: 399
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 18.5
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 520,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 196
    - revenues ($mil): 776
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 1
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 11,900
    - rural: 71,600
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 6,742
      - urban: 2,438
      - secondary: 9,792
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,570,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 626
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 2,838,000
      - male: 52.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 20.3%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,280
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 18,118 million
    - urban: 16,675 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 164
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 3,364
  - active pilots, 1982: 11,277
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 3,136
    - class I railroads: 10
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Austin
Governor: Mark White
Address: State Capitol
Austin, TX 78711
512 475-4100

Admitted as a state: 1845

Area (square miles): 266,807
Population, 1980: 14,229,191
Persons per square mile, 1980: 54.3
Largest city: Houston
population, 1980: 1,595,138
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,419

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
cotton
wheat
sorghum

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 266,807
land: 262,017
water: 4,790

Federally owned land, 1982: 2.1%

Highest point
name: Guadalupe Peak
elevation (feet): 8,749

Lowest point
name: Gulf of Mexico
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 367

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,359

Capital city: Austin
population, 1980: 345,496

Largest city: Houston
population, 1980: 1,595,138

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 15
50,000-100,000: 18
25,000-50,000: 20
10,000-25,000: 106
5,000-10,000: 106
2,500-5,000: 169
less than 2,500: 37

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 276
less than 1,000: 422

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 189,000
number of visitors: 16,747,000
expenditures ($mil): 29

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,994,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 11,198,655
1980: 14,229,191
change 1970-1980: +27.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 15,724,000
1990 (projected): 17,498,200
change 1980-1990: +22.54%
2000 (projected): 20,739,400
change 1990-2000: +18.52%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 11,333,017
change since 1970: +27.0%
percent of total population: 79.6%
rural: 2,896,174
change since 1970: +27.3%
percent of total population: 20.4%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 1,780,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 54.3

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 1,169,061
5-9 years: 1,169,889
10-14 years: 1,179,988
15-19 years: 1,352,355

continued on next page

Texas–2

20-24 years: 1,320,458
25-29 years: 1,302,054
30-34 years: 1,124,483
35-39 years: 880,229
40-44 years: 723,002
45-49 years: 681,391
50-54 years: 680,275
55-59 years: 643,396
60-64 years: 539,549
65 and over: 1,371,161
median age: 28.0 years

Race, 1980
White: 11,198,000
Black: 1,710,000
American Indian: 40,100
Chinese: 25,500
Fillipino: 15,100
Japanese: 10,500
Asian Indian: 22,200
Korean: 14,000
Vietnamese: 29,100
all other: 1,164,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 2,985,824
Mexican: 2,752,487
Puerto Rican: 22,938
Cuban: 14,124
other: 196,275

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 6,998,723
female: 7,230,468

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 5,202,067
single: 1,446,978
married: 3,339,741
separated: 94,280
widowers: 112,485
divorced: 302,863
females
15 years & older: 5,508,186
single: 1,111,045
married: 3,341,951
separated: 133,425
widows: 620,505
divorced: 434,685

Households & families, 1980
households: 4,929,267
persons per household: 2.82
families: 3,677,865
married couples: 3,088,473
female householder, no husband present: 467,362
one person households: 1,068,518

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 13,372,978
born in state: 72.2%
foreign born
total: 856,213
Europe: 96,201
USSR: 4,253
Asia: 117,516
North & Central America: 546,210
South America: 17,056
North Africa: 2,901
other Africa: 7,763
all other countries: 2,534
country not reported: 61,779
year of immigration
1975-1980: 283,913
1970-1974: 162,802
1965-1969: 99,704
1960-1964: 73,764
1950-1959: 109,925
before 1950: 126,735

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 273,580
to mothers under 20 years: 18.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 19.2

Abortions, 1980
total: 102,000
rate (per 1,000 women): 30.0
abortions per 1,000 live births: 36.7

Deaths, 1980
total: 108,019
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 7.6
diseases of the heart: 2.654
malignancies: 1,479
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.689

continued on next page

- accidents: 0.541
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.205
- pneumonia: 0.181
- diabetes: 0.131
- chronic liver disease: 0.104
- atherosclerosis: 0.116
- suicide: 0.123
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.116

Marriages, 1980
- total: 181,762
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 12.8

Divorces, 1980
- total: 96,809
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 6.8

Physicians, 1981
- total: 22,247
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.53

Dentists, 1982
- total: 6,288
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 41

Hospitals, 1981: 563

Nursing facilities, 1981: 986

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 3,997,057
  - nursery: 170,259
    - public: 48,221
    - church related: 60,876
    - other private: 61,162
  - kindergarten: 227,471
    - public: 189,762
    - church related: 23,688
    - other private: 14,021
  - elementary (1-8 years): 1,939,068
    - public: 1,829,460
    - church related: 92,784
    - other private: 16,824
  - high school (1-4 years): 928,042
    - public: 891,506
    - church related: 28,084
    - other private: 8,452
  - college: 732,217
    - public: 636,821

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 6.5%
- high school graduates: 62.6%
- 4 or more years of college: 16.9%
- median school years completed: 12.4%

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 3,729
- secondary: 1,559
- combined: 68

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 469
- secondary: 60
- combined: 93

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 2,935,547
- classroom teachers: 159,640
- pupils per teacher: 18.4

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 7,146
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 6,403
  - per capita: $447
  - per pupil: $2,012

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 171,700
- private school graduates: 7,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 157
- enrollment: 759,000
  - male: 380,000
  - female: 379,000
  - public: 667,000
  - private: 92,000
  - full time: 425,000
  - part time: 333,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 164,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $351
  - private: $2,905

continued on next page

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $386
  - private: $3,038
- room: $869
- board: $1,029

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 1,344,000
      - retired: 1,212,000
      - survivors: 438,000
      - disabled: 191,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 7,422
      - retired: 4,789
      - survivors: 1,852
      - disabled: 776
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $394.
    - survivors: $425
    - disabled: $338
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 1,456,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 706,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 301,700
    - recipient families: 100,200
    - average monthly payment: $105
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 241,400
      - aged recipients: 126,600
        - average monthly payment: $120
      - disabled recipients: 110,600
        - average monthly payment: $187
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 919,000
  - weeks compensated: 5,254,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 101,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 668
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 808.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 5,549,352
  - year round housing units: 5,480,416
    - vacant: 10.1%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 35.2%
      - 1960-1969: 22.1%
      - 1939 & earlier: 12.2%
    - total occupied: 4,929,267
      - owner occupied: 63.4%
        - median value: $39,100
      - renter occupied: 1,759,755
        - median gross rent: $245
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 201,200
  - value ($mil): 6,903
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 8,212

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Mark White - D - 87
  - Lt Governor: William P. Hobby
  - Sec. of State: no name available
  - Atty General: James Mattox
  - Chf. Justice: Jack Pope
- Governorship
  - minimum age: 30
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
  - upper chamber
    - name: Senate
    - number of members: 31
    - length of term: 4 years
  - lower chamber
    - name: House of Representatives
    - number of members: 150
    - length of term: 2 years
  - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 13

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 216,583
  - payroll ($mil): 310.6
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 4,180
    - county: 254
    - municipal: 1,121
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 1,124
    - special districts: 1,681
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 10,117,000
      - Black: 11.1%
      - female: 51.6%
      - Spanish origin: 17.7%
    - persons registered to vote: 6,640,000
      - persons voting (1980): 4,542,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters*: 68.4%
        - *as a percent of voting age population*: 49.9%
  - 1982
    - total: 10.793,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 2,511,000
    - Carter: 1,881,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 3,395,000
    - Mondale: 1,923,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Lloyd M. Bentsen - D - 89
    - Phil Gramm - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 27
      - Democrats: 17
      - Republicans: 10
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 23,617
    - federal: 4,154
    - state: 10,621
    - local: 8,842
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 21,334
    - education: 8,743
    - highways: 2,506
    - public welfare: 1,741
    - health & hospitals: 2,067
    - all other: 6,277
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,499
    - education: 614
    - highways: 176
    - public welfare: 122
    - health & hospitals: 145
    - all other: 422
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 3,725
  - total ($ per capita): 244
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 971
        - medicare: 682
      - general revenue sharing: 233
      - highway fund: 421
      - elementary & secondary education: 190.3
      - waste treatment facilities: 172.6
      - low rent public housing: 201.4
      - community development grants: 196.7
      - ETA/CETA: 140.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 928,858
    - rate: 5,907.3
  - property crimes: 848,312
    - rate: 5,395.0
  - violent crimes: 80,546
    - rate: 512.2

continued on next page

- murder: 2,239
  - rate: 14.2
- forcible rape: 6,333
  - rate: 40.3
- robbery: 29,769
  - rate: 189.3
- aggravated assault: 42,205
  - rate: 268.4
- burglary: 262,198
  - rate: 1,667.5
- larceny: 503,582
  - rate: 3,202.6
- motor vehicle theft: 82,532
  - rate: 524.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 580

Arrests, 1983
- total: 865,411
  - persons under 18 years: 109,020

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 215,906
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 208
- jail: 10,931
- prison: 31,502
- parole: 21,662
- probation: 151,811

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 145

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court*
- number of members: 9
- length of term: 6 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 310
  - population per judge: 45,900
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 2,195
  - population per judge: 6,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 7,353,000
  - female: 3,047,000
- employed: 6,848,000
  - female: 2,830,000
- unemployed: 505,000
  - female: 217,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 6.9%
  - male: 6.7%
  - female: 7.1%
- participation rate
  - male: 80.9%
  - female: 54.4%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 505,000
- rate: 6.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 122,300
    - rate: 2.1%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 50.0%
    - job leavers: 13,4%
    - reentrants: 25.9%
    - new entrants: 10.6%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 53.0%
- blue collar workers: 31.8%
- service workers: 12.4%
- farm workers: 2.8%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 6,174,200
  - mining: 262,700
  - construction: 420,300
  - manufacturing: 961,300
  - transportation & public utilities: 367,900
  - wholesale & retail trade: 1,552,800
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 391,400
  - services: 1,178,200
  - government: 1,039,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.9
- average hourly earnings: $8.88
- average weekly earnings: $363.19

* for civil matters
also Court of Criminal Appeals
9 justices; 6 year term

- Labor organization membership, 1980
  - total: 669,000
  - as a percent of employment: 11.4%
- Work stoppages, 1981
  - stoppages: 52
  - workers involved: 27,600
  - days idle: 688,100
- Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 7.5%
- Household income, 1979
  - households with incomes of
    - less than $10,000: 29.5%
    - $10,000-$19,999: 29.2%
    - $20,000-$29,999: 21.3%
    - $30,000-$39,999: 10.7%
    - $40,000-$49,999: 4.5%
    - $50,000 & over: 4.8%
  - median household income: $16,708
  - median family income: $19,618
- Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
  - in current dollars: $11,419
  - in constant (1972) dollars: $5,543
- Poverty, 1979
  - families below poverty level: 11.1%
  - persons below poverty level: 14.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

- Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
  - total: 313,370
    - agriculture: 2,992
    - mining: 7,901
    - construction: 28,582
    - manufacturing: 17,588
    - transportation: 11,659
    - wholesale trade: 29,281
    - retail trade: 83,840
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 25,629
    - service industries: 85,348
    - non-classifiable: 20,550
- Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 82,293,998
    - agriculture: 237,598
    - mining: 6,734,360
    - construction: 8,160,445
    - manufacturing: 21,378,698
    - transportation: 7,094,222
    - wholesale trade: 8,470,283
    - retail trade: 9,952,290
    - finance, insurance & real estate: 5,664,350
    - service industries: 13,844,501
    - non-classifiable: 757,250
- Agriculture
  - number of farms, 1983: 184,000
  - farm acreage, 1982: 138 million
  - acres per farm, 1982: 752
  - value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 82,071
  - farm income, 1982
    - gross farm income ($mil): 11,361.9
    - net farm income ($mil): 1,170.6
    - debt/asset ratio: 12.9
  - farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
    - total: 9,680
      - crops: 4,249
      - livestock: 5.431
  - principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
    - cattle
    - cotton
    - wheat
    - sorghum
- Fishing, 1982
  - catch (millions of pounds): 84
  - value ($mil): 184
- Forestry, 1977 (acres)
  - total forest land: 23,279,000
    - commercial forest land: 12,513,000
- Mining, 1981
  - total mineral production ($mil): 48,708
    - fuel ($mil): 47,050
    - non-fuel ($mil): 1,658
  - principal minerals in order of value, 1982
    - petroleum
    - natural gas
    - cement

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 16,898
  - residential ($mil): 8,212
  - non-residential ($mil): 6,743

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 180,328
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - chemicals
  - petroleum
  - machinery (excluding electrical)

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 1,598
  - assets ($mil): 152,838
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 313
  - assets ($mil): 38,518

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 82,732
  - food stores: 19,261
  - general merchandise stores: 10,101
  - automobile dealers: 16,821
  - eating & drinking places: 7,287
  - gasoline service stations: 7,984
  - apparel & accessory stores: 4,622
  - building materials dealers: 3,888
  - furniture & appliance stores: 3,470

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 11,691,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 570
  - households with service: 95%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 116
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 594
  - television: 74

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 7,971
  - per capita (million Btu): 520
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 936
    - natural gas: 3,494
    - petroleum: 3,572
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 11
    - other: 1
    - electricity exchanges: -43
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 951
    - commercial: 820
    - industrial: 4,316
    - transportation: 1,884
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 61.2
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 3,319,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 2,116
  - revenues ($mil): 8,284
- nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 56,500
  - rural: 211,800
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 19,734
    - urban: 6,887
    - secondary: 32,675
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 11,433,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 524
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 9,674,000
    - male: 52.7%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 21.4%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 4,378
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 42,217 million
  - urban: 78,001 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 1,431
- registered aircraft, 1981: 22,926
- active pilots, 1982: 59,851
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 13,313
  - class I railroads: 8
  - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Salt Lake City
Governor: Norman Bangerter
Address: State Capitol
Salt Lake City, UT 84114
805 533-5231

Admitted as a state: 1896

Area (square miles): 84,899
Population, 1980: 1,461,037
Persons per square mile, 1980: 17.8
Largest city: Salt Lake City
population, 1980: 163,033
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,875

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service indsutries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
hay
wheat

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 84,899
land: 82,073
water: 2,826

Federally owned land, 1982 61.0%

Highest point
name: Kings Peak
elevation (feet): 13,528

Lowest point
name: Beaverdam Creek
elevation (feet): 2,000

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Salt Lake City
population, 1980: 163,033

Largest city: Salt Lake City
population, 1980: 163,033

Number of urban places, 1980

100,000 or more:	1
50,000-100,000:	5
25,000-50,000:	4
10,000-25,000:	21
5,000-10,000:	24
2,500-5,000:	23
less than 2,500:	6

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 47
less than 1,000: 108

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 94,000
number of visitors: 6,668,000
expenditures ($mil): 7

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 9,129,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 1,059,273
1980: 1,461.037
change 1970-1980: +37.9%
1983 (provisional estimate): 1,619,000
1990 (projected): 2,040,300
change 1980-1990: +38.73%
2000 (projected): 2,777,400
change 1990-2000: +36.13

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 1,233,060
change since 1970: +44.8%
percent of total population: 84.4%
rural: 227,977
change since 1970: +9.7%
percent of total population: 15.6%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 149,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 17.8

Age distribution, 1980

under 5 years:	35,998
5-9 years:	37,855
10-14 years:	42,650
15-19 years:	51,287

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Utah-2

- 20-24 years: 48,637
- 25-29 years: 44,845
- 30-34 years: 42,325
- 35-39 years: 32,371
- 40-44 years: 25,023
- 45-49 years: 23,618
- 50-54 years: 24,156
- 55-59 years: 23,502
- 60-64 years: 21,023
- 65 and over: 58,166
- median age: 24.2 years

Race, 1980
- White: 1,383,000
- Black: 9,000
- American Indian: 19,300
- Chinese: 2,700
- Fillipino: 900
- Japanese: 5,500
- Asian Indian: 800
- Korean: 1,300
- Vietnamese: 2,100
- all other: 36,600

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 60,302
  - Mexican: 38,021
  - Puerto Rican: 1,494
  - Cuban: 283
  - other: 20,504

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 724,501
- female: 736,536

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 488,480
    - single: 136,308
    - married: 321,745
      - separated: 4,586
    - widowers: 7,137
    - divorced: 23,290
- females
  - 15 years & older: 510,727
    - single: 112,330
    - married: 322,614
      - separated: 6,091
    - widows: 42,072
    - divorced: 33,711

Households & families, 1980
- households: 448,603
  - persons per household: 3.20
  - families: 351,508
    - married couples: 309,284
    - female householder, no husband present: 34,027
  - one person households: 77,096

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 1,410,586
  - born in state: 68.6%
- foreign born
  - total: 50,451
    - Europe: 20,703
    - USSR: 554
    - Asia: 11,124
    - North & Central America: 10,240
    - South America: 1,649
    - North Africa: 186
    - other Africa: 679
    - all other countries: 2,832
    - country not reported: 2,484
  - year of immigration
    - 1975-1980: 16,284
    - 1970-1974: 5,289
    - 1965-1969: 3,749
    - 1960-1964: 4,340
    - 1950-1959: 9,727
    - before 1950: 11,062

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 41,797
  - to mothers under 20 years: 11.0%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 28.6%

Abortions, 1980
- total: 4,200
- rate (per 1,000 women): 12.3
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 97

Deaths, 1980
- total: 8,103
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 5.5
      - diseases of the heart: 1.964
      - malignancies: 0.936
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.440

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- accidents 0.450
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.167
- pneumonia 0.171
- diabetes 0.111
- chronic liver disease 0.068
- atherosclerosis 0.067
- suicide 0.132
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.129

Marriages, 1980
- total: 16,958
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 7,802
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.3

Physicians, 1981
- total: 2,471
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.64

Dentists, 1982
- total: 993
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.63

Hospitals, 1981: 42

Nursing facilities, 1981: 70

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 467,638
  - nursery: 21,115
    - public: 8,760
    - church related: 1,383
    - other private: 10,972
  - kindergarten: 31,458
    - public: 30,498
    - church related: 469
    - other private: 491
  - elementary (1-8 years): 213,325
    - public: 209,073
    - church related: 2,970
    - other private: 1,282
  - high school (1-4 years): 97,564
    - public: 95,172
    - church related: 1,472
    - other private: 920
  - college: 104,176
    - public: 70,481

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.3%
- high school graduates: 80.0%
- 4 or more years of college: 19.9%
- median school years completed: 12.8 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 429
- secondary: 188
- combined: 4

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 15
- secondary: 5
- combined: 4

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 355,554
- classroom teachers: 12,983
- pupils per teacher: 27.4

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 781
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 752
  - per capita: $511
  - per pupil: $1,842

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 19,900
- private school graduates: 500

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 14
- enrollment: 99,000
  - male: 56,000
  - female: 43,000
  - public: 65,000
  - private: 34,000
  - full time: 66,000
  - part time: 33,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 17,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $737
  - private: $1,164

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graduate tuition
  public (in state): $846
  private: $1,680
room: $812
board: $1,286

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  beneficiaries
    total: 150,000
      retired: 107,000
      survivors: 31,000
      disabled: 12,000
  benefit payments ($mil)
    total: 666
      retired: 468
      survivors: 142
      disabled: 56
  average monthly benefits
    retired: $429
    survivors: $448
    disabled: $376

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 121,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 68,000

Public aid, 1982
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    recipients: 36,700
    recipient families: 12,500
    average monthly payment: $308
  Supplemental Security Income
    total recipients: 7,500
      aged recipients: 2,000
        average monthly payment: $133
      disabled recipients: 5,300
        average monthly payment: $185

Unemployment insurance, 1982
  initial claims: 137,000
  weeks compensated: 1,047,000
  average weekly beneficiaries: 20,000
  net benefits paid ($mil): 144

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 45.7

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 490,006
  year round housing units: 480,744
    vacant: 6.7%
    year built
      1970-1980: 37.7%
      1960-1969: 17.5%
      1939 & earlier: 18.8%
    total occupied: 448,603
      owner occupied: 70.7%
        median value: $60,000
      renter occupied: 131,431
        median gross rent: $235

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  number: 8,700
  value ($mil): 338

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 431

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
  Governor (name, party, term expires)
    Scott M. Matheson - D - 85*
  Lt. Governor: David S. Monson
  Sec. of State: no Sec. of State
  Atty. General: David L. Wilkinson
  Chf. Justice: Gordon R. Hall
    *Norman Bangerter-R-elected, 1984

Governorship
  minimum age: 30
  length of term: 4 years
  number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
  name: Legislature
    upper chamber
      name: Senate
      number of members: 29
      length of term: 4 years
    lower chamber
      name: House of Representatives
      number of members: 75
      length of term: 2 years
    women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 9

State employees, 1983
- total: 35,186
- payroll ($mil): 44.7

Local governments, 1982
- total: 504
  - county: 29
  - municipal: 224
  - township: 0
  - school districts: 40
  - special districts: 211

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 936,000
    - Black: 0.7%
    - female: 51.3%
    - Spanish origin: 3.6%
    - persons registered to vote: 782,000
    - persons voting (1980): 604,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 77.3%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 64.6%
- 1982
  - total: 986,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 440,000
  - Carter: 124,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 467,000
  - Mondale: 155,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Jake Garn - R - 87
  - Orrin G. Hatch - R - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 3
    - Democrats: 0
    - Republicans: 3
    - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 2,490
  - federal: 612
  - state: 1,139
  - local: 738

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 2,490
  - education: 1,104
  - highways: 279
  - public welfare: 234
  - health & hospitals: 166
  - all other: 707

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,704
  - education: 756
  - highways: 191
  - public welfare: 160
  - health & hospitals: 114
  - all other: 483

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 605
- total ($ per capita): 389
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 132
    - medicare: 77
    - general revenue sharing: 34
    - highway fund: 100
    - elementary & secondary education: 12.1
    - waste treatment facilities: 17.5
    - low rent public housing: 11.2
    - community development grants: 19.5
    - ETA/CETA: 15.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 82,859
  - rate: 5,117.9
- property crimes: 78,715
  - rate: 4,862.0
- violent crimes: 4,144
  - rate: 256.0

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murder: 56
rate: 3.5
forcible rape: 403
rate: 24.9
robbery: 1,041
rate: 64.3
aggravated assault: 2,644
rate: 163.3
burglary: 16,446
rate: 1,015.8
larceny: 58,453
rate: 3,610.4
motor vehicle theft: 3,816
rate: 235.7

Number of police agencies, 1983: 97

Arrests, 1983
total: 78,708
persons under 18 years: 25,018

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 9,934
rate (per 100,000 persons) 104
jail: 675
prison: 1,140
parole: 773
probation: 7,346

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 3

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 10 years
intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 24
population per judge: 60,900
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 212
population per judge: 6,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 668,000
female: 273,000
employed: 616,000
female: 252,000
unemployed: 52,000
female: 21,000
unemployment rate
overall: 7.8%
male: 7.9%
female: 7.6%
participation rate
male: 80.5%
female: 52.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 52,000
rate: 7.8%
insured unemployment
total: 23,000
rate: 4.7%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 57.5%
job leavers: 9.0%
reentrants: 17.0%
new entrants: 6.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.2%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 54.8%
blue collar workers: 29.3%
service workers: 13.7%
farm workers: 2.2%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 566,300
mining: 13,900
construction: 28,600
manufacturing: 85,300
transportation & public utilities: 35,900
wholesale & retail trade: 133,200
finance, insurance & real estate: 28,100
services: 112,600
government: 128,600

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 39.4
average hourly earnings: $8.71
average weekly earnings: $343.17

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 98,000
as a percent of employment: 17.8%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 9
workers involved: 6,900
days idle: 278,000

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 6.6%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 24.7%
$10,000-$19,999: 32.2%
$20,000-$29,999: 24.3%
$30,000-$39,999: 11.0%
$40,000-$49,999: 4.2%
$50,000 & over: 3.6%
median household income: $17,671
median family income: $20,024

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $8,875
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,308

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.7%
persons below poverty level: 10.3%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 28,432
agriculture: 196
mining: 401
construction: 3,295
manufacturing: 1,675
transportation: 886
wholesale trade: 2,396
retail trade: 7,126
finance, insurance & real estate: 2,907
service industries: 7,879
non-classifiable: 1,671

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 6,155,891
agriculture: 10,260
mining: 474,012
construction: 537,522
manufacturing: 1,531,450
transportation: 605,199
wholesale trade: 569,055
retail trade: 771,535
finance, insurance & real estate: 386,943
service industries: 1,220,437
non-classifiable: 49,477

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 13,000
farm acreage, 1982: 12 million
acres per farm, 1982: 961
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 6,900
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 679
net farm income ($mil): 33.7
debt/asset ratio: 11.8%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 542
crops: 130
livestock: 412
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
dairy products
cattle
hay
wheat

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 15,557,000
commercial forest land: 3,405,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 2,067
fuel ($mil): 1,284
non-fuel ($mil): 783
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
petroleum
copper
coal

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,288
  - residential ($mil): 431
  - non-residential ($mil): 402

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 9,815
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - machinery (excluding electrical)
  - primary metals
  - transportation equipment

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 61
  - assets ($mil): 7,991
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 16
  - assets ($mil): 5,271

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 6,338
  - food stores: 1,448
  - general merchandise stores: 1,022
  - automobile dealers: 1,136
  - eating & drinking places: 417
  - gasoline service stations: 697
  - apparel & accessory stores: 270
  - building materials dealers: 353
  - furniture & appliance stores: 353

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 1,094,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 540
  - households with service: 93%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 6
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 72
  - television: 4

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 474
  - per capita (million Btu): 303
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 161
    - natural gas: 121
    - petroleum: 169
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 11
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: 15
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 95
    - commercial: 66
    - industrial: 193
    - transportation: 122
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 2.8
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 393,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 110
  - revenues ($mil): 337
- nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 4,200
  - rural: 39,500
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 3,346
    - urban: 690
    - secondary: 2,628
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,047,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 459
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 889,000
    - male: 49.8%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 25.0%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 370
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 4,369 million
  - urban: 6,556 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 102
- registered aircraft, 1981: 1,755
- active pilots, 1982: 5,714
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 1,656
  - class I railroads: 4
  - class II railroads: 0

Vermont–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Montpelier
Governor: Madeleine Kunin
Address: State Capitol
Montpelier, VT 05602
802 828-3333

Admitted as a state: 1791

Area (square miles): 9,614
Population, 1980: 511,456
Persons per square mile, 1980: 55.2
Largest city: Burlington
population, 1980: 37,712
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $9,507

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
forest products
apples

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 9,614
land: 9,273
water: 341

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.4%

Highest point
name: Mt. Mansfield
elevation (feet): 4,393

Lowest point
name: Lake Champlain
elevation (feet): 75

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Montpelier
population, 1980: 8,241

Largest city: Burlington
population, 1980: 37,712

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 0
25,000-50,000: 1
10,000-25,000: 2
5,000-10,000: 10
2,500-5,000: 5
less than 2,500: 0

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 30
less than 1,000: 29

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 157,000
number of visitors: 844,000
expenditures ($mil): 4

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 629,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 444,732
1980: 511,456
change 1970-1980: +15.0%
1983 (provisional estimate): 525,000
1990 (projected): 574,600
change 1980-1990: +12.03%
2000 (projected): 625,000
change 1990-2000: +8.78%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 172,735
change since 1970: +20.9%
percent of total population: 33.8%
rural: 338,721
change since 1970: +12.4%
percent of total population: 66.2%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 38,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 55.2

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 35,998
5-9 years: 37,855
10-14 years: 42,650
15-19 years: 51,287

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- 20-24 years: 48,637
- 25-29 years: 44,845
- 30-34 years: 42,325
- 35-39 years: 32,371
- 40-44 years: 25,023
- 45-49 years: 23,618
- 50-54 years: 24,156
- 55-59 years: 23,502
- 60-64 years: 21,023
- 65 and over: 58,166
- median age: 29.4 years

Race, 1980
- White: 507,000
- Black: 1,000
- American Indian: 1,000
- Chinese: 300
- Fillipino: 100
- Japanese: 200
- Asian Indian: 300
- Korean: 300
- Vietnamese: 100
- all other: 1,300

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 3,304
  - Mexican: 627
  - Puerto Rican: 324
  - Cuban: 147
  - other: 2,206

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 249,080
- female: 262,376

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 189,163
    - single: 60,222
    - married: 114,504
      - separated: 3,152
    - widowers: 4,717
    - divorced: 9,720
- females
  - 15 years & older: 205,790
    - single: 52,757
    - married: 115,288
      - separated: 3,972
    - widows: 24,596
    - divorced: 13,149

Households & families, 1980
- households: 178,325
  - persons per household: 2.75
  - families: 128,460
    - married couples: 108,182
    - female householder, no husband present: 15,705
  - one person households: 39,283

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 490,461
  - born in state: 64.2%
- foreign born
  - total: 20,995
    - Europe: 6,876
    - USSR: 223
    - Asia: 1,257
    - North & Central America: 10,931
    - South America: 361
    - North Africa: 53
    - other Africa: 100
    - all other countries: 79
    - country not reported: 1,105
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 2,318
  - 1970-1974: 1,195
  - 1965-1969: 1,603
  - 1960-1964: 1,899
  - 1950-1959: 3,645
  - before 1950: 10,335

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 7,884
  - to mothers under 20 years: 13.0%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.4

Abortions, 1980
- total: 3,800
- rate (per 1,000 women): 30.4
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 466

Deaths, 1980
- total: 4,587
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.0
      - diseases of the heart: 3.431
      - malignancies: 1.914
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.675

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- accidents 0.501
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.332
- pneumonia 0.305
- diabetes 0.156
- chronic liver disease 0.106
- atherosclerosis 0.139
- suicide 0.147
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.055

Marriages, 1980
- total 5,226
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 10.2

Divorces, 1980
- total 2,623
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 5.1

Physicians, 1981
- total 1,096
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 2.13

Dentists, 1982
- total 312
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.60

Hospitals, 1981 19

Nursing facilities, 1981 56

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 143,914
  - nursery 4,859
    - public 2,016
    - church related 392
    - other private 2,451
  - kindergarten 6,423
    - public 5,345
    - church related 258
    - other private 820
  - elementary (1-8 years) 66,678
    - public 63,215
    - church related 2,683
    - other private 780
  - high school (1-4 years) 36,251
    - public 33,376
    - church related 1,556
    - other private 1,319
  - college 29,703
    - public 19,835

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.3%
- high school graduates: 71.0%
- 4 or more years of college: 19.0%
- median school years completed: 12.6 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 317
- secondary: 57
- combined: 9

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 24
- secondary: 17
- combined: 4

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 93,183
- classroom teachers: 6,103
- pupils per teacher: 15.3

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 247
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 223
  - per capita: $436
  - per pupil: $2,365

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 6,400
- private school graduates: 900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 22
- enrollment: 31,000
  - male: 14,000
  - female: 17,000
  - public: 18,000
  - private: 12,000
  - full time: 22,000
  - part time: 8,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 6,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,819
  - private: $5,227

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,942
private: $5,488
room: $1,212
board: $1,055

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 82,000
retired: 57,000
survivors: 16,000
disabled: 9,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 354
retired: 244
survivors: 73
disabled: 37
average monthly benefits
retired: $410
survivors: $427
disabled: $354

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 65,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 57,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 20,400
recipient families: 6,900
average monthly payment: $397
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 8,500
aged recipients: 3,100
average monthly payment: $126
disabled recipients: 5,300
average monthly payment: $227

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 71,000
weeks compensated: 450,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 9,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 49

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 18.6

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 223,199
year round housing units: 195,944
vacant: 9.0%
year built
1970-1980: 24.4%
1960-1969: 14.6%
1939 & earlier: 46.9%
total occupied: 178,325
owner occupied: 68.7%
median value: $42,300
renter occupied: 55,765
median gross rent: $226

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 2,200
value ($mil): 89

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 116

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Richard A. Snelling - R - 85*
Lt Governor: Peter Smith
Sec. of State: James H. Douglas
Atty General: John J. Easton
Chf. Justice: Franklin S/ Billings, Jr.
*Madeleine Kunin-D-elected, 1984

Governorship
minimum age: not specified
length of term: 2 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 30
length of term: 2 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 150
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 32

State employees, 1983
- total: 11,707
- payroll ($mil): 16.9

Local governments, 1982
- total: 664
  - county: 14
  - municipal: 57
  - township: 237
  - school districts: 273
  - special districts: 83

Voting age population
- 1980
  - total: 369,000
    - Black: 0.2
    - female: 52.4%
    - Spanish origin: 0.6%
    - persons registered to vote: 312,000
    - persons voting (1980): 213,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* 68.4%
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 57.8%
- 1982
  - total: 379,000

Vote for president
- 1980
  - Reagan: 95,000
  - Carter: 82,000
- 1984
  - Reagan: 134,000
  - Mondale: 95,000

Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
- Senators (name, party, term expires)
  - Patrick J. Leahy - D - 87
  - Robert T. Stafford - R - 89
- Representatives
  - total: 1
    - Democrats 0
    - Republicans 1
    - other 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 967
  - federal: 293
  - state: 425
  - local: 249

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 893
  - education: 351
  - highways: 92
  - public welfare: 113
  - health & hospitals: 48
  - all other: 289

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
- total: 1,747
  - education: 686
  - highways: 180
  - public welfare: 221
  - health & hospitals: 94
  - all other: 566

Federal aid, 1982
- total: ($mil): 271
- total ($ per capita): 525
  - selected programs ($mil)
    - public assistance: 97
      - medicare: 62
    - general revenue sharing: 13
    - highway fund: 38
    - elementary & secondary education: 9.2
    - waste treatment facilities: 9.2
    - low rent public housing: 10.8
    - community development grants: 5.2
    - ETA/CETA: 6.8

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
- total crimes: 21,697
  - rate: 4,132.8
- property crimes: 21,001
  - rate: 4,000.2
- violent crimes: 696
  - rate: 132.6

continued on next page

murder: 19
rate: 3.6
forcible rape: 214
rate: 40.8
robbery: 146
rate: 27.8
aggravated assault: 317
rate: 60.4
burglary: 5,724
rate: 1,090.3
larceny: 14,296
rate: 2,723.0
motor vehicle theft: 981
rate: 186.9

Number of police agencies, 1983: 6

Arrests, 1983
total: 6,277
persons under 18 years: 1,209

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 4,205
rate (per 100,000 persons): 113
jail: 0
prison: 534
parole: 271
probation: 3,400

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 38
population per judge: 13,500
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 33
population per judge: 15,500

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 265,000
female: 116,000
employed: 247,000
female: 108,000
unemployed: 18,000
female: 8,000
unemployment rate
overall: 6.9%
male: 6.9%
female: 6.8%
participation rate
male: 80.0%
female: 57.5%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 18,000
rate: 6.9%
insured unemployment
total: 10,000
rate: 5.0%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 59.7%
job leavers: 8.6%
reentrants: 23.5%
new entrants: 8.2%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.9

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 51.1%
blue collar workers: 30.4%
service workers: 14.5%
farm workers: 4.1%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 205,000
mining: 600
construction: 10,900
manufacturing: 47,400
transportation & public utilities: 8,700
wholesale & retail trade: 43:200
finance, insurance & real estate: 8,900
services: 49,100
government: 36,200

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.0
average hourly earnings: $7.66
average weekly earnings: $306.40

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 36,000
as a percent of employment: 18.0%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 10
workers involved: 2,800
days idle: 42,200

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 10.0%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 31.8%
$10,000-$19,999: 35.7%
$20,000-$29,999: 19.6%
$30,000-$39,999: 7.6%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.7%
$50,000 & over: 2.6%
median household income: $14,790
median family income: $17,205

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $9,507
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,615

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 8.9%
persons below poverty level: 12.1%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 13,133
agriculture: 146
mining: 37
construction: 1,583
manufacturing: 980
transportation: 516
wholesale trade: 755
retail trade: 3,761
finance, insurance & real estate: 913
service industries: 3,718
non-classifiable: 724

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,037,865
agriculture: 9,131
mining: 14,886
construction: 126,387
manufacturing: 826,800
transportation: 141,045
wholesale trade: 120,203
retail trade: 274,185
finance, insurance & real estate: 110,711
service industries: 400,964
non-classifiable: 13,553

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 8,000
farm acreage, 1982: 2 million
acres per farm, 1982: 227
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 1,355
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 454.4
net farm income ($mil): 76.5
debt/asset ratio: 16.6%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 408
crops: 34
livestock: 374
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
dairy products
cattle
forest products
apples

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 4,512,000
commercial forest land: 4,430,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 51
fuel ($mil): 0
non-fuel ($mil): 51
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
stone
asbestos
sand and gravel

Vermont–8

Construction, 1982
- total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 363
  - residential ($mil): 116
  - non-residential ($mil): 80

Manufacturing
- value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 3,645
- leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
  - electrical equipment
  - machinery (excluding electrical)
  - fabricated metal

Finance
- insured commercial banks, 1982
  - number: 27
  - assets ($mil): 2,870
- savings & loan associations, 1981
  - number: 5
  - assets ($mil): 259

Retail trade, 1982
- total stores: 2,524
  - food stores: 620
  - general merchandise stores: 206
  - automobile dealers: 324
  - eating & drinking places: 229
  - gasoline service stations: 270
  - apparel & accessory stores: 162
  - building materials dealers: 148
  - furniture & appliance stores: 92

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
- telephones, 1981
  - total: 378,000
  - per 1,000 persons: 540
  - households with service: 101%
- daily newspapers, 1982: 8
- commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
  - radio: 40
  - television: 4

Energy
- consumption, 1982
  - total (trillion Btu): 107
  - per capita (million Btu): 205
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 1
    - natural gas: 4
    - petroleum: 58
    - nuclear: 46
    - hydroelectric: 11
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -14
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 32
    - commercial: 16
    - industrial: 27
    - transportation: 32
- installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 0.9
- gas utilities, 1982
  - customers: 16,000
  - sales (trillion Btu): 3
  - revenues ($mil): 30
- nuclear plants, 1981: 1

Transportation
- highway mileage, 1981
  - urban: 700
  - rural: 13,200
  - federal highway system
    - primary: 1,407
      - urban: 214
    - secondary: 1,987
- motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 356,000
- automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 533
- drivers licenses, 1981
  - total: 349,000
    - male: 51.9%
    - drivers under 25 years old: 19.8%
- motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 131
- vehicle miles of travel, 1982
  - rural: 3,243 million
  - urban: 750 million
- aircraft facilities, 1981: 65
- registered aircraft, 1981: 571
- active pilots, 1982: 1,602
- railroads, 1982
  - track mileage: 385
  - class I railroads: 2
  - class II railroads: 2

Virginia–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Richmond
Governor: Charles S. Robb
Address: State Capitol
Richmond, VA 23219
804 786-2211

Admitted as a state: 1788

Area (square miles): 40,767
Population, 1980: 5,346,818
Persons per square mile, 1980: 134.7
Largest city: Norfolk
population, 1980: 266,979
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,095

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
dairy products
tobacco
broilers

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 40,767
land: 39,704
water: 1,063

Federally owned land, 1982: 9.3%

Highest point
name: Mt. Rogers
elevation (feet): 5,729

Lowest point
name: Atlantic Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 112

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,315

Capital city: Richmond
population, 1980: 219,214

Largest city: Norfolk
population, 1980: 266,979

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 10
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 12
10,000-25,000: 43
5,000-10,000: 50
2,500-5,000: 40
less than 2,500: 5

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 82
less than 1,000: 97

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 54,000
number of visitors: 3,745,000
expenditures ($mil): 6

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 3,226,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 4,651,448
1980: 5,346,818
change 1970-1980: +14.9%
1983 (provisional estimate): 5,550,000
1990 (projected): 5,960,900
change 1980-1990: +11.20%
2000 (projected): 6,389,400
change 1990-2000: +7.19%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,529,423
change since 1970: +20.1%
percent of total population: 66.0%
rural: 1,817,395
change since 1970: +6.3%
percent of total population: 34.0%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 354,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 134.7

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 360,686
5-9 years: 387,524
10-14 years: 431,051
15-19 years: 505,674

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Virginia–2

20-24 years: 530,968
25-29 years: 477,912
30-34 years: 449,952
35-39 years: 366,110
40-44 years: 296,775
45-49 years: 271,560
50-54 years: 274,347
55-59 years: 267,889
60-64 years: 221,066
65 and over: 505,304
median age: 29.8 years

Race, 1980
White: 4,230,000
Black: 1,809,000
American Indian: 9,500
Chinese: 9,400
Fillipino: 18,900
Japanese: 5,200
Asian Indian: 8,500
Korean: 12,600
Vietnamese: 10,000
all other: 34,400

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 79,868
Mexican: 24,104
Puerto Rican: 10,227
Cuban: 4,958
other: 40,579

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,618,310
female: 2,728,508

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 2,015,852
single: 616,078
married: 1,260,462
separated: 57,236
widowers: 45,274
divorced: 94,038
females
15 years & older: 2,151,705
single: 500,476
married: 1,267,941
separated: 74,430
widows: 250,934
divorced: 132,354

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,863,073
persons per household: 2.77
families: 1,397,516
married couples: 1,147,567
female householder, no husband present: 201,378
one person households: 382,597

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 5,169,500
born in state: 62.0%
foreign born
total: 177,318
Europe: 57,444
USSR: 2,162
Asia: 63,173
North & Central America: 21,877
South America: 11,297
North Africa: 2,079
other Africa: 3,585
all other countries: 1,590
country not reported: 14,111
year of immigration
1975-1980: 57,700
1970-1974: 30,303
1965-1969: 22,860
1960-1964: 19,042
1950-1959: 24,460
before 1950: 22,953

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 78,443
to mothers under 20 years: 15.5%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.7

Abortions, 1980
total: 31,800
rate (per 1,000 women): 24.2
abortions per 1,000 live births: 417

Deaths, 1980
total: 42,496
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 7.9
diseases of the heart: 2.944
malignancies: 1.708
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.703

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- accidents: 0.459
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.211
- pneumonia: 0.215
- diabetes: 0.129
- chronic liver disease: 0.114
- atherosclerosis: 0.108
- suicide: 0.134
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.111

Marriages, 1980
- total: 60,210
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 11.3

Divorces, 1980
- total: 23,615
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 4.4

Physicians, 1981
- total: 9,325
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.77

Dentists, 1982
- total: 2,731
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.51

Hospitals, 1981: 136

Nursing facilities, 1981: 232

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 1,487,722
  - nursery: 52,740
    - public: 13,404
    - church related: 19,337
    - other private: 19,999
  - kindergarten: 75,416
    - public: 64,140
    - church related: 6,420
    - other private: 4,856
  - elementary (1-8 years): 700,221
    - public: 649,134
    - church related: 34,765
    - other private: 16,322
  - high school (1-4 years): 354,524
    - public: 332,813
    - church related: 12,977
    - other private: 8,734
  - college: 304,821
    - public: 252,884

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 4.8%
- high school graduates: 62.4%
- 4 or more years of college: 19.1%
- median school years completed: 12.4 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 1,259
- secondary: 460
- combined: 26

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 187
- secondary: 34
- combined: 96

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 989,548
- classroom teachers: 55,471
- pupils per teacher: 17.8

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 2,430
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 2,254
  - per capita: $420
  - per pupil: $2,193

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 67,100
- private school graduates: 4,500

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 69
- enrollment: 281,000
  - male: 128,000
  - female: 153,000
  - public: 245,000
  - private: 36,000
  - full time: 167,000
  - part time: 114,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 41,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $822
  - private: $3,570

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Virginia–4

graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,136
private: $2,610
room: $962
board: $997

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 722,000
retired: 465,000
survivors: 164,000
disabled: 92,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 2,945
retired: 1,864
survivors: 691
disabled: 387
average monthly benefits
retired: $389
survivors: $422
disabled: $329

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 564,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 331,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 160,700
recipient families: 60,100
average monthly payment: $227
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 77,600
aged recipients: 30,600
average monthly payment: $115
disabled recipients: 45,600
average monthly payment: $197

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 584,000
weeks compensated: 2,331,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 45,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 258

Workers' compensation payments 1981 ($mil): 199.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 2,020,941
year round housing units: 1,998,693
vacant: 6.8%
year built
1970-1980: 30.9%
1960-1969: 22.9%
1939 & earlier: 17.7%
total occupied: 1,863,073
owner occupied: 65.6%
median value: $48,100
renter occupied: 641,518
median gross rent: $259

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 29,900
value ($mil): 1,219

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,578

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Charles S. Robb - D - 86
Lt. Governor: Richard J. Davis
Sec. of State: Laurie Naismith*
Atty. General: Gerald L. Baliles
Chf. Justice: Harry Lee Carrico
*Sec. of the Commonwealth

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: none
who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
name: General Assembly
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 40
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Delegates
number of members: 100
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 11

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 115,644
  - payroll ($mil): 147.6
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 407
    - county: 95
    - municipal: 229
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 0
    - special districts: 83
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 3,920,000
      - Black: 17.5%
      - female: 51.8%
      - Spanish origin: 1.4%
      - persons registered to vote: 2,309,000
      - persons voting (1980): 1,866,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters*: 80.8%
        - *as a percent of voting age population*: 47.6%
  - 1982
    - total: 4,078,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 990,000
    - Carter: 752,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,339,000
    - Mondale: 799,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Paul S. Trible, Jr. - R - 89
    - John W. Warner - R - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 10
      - Democrats: 4
      - Republicans: 6
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 8,721
    - federal: 1,954
    - state: 4,030
    - local: 2,737
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 8,562
    - education: 3,355
    - highways: 896
    - public welfare: 860
    - health & hospitals: 726
    - all other: 2,725
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,601
    - education: 628
    - highways: 168
    - public welfare: 161
    - health & hospitals: 136
    - all other: 508
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 1,623
  - total ($ per capita): 296
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 480
        - medicare: 301
      - general revenue sharing: 95
      - highway fund: 164
      - elementary & secondary education: 58.1
      - waste treatment facilities: 90.8
      - low rent public housing: 94.0
      - community development grants: 66.7
      - ETA/CETA: 60.5

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 219,868
    - rate: 3,961.6
  - property crimes: 203,632
    - rate: 3,669.0
  - violent crimes: 16,236
    - rate: 292.5

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- murder: 387
  - rate: 7.0
- forcible rape: 1,370
  - rate: 24.7
- robbery: 6,132
  - rate: 110.5
- aggravated assault: 8,347
  - rate: 150.4
- burglary: 51,055
  - rate: 919.9
- larceny: 142,714
  - rate: 2,571.4
- motor vehicle theft: 9,863
  - rate: 177.7

Number of police agencies, 1983: 393

Arrests, 1983
- total: 307,158
  - persons under 18 years: 32,374

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 31,781
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 80
- jail: 4,077
- prison: 9,388
- parole: 5,637
- probation: 12,679

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 17

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 12 years
- intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 118
  - population per judge: 35,000
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 208
  - population per judge: 19,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,650,000
  - female: 1,212,000
- employed: 2,477,000
  - female: 1,110,000
- unemployed: 204,000
  - female: 101,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 7.7%
  - male: 7.1%
  - female: 8.4%
- participation rate
  - male: 77.4%
  - female: 56.0%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 204,000
- rate: 7.7%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 49,500
    - rate: 2.6%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 46.7%
    - job leavers: 8.9%
    - reentrants: 27.7%
    - new entrants: 16.7%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 6.1%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 56.7%
- blue collar workers: 28.5%
- service workers: 13.1%
- farm workers: 1.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 2,195,500
  - mining: 17,500
  - construction: 112,700
  - manufacturing: 400,300
  - transportation & public utilities: 119,200
  - wholesale & retail trade: 475,600
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 109,700
  - services: 457,500
  - government: 503,100

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 39.7
- average hourly earnings: $7.78
- average weekly earnings: $308.87

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 318,000
as a percent of employment: 14.7%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 42
workers involved: 30,200
days idle: 930,200

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 5.4%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 26.7%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.2%
$20,000-$29,999: 21.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 11.0%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.1%
$50,000 & over: 5.2%
median household income: $17,475
median family income: $20,018

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,095
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,386

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.2%
persons below poverty level: 11.8%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 97,069
agriculture: 976
mining: 783
construction: 10,546
manufacturing: 4,957
transportation: 3,635
wholesale trade: 6,551
retail trade: 26,973
finance, insurance &
real estate: 9,141
service industries: 29,343
non-classifiable: 4,164

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 21,490,078
agriculture: 64,607
mining: 513,180
construction: 1,578,526
manufacturing: 6,587,312
transportation: 1,870,310
wholesale trade: 1,593,192
retail trade: 3,024,992
finance, insurance &
real estate: 1,394,634
service industries: 4,748,744
non-classifiable: 114,583

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 58,000
farm acreage, 1982: 10 million
acres per farm, 1982: 169
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 10,290
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 2,019.7
net farm income ($mil): 184.7
debt/asset ratio: 15.0%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 1,680
crops: 674
livestock: 1,005
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
dairy products
tobacco
broilers

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 691
value ($mil): 69

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 16,417,000
commercial forest land: 15,939,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 1,770
fuel ($mil): 1,487
non-fuel ($mil): 283
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
coal
stone
cement

Virginia–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,571
residential ($mil): 1,578
non-residential ($mil): 1,325

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 35,910
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
chemicals
food
tobacco

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 202
assets ($mil): 29,834
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 87
assets ($mil): 10,541

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 26,989
food stores: 6,259
general merchandise stores: 3,399
automobile dealers: 4,925
eating & drinking places: 2,244
gasoline service stations: 2,776
apparel & accessory stores: 1,033
building materials dealers: 1,433
furniture & appliance stores: 1,119

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 3,956,000
per 1,000 persons: 540
households with service: 91%
daily newspapers, 1982: 38
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 223
television: 15

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 1,460
per capita (million Btu): 266
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 272
natural gas: 155
petroleum: 628
nuclear: 192
hydroelectric: 10
other: 0
electricity exchanges: 204
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 328
commercial: 271
industrial: 393
transportation: 468

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 12.0
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 542,000
sales (trillion Btu): 140
revenues ($mil): 715

nuclear plants, 1981: 4

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 12,300
rural: 52,400
federal highway system
primary: 6,385
urban: 2,862
secondary: 10,358
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,924
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 600
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 3,570,000
male: 50.9%
drivers under 25 years old: 21.3%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,111
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 21,117 million
urban: 20,313 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 260
registered aircraft, 1981: 3,300
active pilots, 1982: 14,512

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 3,503
class I railroads: 9
class II railroads: 2

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Olympia
Governor: Booth Gardner
Address: State Capitol
Olympia, WA 98504
206 753-6780

Admitted as a state: 1889

Area (square miles): 68,139
Population, 1980: 4,132,156
Persons per square mile, 1980: 62.1
Largest city: Seattle
population, 1980: 493,846
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,560

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

wheat
cattle
dairy products
apples

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 68,139
land: 66,511
water: 1,627

Federally owned land, 1982: 28.4%

Highest point
name: Mt. Rainier
elevation (feet): 14,410

Lowest point
name: Pacific Ocean
elevation (feet): sea level

General coastline (miles): 157

Tidal shoreline (miles): 3,026

Capital city: Olympia
population, 1980: 27,447

Largest city: Seattle
population, 1980: 493,846

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 3
50,000-100,000: 3
25,000-50,000: 12
10,000-25,000: 47
5,000-10,000: 45
2,500-5,000: 56
less than 2,500: 24

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 67
less than 1,000: 98

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 220,000
number of visitors: 40,626,000
expenditures ($mil): 20

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 10.039,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 3,413,244
1980: 4,132,156
change 1970-1980: +21.1%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,300,000
1990 (projected): 5,011,800
change 1980-1990: +20.98%
2000 (projected): 5,832,500
change 1990-2000: +16.37%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,037,014
change since 1970: +21.4%
percent of total population: 73.5%
rural: 1,095,142
change since 1970: +20.6%
percent of total population: 26.5%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 476,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 62.1

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 306,123
5-9 years: 296,011
10-14 years: 321,995
15-19 years: 369,023

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Washington–2

20-24 years: 400,542
25-29 years: 389,997
30-34 years: 354,645
35-39 years: 273,382
40-44 years: 213,832
45-49 years: 193,473
50-54 years: 198,548
55-59 years: 203,986
60-64 years: 179,073
65 and over: 431,562
median age: 29.8 years

Race, 1980
White: 3,779,000
Black: 106,000
American Indian: 60,800
Chinese: 18,100
Fillipino: 24,400
Japanese: 26,400
Asian Indian: 4,000
Korean: 13,100
Vietnamese: 9,800
all other: 90,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 120,016
Mexican: 81,112
Puerto Rican: 5,065
Cuban: 1,258
other:32,581

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,052,307
female: 2,079,849

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,579,026
single: 461,462
married: 972,404
separated: 24,903
widowers: 31,891
divorced: 113,269
females
15 years & older: 1,629,001
single: 340,434
married: 971,916
separated: 31,666
widows: 168,394
divorced: 148,257

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,540,510
persons per household: 2.61
families: 1,079,038
married couples: 914,736
female householder, no husband present: 126,754
one person households: 372,269

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 3,893,096
born in state: 50.9%
foreign born
total: 239,060
Europe: 78,048
USSR: 3,393
Asia: 69,621
North & Central America: 66,597
South America: 2,708
North Africa: 954
other Africa: 1,442
all other countries: 3,037
country not reported: 13,260
year of immigration
1975-1980: 59,481
1970-1974: 24,684
1965-1969: 23,869
1960-1964: 22,808
1950-1959: 40,202
before 1950: 68,016

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 67,858
to mothers under 20 years: 12.5%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 16.4

Abortions, 1980
total: 37,000
rate (per 1,000 women): 37.5
abortions per 1,000 live births: 522

Deaths, 1980
total: 32,012
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 7.7
diseases of the heart: 2.73.0
malignancies: 1.661
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.687

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- accidents 0.503
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.284
- pneumonia 0.240
- diabetes 0.123
- chronic liver disease 0.117
- atherosclerosis 0.156
- suicide 0.133
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.087

Marriages, 1980
- total 47,728
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 11.6

Divorces, 1980
- total 28,642
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 6.9

Physicians, 1981
- total 7,490
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.80

Dentists, 1982
- total 2,839
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.67

Hospitals, 1981 123

Nursing facilities, 1981 374

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 1,112,034
  - nursery 52,611
    - public 18,435
    - church related 12,265
    - other private 21,911
  - kindergarten 57,234
    - public 51,581
    - church related 3,673
    - other private 1,980
  - elementary (1-8 years) 504,456
    - public 467,538
    - church related 33,275
    - other private 3,643
  - high school (1-4 years) 264,729
    - public 249,988
    - church related 11,767
    - other private 2,974
  - college 243,004
    - public 209,467

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 1.4%
- high school graduates 77.6%
- 4 or more years of college 19.0%
- median school years completed 12.7 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary 1,121
- secondary 542
- combined 78

Private schools, 1981
- elementary 187
- secondary 21
- combined 92

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment 750,188
- classroom teachers 34,576
- pupils per teacher 21.7

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil) 2,378
- expenditures
  - total ($mil) 5,336
  - per capita $563
  - per pupil $2,679

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates 50,000
- private school graduates 3,100

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions 50
- enrollment 228,000
  - male 110,000
  - female 118,000
  - public 198,000
  - private 30,000
  - full time 148,000
  - part time 79,000
  - 1st time freshmen 27,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state) $678
  - private $4,178

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Washington-4

graduate tuition
  public (in state): $1,195
  private: $3,285
room: $963
board: $1,111

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  beneficiaries
    total: 588,000
      retired: 425,000
      survivors: 108,000
      disabled: 54,000
  benefit payments ($mil)
    total: 2,708
      retired: 1,918
      survivors: 525
      disabled: 263
  average monthly benefits
    retired: $335
    survivors: $462
    disabled: $377

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 478,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 331,000

Public aid, 1982
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    recipients: 144,200
    recipient families: 54,300
    average monthly payment: $348
  Supplemental Security Income
    total recipients: 42,500
      aged recipients: 12,600
        average monthly payment: $135
      disabled recipients: 29,300
        average monthly payment: $225

Unemployment insurance, 1982
  initial claims: 624,000
  weeks compensated: 4,611,000
  average weekly beneficiaries: 89,000
  net benefits paid ($mil): 699

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 370.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 1,689,450
  year round housing units: 1,650,411
    vacant: 6.7%
    year built
      1970-1980: 32.0%
      1960-1969: 19.3%
      1939 & earlier: 21.3%
    total occupied: 1,540,510
      owner occupied: 65.6%
        median value: $60,700
      renter occupied: 529,191
        median gross rent: $254

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  number: 17,600
  value ($mil): 860

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 1,044

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
  Governor (name, party, term expires)
    John Spellman - R - 85*
  Lt. Governor: John A. Cherburg
  Sec. of State: Ralph Munro
  Atty. General: Kenneth O. Eikenberry
  Chf. Justice: Robert F. Brahctenbach
    *Booth Gardner-D-elected, 1984
Governorship
  minimum age: 18
  length of term: 4 years
  number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  who succeeds: Lt. Governor

State legislature
  name: Legislature
  upper chamber
    name: Senate
    number of members: 49
    length of term: 4 years
  lower chamber
    name: House of Representatives
    number of members: 98
    length of term: 2 years
  women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 28

State employees, 1983
total: 91,874
payroll ($mil): 123.4

Local governments, 1982
total: 1,734
county: 39
municipal: 265
township: 0
school districts: 300
special districts: 1,130

Voting age population
1980
total: 3,030,000
Black: 2.4%
female: 50.9%
Spanish origin: 2.3%
persons registered to vote: 2,237,000
persons voting (1980): 1,742,000
as a percent of registered voters: 77.9
as a percent of voting age population: 57.5%
1982
total: 3,154,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 865,000
Carter: 650,000
1984
Reagan: 945,000
Mondale: 736,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Slade Gorton - R - 87
Daniel J. Evans - R - 89
Representatives
total: 8
Democrats: 5
Republicans: 3
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,114
federal: 1,904
state: 3,710
local: 2,501

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 8,608
education: 3,403
highways: 894
public welfare: 936
health & hospitals: 670
all other: 2,706

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 2,083
education: 824
highways: 216
public welfare: 226
health & hospitals: 162
all other: 655

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 1,580
total ($ per capita): 372
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 426
medicare: 230
general revenue sharing: 69
highway fund: 296
elementary & secondary education: 38.7
waste treatment facilities: 60.5
low rent public housing: 57.3
community development grants: 52.1
ETA/CETA: 63.9

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 261,343
rate: 6,077.7
property crimes: 245,357
rate: 5,706.0
violent crimes: 15,986
rate: 371.8

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murder: 212
rate: 4.9
forcible rape: 1,923
rate: 44.7
robbery: 4,533
rate: 105.4
aggravated assault: 9,318
rate: 216.7
burglary: 70,526
rate: 1,640.1
larceny: 163,953
rate: 3,812.9
motor vehicle theft: 10,878
rate: 253.0

Number of police agencies, 1983: 128

Arrests, 1983
total: 133,491
persons under 18 years: 31,050

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 53,634
rate (per 100,000 persons): 174
jail: 2,437
prison: 5,336
parole: 15,102
probation: 30,759

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 1

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 9
length of term: 6 years
intermediate appeals court?: yes
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 118
population per judge: 35,000
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 208
population per judge: 19,900

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 2,012,000
female: 853,000
employed: 1,768,000
female: 756,000
unemployed: 244,000
female: 97,000
unemployment rate
overall: 12.1%
male: 12.7%
female: 11.4%
participation rate
male: 75.9%
female: 52.9%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 244,000
rate: 12.1%
insured unemployment
total: 100,100
rate: 6.5%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 60.3%
job leavers: 5.5%
reentrants: 26.2%
new entrants: 8.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 11.2%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 53.7%
blue collar workers: 29.2%
service workers: 13.6%
farm workers: 3.5%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 1,579,400
mining: 2,700
construction: 71,700
manufacturing: 276,800
transportation & public utilities: 87,600
wholesale & retail trade: 394,300
finance, insurance & real estate: 92,200
services: 326,600
government: 327,300

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 38.9
average hourly earnings: $11.41
average weekly earnings: $443.85

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 553,000
as a percent of employment: 34.4%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 51
workers involved: 27,700
days idle: 160,400

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 7.6%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 26.0%
$10,000-$19,999: 28.4%
$20,000-$29,999: 23.6%
$30,000-$39,999: 12.2%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.0%
$50,000 & over: 4.7%
median household income: $18,367
median family income: $21,696

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,560
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,612

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 7.2%
persons below poverty level: 9.8%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 89,140
agriculture: 1,423
mining: 182
construction: 8,845
manufacturing: 5,883
transportation: 3,415
wholesale trade: 7,316
retail trade: 22,555
finance, insurance & real estate: 8,480
service industries: 26,171
non-classifiable: 4,870

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 21,108,788
agriculture: 121,103
mining: 82,628
construction: 1,854,460
manufacturing: 7,010,990
transportation: 1,770,381
wholesale trade: 1,873,484
retail trade: 2,729,008
finance, insurance & real estate: 1,474,934
service industries: 4,055,357
non-classifiable: 136,444

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 38,000
farm acreage, 1982: 16 million
acres per farm, 1982: 429
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 14,474
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 3,457.7
net farm income ($mil): 878.9
debt/asset ratio: 19.2%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 3,023
crops: 2,030
livestock: 993
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
wheat
cattle
dairy products
apples

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 170
value ($mil): 90

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 23,181,000
commercial forest land: 17,922,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): data withheld by agency
fuel ($mil): data withhheld by agency
non-fuel ($mil): 212
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
cement
sand & gravel
stone

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 3,438
    - residential ($mil): 1,044
    - non-residential ($mil): 1,351
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 36,790
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - transportation equipment
    - lumber
    - food
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 100
    - assets ($mil): 24,508
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 47
    - assets ($mil): 10,175
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 21,720
    - food stores: 5,311
    - general merchandise stores: 2,416
    - automobile dealers: 2,920
    - eating & drinking places: 2,713
    - gasoline service stations: 2,012
    - apparel & accessory stores: 977
    - building materials dealers: 1,447
    - furniture & appliance stores: 857

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 1,996,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 550
    - households with service: 90%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 28
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 151
    - television: 17
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,564
    - per capita (million Btu): 366
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 75
      - natural gas: 111
      - petroleum: 562
      - nuclear: 40
      - hydroelectric: 972
      - other: 0
      - electricity exchanges: -196
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 392
      - commercial: 264
      - industrial: 527
      - transportation: 381
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 21.8
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 384,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 113
    - revenues ($mil): 651
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 1
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 14,700
    - rural: 68,600
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 5,682
      - urban: 3,857
      - secondary: 7,083
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,342,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 567
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 2,733,000
      - male: 52.7%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 19.3%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,048
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 12,130 million
    - urban: 19,128 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 363
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 7,555
  - active pilots, 1982: 22,690
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 4,378
    - class I railroads: 2
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Charleston
Governor: Arch Moore
Address: State Capitol
Charleston, WV 25305
304 348-2000

Admitted as a state: 1863

Area (square miles): 24,231
Population, 1980: 1,949,644
Persons per square mile, 1980: 80.8
Largest city: Charleston
population, 1980: 63,968
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $8,769

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
mining
service industries

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
dairy products
broilers
turkeys

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 24,231
land: 24,119
water: 112

Federally owned land, 1982: 7.2%

Highest point
name: Spruce Knob
elevation (feet): 4,863

Lowest point
name: Potomac River
elevation (feet): 240

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Charleston
population, 1980: 63,968

Largest city: Charleston
population, 1980: 63,968

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 2
25,000-50,000: 3
10,000-25,000: 10
5,000-10,000: 13
2,500-5,000: 36
less than 2,500: 16

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 89
less than 1,000: 104

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 150,000
number of visitors: 7,879,000
expenditures ($mil): 15

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 1,861,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 1,744,237
1980: 1,949,644
change 1970-1980: +11.8%
1983 (provisional estimate): 1,965,000
1990 (projected): 2,037,400
change 1980-1990: +4.21%
2000 (projected): 2,067,700
change 1990-2000: +1.48%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 705,319
change since 1970: +3.5%
percent of total population: 36.2%
rural: 1,244,325
change since 1970: +17.1%
percent of total population: 63.8%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 113,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 80.8

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 145,583
5-9 years: 152,802
10-14 years: 151,489
15-19 years: 174,204

continued on next page

West Virginia–2

- 20-24 years: 172,688
- 25-29 years: 160,954
- 30-34 years: 144,649
- 35-39 years: 109,878
- 40-44 years: 97,541
- 45-49 years: 93,307
- 50-54 years: 104,805
- 55-59 years: 105,219
- 60-64 years: 92,657
- 65 and over: 237,868
- median age: 30.4 years

Race, 1980
- White: 1,875,000
- Black: 65,000
- American Indian: 1,600
- Chinese: 900
- Fillipino: 1,300
- Japanese: 400
- Asian Indian: 1,600
- Korean: 600
- Vietnamese: 300
- all other: 3,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 12,707
  - Mexican: 6,256
  - Puerto Rican: 662
  - Cuban: 292
  - other: 5,497

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 945,408
- female: 1,004,236

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 711,317
    - single: 182,688
    - married: 472,347
      - separated: 8,057
    - widowers: 20,608
    - divorced: 35,674
- females
  - 15 years & older: 782,453
    - single: 146,298
    - married: 473,791
      - separated: 10,276
    - widows: 114,928
    - divorced: 47,436

Households & families, 1980
- households: 686,311
  - persons per household: 2.79
  - families: 529,734
    - married couples: 448,991
    - female householder, no husband present: 64,218
  - one person households: 142,031

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 1,927,664
  - born in state: 80.1%
- foreign born
  - total: 21,980
    - Europe: 10,210
    - USSR: 1,005
    - Asia: 5,200
    - North & Central America: 1,612
    - South America: 396
    - North Africa: 182
    - other Africa: 713
    - all other countries: 116
    - country not reported: 2,546
- year of immigration
  - 1975-1980: 4,517
  - 1970-1974: 2,783
  - 1965-1969: 2,211
  - 1960-1964: 1,579
  - 1950-1959: 2,687
  - before 1950: 8,203

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 29,464
  - to mothers under 20 years: 20.1%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.1

Abortions, 1980
- total: 3,000
- rate (per 1,000 women): 6.9
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 104

Deaths, 1980
- total: 19,186
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 9.8
      - diseases of the heart: 4.053
      - malignancies: 1.883
      - cerebrovascular diseases: 0.828

continued on next page

- accidents 0.568
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 0.321
- pneumonia 0.239
- diabetes 0.184
- chronic liver disease 0.147
- atherosclerosis 0.119
- suicide 0.125
- conditions originating in the perinatal period 0.086

Marriages, 1980
- total 17,391
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 8.9

Divorces, 1980
- total 10,273
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 5.3

Physicians, 1981
- total 2,681
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 1.38

Dentists, 1982
- total 805
- rate (per 1,000 persons) 0.41

Hospitals, 1981 76

Nursing facilities, 1981 79

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment 492,757
  - nursery 9,805
    - public 4,411
    - church related 2,934
    - other private 2,460
  - kindergarten 28,911
    - public 27,210
    - church related 1,417
    - other private 284
  - elementary (1-8 years) 257,606
    - public 247,894
    - church related 8,833
    - other private 879
  - high school (1-4 years) 119,810
    - public 115,549
    - church related 3,471
    - other private 790
  - college 76,625
    - public 67,239

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years 4.5%
- high school graduates 56.0%
- 4 or more years of college 10.4%
- median school years completed 12.2%

Public schools, 1981
- elementary 802
- secondary 281
- combined 29

Private schools, 1981
- elementary 49
- secondary 9
- combined 24

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment 377,772
- classroom teachers 21,870
- pupils per teacher 17.3

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil) 832
- expenditures
  - total ($mil) 849
  - per capita $435
  - per pupil $21,73

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates 23,600
- private school graduates 900

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions 29
- enrollment: 83,000
  - male 39,000
  - female 44,000
  - public: 72,000
  - private 11,000
  - full time: 52,000
  - part time: 31,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 15,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $505
  - private: $3,280

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $544
private: $2,149
room: $960
board: $1,056

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 358,000
retired: 210,000
survivors: 88,000
disabled: 59,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 1,500
retired: 857
survivors: 393
disabled: 249
average monthly benefits
retired: $411
survivors: $461
disabled: $342

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 275,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 207,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 77,500
recipient families: 27,700
average monthly payment: $178
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 39,000
aged recipients: 11,400
average monthly payment: $126
disabled recipients: 27,000
average monthly payment: $218

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 182,000
weeks compensated: 1,946,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 37,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 276

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 201.8

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 747,810
year round housing units: 736,352
vacant: 6.8%
year built
1970-1980: 24.9%
1960-1969: 13.2%
1939 & earlier: 34.2%
total occupied: 686,311
owner occupied: 73.6%
median value: $38,500
renter occupied: 181,390
median gross rent: $195

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 1,800
value ($mil): 58

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 229

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
John D. Rockefeller, IV - D - 85*
Lt. Governor: no Lt. Governor
Sec. of State: A.J. Manchin
Atty. General: Chauncey H. Browning
Chf. Justice: Thomas E. McHugh
*Arch Moore-R-elected, 1984

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: 2
who succeeds: Pres. of Senate

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 34
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Delegates
number of members: 100
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 18

West Virginia–5

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 41,175
  - payroll ($mil): 43.9
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 633
    - county: 55
    - municipal: 231
    - township: 0
    - school districts: 55
    - special districts: 292
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 1,395,000
      - Black: 3.2%
      - female: 52.6%
      - Spanish origin: 0.6%
      - persons registered to vote: 1,035,000
      - persons voting (1980): 738,000
        - *as a percent of registered voters:* 71.3%
        - *as a percent of voting age population:* 52.9%
  - 1982
    - total: 1,408,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 334,000
    - Carter: 367,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 400,000
    - Mondale: 324,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Robert C. Byrd - D - 89
    - Jay Rockefeller - D - 91
  - Representatives
    - total: 4
      - Democrats: 4
      - Republicans: 0
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 3,169
    - federal: 898
    - state: 1,555
    - local: 716
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 3,170
    - education: 1,138
    - highways: 535
    - public welfare: 267
    - health & hospitals: 252
    - all other: 979
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,625
    - education: 583
    - highways: 274
    - public welfare: 137
    - health & hospitals: 129
    - all other: 502
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total: ($mil): 772
  - total ($ per capita): 396
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 148
      - medicare: 80
      - general revenue sharing: 43
      - highway fund: 181
      - elementary & secondary education: 24.0
      - waste treatment facilities: 51.5
      - low rent public housing: 34.3
      - community development grants: 21.5
      - ETA/CETA: 32.7

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 47,533
    - rate: 2,419.0
  - property crimes: 44,158
    - rate: 2,247.2
  - violent crimes: 3,375
    - rate: 171.8

continued on next page

- murder: 96
  - rate: 4.9
- forcible rape: 263
  - rate: 13.4
- robbery: 869
  - rate: 44.2
- aggravated assault: 2,147
  - rate: 109.3
- burglary: 13,455
  - rate: 684.7
- larceny: 27,134
  - rate: 1,380.9
- motor vehicle theft: 3,569
  - rate: 181.6

Number of police agencies, 1983: 266

Arrests, 1983
- total: 58,377
  - persons under 18 years: 4,952

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 5,939
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 42
- jail: 1,044
- prison: 1,565
- parole: 485
- probation: 2,845

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court of Appeals
- number of members: 5
- length of term: 12 years
- intermediate appeals court?: no

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 60
  - population per judge: 32,500
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 204
  - population per judge: 9,700

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 769,000
  - female: 299,000
- employed: 662,000
  - female: 264,000
- unemployed: 107,000
  - female: 34,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 13.9%
  - male: 15.5%
  - female: 11.5%
- participation rate
  - male: 69.1%
  - female: 38.6%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 107,000
- rate: 13.9%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 41,700
    - rate: 7.1%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 63.8%
    - job leavers: 8.1%
    - reentrants: 16.7%
    - new entrants: 11.4%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 18.0%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 46.6%
- blue collar workers: 37.6%
- service workers: 13.8%
- farm workers: 1.9%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 581,000
  - mining: 41,900
  - construction: 21,500
  - manufacturing: 89,800
  - transportation & public utilities: 39,100
  - wholesale & retail trade: 126,300
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 22,100
  - services: 105,300
  - government: 127,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 39.6
- average hourly earnings: $9.74
- average weekly earnings: $385.70

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 222,000
as a percent of employment: 34.4%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 95
workers involved: 96,400
days idle: 3,405,000

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 5.5%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 35.2%
$10,000-$19,999: 30.5%
$20,000-$29,999: 20.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 8.2%
$40,000-$49,999: 2.8%
$50,000 & over: 2.5%
median household income: $14,564
median family income: $17,308

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $8,769
in constant (1972) dollars: $4,257

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 11.7%
persons below poverty level: 15.0%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 31,774
agriculture: 201
mining: 1,312
construction: 2,774
manufacturing: 1,532
transportation: 1,556
wholesale trade: 2,377
retail trade: 9,188
finance, insurance & real estate: 2,485
service industries: 8,857
non-classifiable: 1,462

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 7,371,837
agriculture: 13,948
mining: 1,523,200
construction: 445,984
manufacturing: 2,149,645
transportation: 575,129
wholesale trade: 460,891
retail trade: 821,811
finance, insurance & real estate: 282,211
service industries: 1,058,301
non-classifiable: 40,708

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 21,000
farm acreage, 1982: 4 million
acres per farm, 1982: 203
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 3,565
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 384.9
net farm income ($mil): -29.3
debt/asset ratio: 8.4%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 225
crops: 55
livestock: 170
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
dairy products
broilers
turkeys

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 11,669,000
commercial forest land: 11,484,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 5,000
fuel ($mil): 4,904
non-fuel ($mil): 96
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
coal
natural gas
petroleum

West Virginia–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 762
    - residential ($mil): 229
    - non-residential ($mil): 256
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 11,928
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - chemicals
    - primary metal
    - stone, clay and glass products
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 241
    - assets ($mil): 11,951
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 29
    - assets ($mil): 1,753
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 9,340
    - food stores: 2,489
    - general merchandise stores: 1,279
    - automobile dealers: 1,794
    - eating & drinking places: 600
    - gasoline service stations: 967
    - apparel & accessory stores: 319
    - building materials dealers: 632
    - furniture & appliance stores: 355

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 763,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 450
    - households with service: 85%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 35
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 127
    - television: 11
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 710
    - per capita (million Btu): 362
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 820
    - natural gas: 133
    - petroleum: 192
    - nuclear: 0
    - hydroelectric: 12
    - other: 0
    - electricity exchanges: -446
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 130
    - commercial: 76
    - industrial: 367
    - transportation: 137
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 15.8
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 393,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 113
    - revenues ($mil): 537
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 0
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 3,200
    - rural: 31,800
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 2,820
      - urban: 785
      - secondary: 6,331
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 1,390
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 506
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 1,488,000
      - male: 56.5%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 22.2%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 583
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 7,819 million
    - urban: 3,113 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 90
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 1,226
  - active pilots, 1982: 2,841
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 3,565
    - class I railroads: 5
    - class II railroads: 0

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Madison
Governor: Anthony S. Earl
Address: State Capitol
Madison, WI 53702
608 266-1212

Admitted as a state: 1848

Area (square miles): 56,153
Population, 1980: 4,705,767
Persons per square mile, 1980: 86.5
Largest city: Milwaukee
population, 1980: 636,212
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $10,744

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

manufacturing
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

dairy products
cattle
corn
hogs

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 56,153
land: 54,426
water: 1,727

Federally owned land, 1982: 5.4%

Highest point
name: Timms Hill
elevation (feet): 1,951

Lowest point
name: Lake Michigan
elevation (feet): 581

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Madison
population, 1980: 170,616

Largest city: Milwaukee
population, 1980: 636,212

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 2
50,000-100,000: 9
25,000-50,000: 12
10,000-25,000: 33
5,000-10,000: 46
2,500-5,000: 67
less than 2,500: 14

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 145
less than 1,000: 272

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 72,000
number of visitors: 8,523,000
expenditures ($mil): 10

National forest land, 1982
(acres): 2,023,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 4,417,821
1980: 4,705,767
change 1970-1980: +6.5%
1983 (provisional estimate): 4,751,000
1990 (projected): 5,032,700
change 1980-1990: +6.66%
2000 (projected): 5,215,500
change 1990-2000: +3.63%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 3,020,732
change since 1970: +3.8%
percent of total population: 64.2%
rural: 1,685,035
change since 1970: +11.8%
percent of total population: 35.8%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 15,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 86.5

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 346,940
5-9 years: 344,804
10-14 years: 392,247
15-19 years: 466,612

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Wisconsin–2

20-24 years: 450,026
25-29 years: 401,915
30-34 years: 348,115
35-39 years: 271,661
40-44 years: 230,312
45-49 years: 219,866
50-54 years: 233,079
55-59 years: 229,046
60-64 years: 206,947
65 and over: 564,197
median age: 29.4 years

Race, 1980
White: 4,443,000
Black: 183,000
American Indian: 29,500
Chinese: 4,100
Fillipino: 2,700
Japanese: 2,200
Asian Indian: 3,700
Korean: 2,600
Vietnamese: 2,200
all other: 33,100

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 62,972
Mexican: 41,067
Puerto Rican: 10,483
Cuban: 993
other: 10,429

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 2,305,427
female: 2,400,340

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 1,749,839
single: 549,178
married: 1,077,034
separated: 18,777
widowers: 45,889
divorced: 77,738
females
15 years & older: 1,871,937
single: 463,889
married: 1,082,584
separated: 26,308
widows: 221,882
divorced: 103,582

Households & families, 1980
households: 1,652,261
persons per household: 2.77
families: 1,208,094
married couples: 1,033,034
female householder, no husband present: 136,204
one person households: 371,266

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 4,580,470
born in state: 79.5%
foreign born
total: 125,297
Europe: 74,420
USSR: 4,572
Asia: 18,721
North & Central America: 15,965
South America: 1,781
North Africa: 460
other Africa: 2,041
all other countries: 633
country not reported: 6,704
year of immigration
1975-1980: 21,482
1970-1974: 9,572
1965-1969: 9,036
1960-1964: 8,449
1950-1959: 26,456
before 1950: 50,302

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 94,825
to mothers under 20 years: 12.3%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.9

Abortions, 1980
total: 21,800
rate (per 1,000 women): 20.1
abortions per 1,000 live births: 292

Deaths, 1980
total: 39,255
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 8.3
diseases of the heart: 3.534
malignancies: 1.833
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.791

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accidents: 0.400
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.216
pneumonia: 0.230
diabetes: 0.149
chronic liver disease: 0.099
atherosclerosis: 0.157
suicide: 0.117
conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.074

Marriages, 1980
total: 41,111
rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.7

Divorces, 1980
total: 17,546
rate (per 1,000 persons): 3.7

Physicians, 1981
total: 7,584
rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.60

Dentists, 1982
total: 3,020
rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.63

Hospitals, 1981: 164

Nursing facilities, 1981: 397

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
total enrollment: 1,300,297
nursery: 46,294
public: 20,904
church related: 7,750
other private: 17,640
kindergarten: 67,482
public: 59,678
church related: 6,682
other private: 1,122
elementary (1-8 years): 604,001
public: 485,424
church related: 115,331
other private: 3,246
high school (1-4 years): 342,553
public: 312,199
church related: 27,086
other private: 3,268
college: 239,967
public: 204,944

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
less than 5 years: 1.7%
high school graduates: 69.6%
4 or more years of college: 14.8%
median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
elementary: 1,498
secondary: 617
combined: 3

Private schools, 1981
elementary: 740
secondary: 57
combined: 74

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
enrollment: 804,262
classroom teachers: 46,652
pupils per teacher: 17.2

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
receipts ($mil): 2,265
expenditures
total ($mil): 2,224
per capita: $470
per pupil: $2,759

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
public school graduates: 67,800
private school graduates: 7,000

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
number of institutions: 63
enrollment: 276,000
male: 136,000
female: 140,000
public: 242,000
private: 34,000
full time: 182,000
part time: 94,000
1st time freshmen: 68,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
undergraduate tuition
public (in state): $828
private: $3,938

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Wisconsin–4

- graduate tuition
  - public (in state): $1,327
  - private: $2,899
- room: $902
- board: $926

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

- Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
  - beneficiaries
    - total: 780,000
      - retired: 562,000
      - survivors: 150,000
      - disabled: 66,000
  - benefit payments ($mil)
    - total: 3,548
      - retired: 2,506
      - survivors: 737
      - disabled: 302
  - average monthly benefits
    - retired: $432
    - survivors: $463
    - disabled: $380
- Medicare enrollment, 1981: 625,000
- Medicaid recipients, 1981: 445,000
- Public aid, 1982
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children
    - recipients: 252,000
    - recipient families: 83,300
    - average monthly payment: $372
  - Supplemental Security Income
    - total recipients: 61,200
      - aged recipients: 24,300
        - average monthly payment: $129
      - disabled recipients: 35,900
        - average monthly payment: $237
- Unemployment insurance, 1982
  - initial claims: 764,000
  - weeks compensated: 4,878,000
  - average weekly beneficiaries: 94,000
  - net benefits paid ($mil): 770
- Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 191.5

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

- Total housing units, 1980: 1,863,897
  - year round housing units: 1,752,969
    - vacant: 5.7%
    - year built
      - 1970-1980: 23.1%
      - 1960-1969: 15.8%
      - 1939 & earlier: 36.6%
    - total occupied: 1,652,261
      - owner occupied: 68.2%
        - median value: $48,600
      - renter occupied: 524,894
        - median gross rent: $234
- New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
  - number: 12,300
  - value ($mil): 481
- Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 660

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

- State officials, 1984
  - Governor (name, party, term expires)
    - Anthony S. Earl - D - 87
  - Lt. Governor: James T. Flynn
  - Sec. of State: Douglas LaFollette
  - Atty. General: Bronson C. LaFollette
  - Chf. Justice: Nathan S. Heffernan
- Governorship
  - minimum age: not specified
  - length of term: 4 years
  - number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
  - who succeeds: Lt. Governor
- State legislature
  - name: Legislature
    - upper chamber
      - name: Senate
      - number of members: 33
      - length of term: 4 years
    - lower chamber
      - name: Assembly
      - number of members: 99
      - length of term: 2 years
    - women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 26

- State employees, 1983
  - total: 80,777
  - payroll ($mil): 98.3
- Local governments, 1982
  - total: 2,592
    - county: 72
    - municipal: 580
    - township: 1,269
    - school districts: 408
    - special districts: 263
- Voting age population
  - 1980
    - total: 3,383,000
      - Black: 3.2%
      - female: 51.9%
      - Spanish origin: 1.1%
    - persons registered to vote: (not available)
    - persons voting (1980): 2,273,000
      - *as a percent of registered voters:* (not available)
      - *as a percent of voting age population:* 67.2%
  - 1982
    - total: 3,464,000
- Vote for president
  - 1980
    - Reagan: 1,089,000
    - Carter: 982,000
  - 1984
    - Reagan: 1,198,000
    - Mondale: 993,000
- Federal representation, 1985 (99th Congress)
  - Senators (name, party, term expires)
    - Robert W. Kasten, Jr. - R - 87
    - William Proxmire - D - 89
  - Representatives
    - total: 9
      - Democrats: 5
      - Republicans: 4
      - other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

- General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 9,267
    - federal: 1,986
    - state: 4,380
    - local: 2,901
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
  - total: 9,077
    - education: 3,498
    - highways: 938
    - public welfare: 1,322
    - health & hospitals: 653
    - all other: 2,666
- Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($ per capita)
  - total: 1,929
    - education: 743
    - highways: 199
    - public welfare: 281
    - health & hospitals: 139
    - all other: 567
- Federal aid, 1982
  - total ($mil): 1,894
  - total ($ per capita): 398
    - selected programs ($mil)
      - public assistance: 794
      - medicare: 481
      - general revenue sharing: 97
      - highway fund: 125
      - elementary & secondary education: 103.8
      - waste treatment facilities: 59.5
      - low rent public housing: 93.1
      - community development grants: 59.9
      - ETA/CETA: 68.1

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

- Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
  - total crimes: 202,188
    - rate: 4,255.7
  - property crimes: 193,118
    - rate: 4,064.8
  - violent crimes: 9,070
    - rate: 190.9

continued on next page

- murder: 131
  - *rate:* 2.8
- forcible rape: 861
  - *rate:* 18.1
- robbery: 3,415
  - *rate:* 71.9
- aggravated assault: 4,663
  - *rate:* 98.1
- burglary: 41,980
  - *rate:* 883.6
- larceny: 141,434
  - *rate:* 2,976.9
- motor vehicle theft: 9,704
  - *rate:* 204.3

Number of police agencies, 1983: 214

Arrests, 1983
- total: 214,192
  - persons under 18 years: 72,313

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
- total: 29,200
  - rate (per 100,000 persons): 86
  - jail: 1,864
  - prison: 4,416
  - parole: 2,853
  - probation: 20,067

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 0

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
- number of members: 7
- length of term: 10 years
- intermediate appeals court?: yes

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
- courts of general jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 190
  - population per judge: 24,800
- courts of limited/special jurisdiction
  - authorized judges: 216
  - population per judge: 21,800

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
- total: 2,450,000
  - female: 1,034,000
- employed: 2,189,000
  - female: 983,000
- unemployed: 261,000
  - female: 101,000
- unemployment rate
  - overall: 10.7%
  - male: 11.7%
  - female: 9.3%
- participation rate
  - male: 80.1%
  - female: 58.7%

Unemployment, 1982
- total: 261,000
- rate: 10.7%
  - insured unemployment
    - total: 107,200
    - rate: 5.9%
  - by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
    - job losers: 65.1%
    - job leavers: 5.0%
    - reentrants: 18.5%
    - new entrants: 11.4%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 10.4%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
- white collar workers: 47.5%
- blue collar workers: 31.3%
- service workers: 16.0%
- farm workers: 15.2%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
- total: 1,848,900
  - mining: 2,200
  - construction: 55,000
  - manufacturing: 483,200
  - transportation & public utilities: 85,200
  - wholesale & retail trade: 426,500
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 97,200
  - services: 385,800
  - government: 313,900

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
- average weekly hours: 40.7
- average hourly earnings: $9.78
- average weekly earnings: $398.05

Labor organization membership, 1980
- total: 554,000
- as a percent of employment: 28.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
- stoppages: 54
- workers involved: 11,100
- days idle: 253,600

Self employed persons as a percent of all employed persons, 1980: 8.0%

Household income, 1979
- households with incomes of
  - less than $10,000: 26.6%
  - $10,000-$19,999: 30.1%
  - $20,000-$29,999: 24.3%
  - $30,000-$39,999: 11.0%
  - $40,000-$49,999: 4.1%
  - $50,000 & over: 3.8%
- median household income: $17,680
- median family income: $20,915

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
- in current dollars: $10,774
- in constant (1972) dollars: $5,230

Poverty, 1979
- families below poverty level: 6.3%
- persons below poverty level: 8.7%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
- total: 96,420
  - agriculture: 906
  - mining: 181
  - construction: 9,207
  - manufacturing: 7,999
  - transportation: 3,977
  - wholesale trade: 7,889
  - retail trade: 28,184
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 8,128
  - service industries: 26,257
  - non-classifiable: 3,692

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
- total: 23,112,266
  - agriculture: 73,393
  - mining: 47,529
  - construction: 1,319,481
  - manufacturing: 10,450,956
  - transportation: 1,529,934
  - wholesale trade: 1,706,740
  - retail trade: 2,507,403
  - finance, insurance & real estate: 1,377,123
  - service industries: 4,000,947
  - non-classifiable: 98,760

Agriculture
- number of farms, 1983: 90,000
- farm acreage, 1982: 18 million
- acres per farm, 1982: 202
- value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 18,852
- farm income, 1982
  - gross farm income ($mil): 5,921.1
  - net farm income ($mil): 1,204.4
  - debt/asset ratio: 21.6%
- farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
  - total: 5,247
    - crops: 1,143
    - livestock: 4,104
- principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
  - dairy products
  - cattle
  - corn
  - hogs

Fishing, 1982
- catch (millions of pounds): 0
- value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
- total forest land: 14,908,000
  - commercial forest land: 14,478,000

Mining, 1981
- total mineral production ($mil): 156
  - fuel ($mil): 0
  - non-fuel ($mil): 156
- principal minerals in order of value, 1982
  - stone
  - sand and gravel
  - iron ore

Wisconsin–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 1,826
    - residential ($mil): 660
    - non-residential ($mil): 632
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 54,723
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - food
    - paper
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 624
    - assets ($mil): 30,026
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 104
    - assets ($mil): 12,944
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 20,196
    - food stores: 4,879
    - general merchandise stores: 2,668
    - automobile dealers: 2,666
    - eating & drinking places: 2,408
    - gasoline service stations: 1,964
    - apparel & accessory stores: 643
    - building materials dealers: 1,099
    - furniture & appliance stores: 820

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 2,370,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 550
    - households with service: 98%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 35
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: 216
    - television: 20
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 1,268
    - per capita (million Btu): 267
    - by source of production (trillion Btu)
      - coal: 325
      - natural gas: 320
      - petroleum: 460
      - nuclear: 113
      - hydroelectric: 25
      - other: 1
      - electricity exchanges: 23
    - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
      - residential: 338
      - commercial: 201
      - industrial: 425
      - transportation: 304
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 11.4
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 1,069,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 311
    - revenues ($mil): 1,540
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 4
- Transportation
  - highway mileage 1981
    - urban: 12,900
    - rural: 95,300
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 9,555
        - urban: 2,605
      - secondary: 11,839
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 3,127,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 538
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 3,027,000
      - male: 52.1%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 22.0%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 1,009
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 17,893 million
    - urban: 14,901 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 408
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 4,696
  - active pilots, 1982: 12,936
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 4,838
    - class I railroads: 5
    - class II railroads: 1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Cheyenne
Governor: Edward Herschler
Address: State Capitol
Cheyenne, WY 82002
307 777-7434

Admitted as a state: 1890

Area (square miles): 97,809
Population, 1980: 469,557
Persons per square mile, 1980: 4.8
Largest city: Casper
population, 1980: 51,016
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $12,372

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)

mining
service industries
retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982

cattle
wheat
sugar beets
sheep

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 97,809
land: 96,989
water: 820

Federally owned land, 1982: 49.1%

Highest point
name: Gannett Peak
elevation (feet): 13,804

Lowest point
name: Belle Fourche River
elevation (feet): 3,100

General coastline (miles): 0

Tidal shoreline (miles): 0

Capital city: Cheyenne
population, 1980: 47,283

Largest city: Casper
population, 1980: 51,016

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 0
50,000-100,000: 1
25,000-50,000: 1
10,000-25,000: 6
5,000-10,000: 9
2,500-5,000: 10
less than 2,500: 1

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 19
less than 1,000: 48

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 123,000
number of visitors: 521,000
expenditures ($mil): 2

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 9,717,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 332,416
1980: 469,557
change 1970-1980: +41.3%
1983 (provisional estimate): 514,000
1990 (projected): 701,300
change 1980-1990: +48.26%
2000 (projected): 1,002,200
change 1990-2000: +42.90%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 294,639
change since 1970: +46.5%
percent of total population: 62.7%
rural: 174,918
change since 1970: +33.2%
percent of total population: 37.3%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 95,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 4.8

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 44,845
5-9 years: 39,297
10-14 years: 37,124
15-19 years: 42,579

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Wyoming–2

20-24 years: 50,668
25-29 years: 49,335
30-34 years: 39,400
35-39 years: 29,413
40-44 years: 23,582
45-49 years: 20,690
50-54 years: 20,915
55-59 years: 18,930
60-64 years: 15,604
65 and over: 37,175
median age: 27.0 years

Race, 1980
White: 446,000
Black: 3,000
American Indian: 7,100
Chinese: 400
Fillipino: 300
Japanese: 600
Asian Indian: 200
Korean: 200
Vietnamese: 200
all other: 10,800

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
total: 24,499
Mexican: 15,940
Puerto Rican: 287
Cuban: 88
other: 8,184

Persons by sex, 1980
male: 240,560
female: 228,997

Marital status, 1980
males
15 years & older: 178,240
single: 49,678
married: 113,546
separated: 1,711
widowers: 3,028
divorced: 11,988
females
15 years & older: 170,051
single: 30,582
married: 112,333
separated: 1,726
widows: 15,235
divorced: 11,901

Households & families, 1980
households: 165,624
persons per household: 2.78
families: 121,685
married couples: 107,913
female householder, no husband present: 9,667
one person households: 35,327

Nativity, 1980
born in US: 459,950
born in state: 39.5%
foreign born
total: 9,607
Europe: 3,852
USSR: 333
Asia: 1,215
North & Central America: 2,795
South America: 106
North Africa: 45
other Africa: 216
all other countries: 155
country not reported: 890
year of immigration
1975-1980: 2,365
1970-1974: 1,153
1965-1969: 693
1960-1964: 709
1950-1959: 1,555
before 1950: 3,132

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
total: 10,562
to mothers under 20 years: 15.5%
rate (per 1,000 persons): 22.5

Abortions, 1980
total: 1,100
rate (per 1,000 women): 9.5
abortions per 1,000 live births: 107

Deaths, 1980
total: 3,215
rate (per 1,000 persons)
by leading cause of death
all causes: 6.8
diseases of the heart: 2.355
malignancies: 1,201
cerebrovascular diseases: 0.539

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- accidents: 0.745
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.270
- pneumonia: 0.202
- diabetes: 0.083
- chronic liver disease: 0.104
- atherosclerosis: 0.102
- suicide: 0.160
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.096

Marriages: 1980
- total: 6,868
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 14.6

Divorces: 1980
- total: 4,003
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 8.5

Physicians: 1981
- total: 563
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.16

Dentists: 1982
- total: 244
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.48

Hospitals: 1981: 31

Nursing facilities: 1981: 19

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school: 1980
- total enrollment: 121,145
  - nursery: 4,377
    - public: 1,932
    - church related: 605
    - other private: 1,840
  - kindergarten: 7,535
    - public: 7,173
    - church related: 227
    - other private: 135
  - elementary (1-8 years): 60,480
    - public: 58,697
    - church related: 1,575
    - other private: 208
  - high school (1-4 years): 29,111
    - public: 28,672
    - church related: 322
    - other private: 117
  - college: 19,642
    - public: 19,035

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older: 1980
- less than 5 years: 1.3%
- high school graduates: 77.9%
- 4 or more years of college: 17.2%
- median school years completed: 12.7 years

Public schools: 1981
- elementary: 262
- secondary: 103
- combined: 10

Private schools: 1981
- elementary: 22
- secondary: 1
- combined: 6

Public elementary & secondary schools: 1981
- enrollment: 99,451
- classroom teachers: 6,634
- pupils per teacher: 15.0

State receipts & expenditures for public schools: 1981
- receipts ($mil): 353
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 344
  - per capita: $724
  - per pupil: $2,977

Graduating high school seniors: 1981
- public school graduates: 6,200
- private school graduates: 200

Institutions of higher learning: 1982
- number of institutions: 8
- enrollment: 23,000
  - male: 11,000
  - female: 11,000
  - public: 23,000
  - private: 0
  - full time: 14,000
  - part time: 9,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 6,000

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning: 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $486
  - private: $2,000

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graduate tuition
public (in state): $592
private: not available
room: $802
board: $1,146

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 51,000
retired: 36,000
survivors: 11,000
disabled: 4,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 220
retired: 153
survivors: 50
disabled: 17
average monthly benefits
retired: $410
survivors: $439
disabled: $360

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 41,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 11,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 6,900
recipient families: 2,700
average monthly payment: $267
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 1,700
aged recipients: 600
average monthly payment: $102
disabled recipients: 1,000
average monthly payment: $203

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 48,000
weeks compensated: 396,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 8,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 64

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 19.4

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 188,217
year round housing units: 182,368
vacant: 9.2%
year built
1970-1980: 40.4%
1960-1969: 13.5%
1939 & earlier: 22.6%
total occupied: 165,624
owner occupied: 69.2%
median value: $60,400
renter occupied: 50,971
median gross rent: $252

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 2,900
value ($mil): 121

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 201

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)
Edward Herschler - D - 87
Lt. Governor: no Lt. Governor
Sec. of State: Thyra Thomson
Atty. General: no name available
Chf. Justice: John J. Rooney

Governorship
minimum age: 30
length of term: 4 years
number of consecutive terms permitted: not specified
who succeeds: Sec. of State

State legislature
name: Legislature
upper chamber
name: Senate
number of members: 30
length of term: 4 years
lower chamber
name: House of Representatives
number of members: 64
length of term: 2 years
women legislators in both chambers, 1984: 22

State employees, 1983
total: 12,240
payroll ($mil): 18.6

Local governments, 1982
total: 395
county: 23
municipal: 91
township: 0
school districts: 56
special districts: 225

Voting age population
1980
total: 332,000
Black: 0.7%
female: 48.9%
Spanish origin: 4.4%
persons registered to vote: 219,000
persons voting (1980): 177,000
as a percent of registered voters: 80.5%
as a percent of voting age population: 53.2%
1982
total: 354,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 111,000
Carter: 49,000
1984
Reagan: 132,000
Mondale: 53.000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)
Malcolm Wallop - R - 89
Alan K. Simpson - R - 91
Representatives
total: 1
Democrats 0
Republicans 1
other: 0

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 1,713
federal: 336
state: 715
local: 662

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 1,307
education: 476
highways: 214
public welfare: 48
health & hospitals: 121
all other: 448

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 2,783
education: 1,014
highways: 456
public welfare: 103
health & hospitals: 257
all other: 953

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 349
total ($ per capita): 694
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 23
medicare: 11
general revenue sharing: 10
highway fund: 56
elementary & secondary education: 6.4
waste treatment facilities: 17.8
low rent public housing: 4.5
community development grants: 2.6
ETA/CETA: 3.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 20,631
rate: 4,013.8
property crimes: 19,412
rate: 3,776.7
violent crimes: 1,219
rate: 237.2

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murder: 30
rate: 5.8
forcible rape: 110
rate: 21.4
robbery: 153
rate: 29.8
aggravated assault: 926
rate: 180.2
burglary: 3,626
rate: 705.4
larceny: 14,932
rate: 2,905.1
motor vehicle theft: 854
rate: 166.1

Number of police agencies, 1983: 69

Arrests, 1983
total: 25,311
persons under 18 years: 4,012

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 2,166
rate (per 100,000 persons): 64
jail: 244
prison: 587
parole: 205
probation: 1,130

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 1

State's highest court, 1980: Supreme Court
number of members: 5
length of term: 8 years
intermediate appeals court?: no
Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges: 15
population per judge: 31,400
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges: 124
population per judge: 3,800

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 253,000
female: 104,000
employed: 238,000
female: 99,000
unemployed: 15,000
female: 5,000
unemployment rate
overall: 5.8%
male: 6.4%
female: 5.0%
participation rate
male: 82.8%
female: 59.8%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 15,000
rate: 5.8%
insured unemployment
total: 7,500
rate: 3.6%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 64.1%
job leavers: 8.8%
reentrants: 24.7%
new entrants: 2.5%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 8.4%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 51.6%
blue collar workers: 29.4%
service workers: 12.5%
farm workers: 6.4%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 203,400
mining: 28,600
construction: 16,500
manufacturing: 8,200
transportation & public utilities: 16,400
wholesale & retail trade: 44,400
finance, insurance & real estate: 7,700
services: 32,900
government: 48,800

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 36.9
average hourly earnings: $8.72
average weekly earnings: $321.77

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 39,000
as a percent of employment: 18.6%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 6
workers involved: 1,300
days idle: 4,800

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 8.2%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 23.0%
$10,000-$19,999: 27.1%
$20,000-$29,999: 25.8%
$30,000-$39,999: 13.8%
$40,000-$49,999: 5.4%
$50,000 & over: 4.9%
median household income: $19,994
median family income: $22,430

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $12,372
in constant (1972) dollars: $6,006

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 5.8%
persons below poverty level: 7.9%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry group, 1981
total: 13,391
agriculture: 96
mining: 858
construction: 1,602
manufacturing: 439
transportation: 710
wholesale trade: 981
retail trade: 3,358
finance, insurance & real estate: 987
service industries: 3,560
non-classifiable: 800

Payroll, by major industry group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 2,649,661
agriculture: 3,722
mining: 956,648
construction: 281,508
manufacturing: 190,610
transportation: 248,967
wholesale trade: 187,429
retail trade: 316,276
finance, insurance & real estate: 115,188
service industries: 327,745
non-classifiable: 21,569

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 9,000
farm acreage, 1982: 35 million
acres per farm, 1982: 3,837
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 5,719
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 622.5
net farm income ($mil): -81.5
debt/asset ratio: 15.9%
farm marketings, 1982, preliminary ($mil)
total: 530
crops: 116
livestock: 415
principal commodities in order of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
wheat
sugarbeets
sheep

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 0
value ($mil): 0

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 10,028,000
commercial forest land: 4,334,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production ($mil): 7,374
fuel ($mil): 6,604
non-fuel ($mil): 770
principal minerals in order of value, 1982
petroleum
coal
natural gas

Wyoming–8

Construction, 1982
total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 731
residential ($mil): 201
non-residential ($mil): 182

Manufacturing
value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 3,164
leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
petroleum
chemicals
stone, glass and clay products

Finance
insured commercial banks, 1982
number: 111
assets ($mil): 4,108
savings & loan associations, 1981
number: 12
assets ($mil): 1,058

Retail trade, 1982
total stores: 3,141
food stores: 686
general merchandise stores: 222
automobile dealers: 524
eating & drinking places: 248
gasoline service stations: 525
apparel & accessory stores: 150
building materials dealers: 247
furniture & appliance stores: 131

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Communication
telephones, 1981
total: 196,000
per 1,000 persons: 600
households with service: 89%
daily newspapers, 1982: 10
commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
radio: 53
television: 7

Energy
consumption, 1982
total (trillion Btu): 381,748
per capita (million Btu):
by source of production (trillion Btu)
coal: 335
natural gas: 93
petroleum: 163
nuclear: 0
hydroelectric: 9
other: 0
electricity exchanges: -220
by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
residential: 41
commercial: 34
industrial: 226
transportation: 80

installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 5.9
gas utilities, 1982
customers: 129,000
sales (trillion Btu): 53
revenues ($mil): 198

nuclear plants, 1981: 0

Transportation
highway mileage, 1981
urban: 1,200
rural: 35,500
federal highway system
primary: 3,871
urban: 336
secondary: 2,273
motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 504,000
automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 608
drivers licenses, 1981
total: 363,000
male: 54.7%
drivers under 25 years old: 24.5%
motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 246
vehicle miles of travel, 1982
rural: 4,057 million
urban: 1,224 million

aircraft facilities, 1981: 105
registered aircraft, 1981: 1,517
active pilots, 1982: 3,144

railroads, 1982
track mileage: 1,988
class I railroads: 4
class II railroads: 0

US Summary–1

STATE SUMMARY

Capital city: Washington, DC
Governor:
Address:

Admitted as a state:

Area (square miles): 3,618,770
Population, 1980: 226,546,000
Persons per square mile, 1980: 64.0
Largest city: New York
population, 1980: 7,071,639
Personal income per capita, 1982 (in current dollars): $11,107

Leading industries, 1982 (by payroll)
- manufacturing
- service industries
- retail trade

Leading agricultural commodities, 1982
- cattle
- dairy products
- corn
- soybeans

GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Area (square miles)
total: 3,618,770
land: 3,539,289
water: 79,481

Federally owned land, 1982: 32.1%

Highest point
name: Mt. McKinley
elevation (feet): 20,320

Lowest point
name: Death Valley
elevation (feet): -282

General coastline (miles): 12,383

Tidal shoreline (miles): 88,633

Capital city: Washington, DC
population, 1980: 638,333

Largest city: New York
population, 1980: 7,071,639

Number of urban places, 1980
100,000 or more: 173
50,000-100,000: 290
25,000-50,000: 675
10,000-25,000: 1,765
5,000-10,000: 2,181
2,500-5,000: 2,665
less than 2,500: 1,016

Number of rural places, 1980
1,000-2,500: 4,434
less than 1,000: 9,330

State parks, 1982
area (acres): 9,912,000
number of visitors: 631,031,000
expenditures ($mil): 888

National forest land, 1982 (acres): 229,970,000

DEMOGRAPHICS & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Population
1970: 203,320,000
1980: 226,546,000
change 1970-1980: +11.4%
1983 (provisional estimate): 233,981,000
1990 (projected): 249,203,000
change 1980-1990: +9.72%
2000 (projected): 267,461,000
change 1990-2000: +7.33%

Urban/Rural population, 1980
urban: 167,050,992
change since 1970: +11.6%
percent of total population: 73.7%
rural: 59,494,813
change since 1970: +11.1%
percent of total population: 26.3%

Net total migration 1970-1980: 9,279,000

Persons per square mile, 1980: 64.0

Age distribution, 1980
under 5 years: 16,348,254
5-9 years: 16,699,956
10-14 years: 18,242,129
15-19 years: 21,168,124

continued on next page

US Summary–2

- 20-24 years: 21,318,704
- 25-29 years: 19,520,919
- 30-34 years: 17,560,920
- 35-39 years: 13,965,302
- 40-44 years: 11,669,408
- 45-49 years: 11,089,755
- 50-54 years: 11,710,032
- 55-59 years: 11,615,254
- 60-64 years: 10,087,621
- 65 and over: 25,549,427
- median age: 30.0 years

Race, 1980
- White: 188,372,000
- Black: 26,495,000
- American Indian: 1,420,400
- Chinese: 806,000
- Fillipino: 774,700
- Japanese: 701,000
- Asian Indian: 361,500
- Korean: 354,600
- Vietnamese: 261,700
- all other: 6,999,200

Persons of Spanish origin, 1980
- total: 14,608,673
  - Mexican: 8,740,439
  - Puerto Rican: 2,013,945
  - Cuban: 803,226
  - other: 3,051,063

Persons by sex, 1980
- male: 110,053,000
- female: 116,493,000

Marital status, 1980
- males
  - 15 years & older: 83,835,851
    - single: 25,132,125
    - married: 52,009,106
    - separated: 1,654,630
    - widowers: 2,155,696
    - divorced: 4,538,924
- females
  - 15 years & older: 91,419,615
    - single: 21,027,177
    - married: 52,497,053
    - separated: 2,424,923
    - widows: 11,317,896
    - divorced: 6,577,489

Households & families, 1980
- households: 80,389,673
  - persons per household: 2.75
  - families: 58,882,153
    - married couples: 48,371,006
    - female householder, no husband present: 8,409,168
  - one person households: 18,347,536

Nativity, 1980
- born in US: 212,465,899
  - born in state: 68.2%
- foreign born
  - total: 14,079,906
    - Europe: 4,743,550
    - USSR: 406,022
    - Asia: 2,539,777
    - North & Central America: 4,664,903
    - South America: 561,011
    - North Africa: 71,450
    - other Africa: 128,273
    - all other countries: 78,896
    - country not reported: 886,024
  - year of immigration
    - 1975-1980: 3,335,024
    - 1970-1974: 2,225,336
    - 1965-1969: 1,807,814
    - 1960-1964: 1,327,088
    - 1950-1959: 1,911,384
    - before 1950: 3,473,257

VITAL STATISTICS & HEALTH

Births, 1980
- total: 3,612,258
  - to mothers under 20 years: 15.6%
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 15.9

Abortions, 1980
- total: 1,553,900
- rate (per 1,000 women): 29.3
- abortions per 1,000 live births: 428

Deaths, 1980
- total: 1,980,695
- rate (per 1,000 persons)
  - by leading cause of death
    - all causes: 8.7
      - diseases of the heart: 3.360
      - malignancies: 1.839
      - cerebrovascular diseases: .751

continued on next page

- accidents: 0.467
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: 0.247
- pneumonia: 0.241
- diabetes: 0.154
- chronic liver disease: 0.135
- atherosclerosis: 0.130
- suicide: 0.119
- conditions originating in the perinatal period: 0.101

Marriages, 1980
- total: 2,390,252
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 10.6

Divorces, 1980
- total: 1,189,000
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 5.2

Physicians, 1981
- total: 420,890
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 1.85

Dentists, 1982
- total: 126,810
- rate (per 1,000 persons): 0.55

Hospitals, 1981: 6,933

Nursing facilities, 1981: 14,570

EDUCATION

School enrollment & type of school of persons 3 years old and older enrolled in school, 1980
- total enrollment: 62,054,304
  - nursery: 2,429,651
    - public: 894,313
    - church related: 655,588
    - other private: 879,750
  - kindergarten: 3,210,098
    - public: 2,697,067
    - church related: 346,083
    - other private: 166,948
  - elementary (1-8 years): 28,775,352
    - public: 25,423,237
    - church related: 2,812,993
    - other private: 439,122
  - high school (1-4 years): 15,260,109
    - public: 13,901,532
    - church related: 1,063,211
    - other private: 295,366
  - college: 12,379,094
    - public: 9,959,175

Educational attainment of persons 25 years old & older, 1980
- less than 5 years: 3.6%
- high school graduates: 66.5%
- 4 or more years of college: 16.2%
- median school years completed: 12.5 years

Public schools, 1981
- elementary: 59,326
- secondary: 22,619
- combined: 1,743

Private schools, 1981
- elementary: 13,333
- secondary: 2,219
- combined: 3,459

Public elementary & secondary schools, 1981
- enrollment: 40,148,373
- classroom teachers: 2,124,697
- pupils per teacher: 18.9

State receipts & expenditures for public schools, 1981
- receipts ($mil): 109,831
- expenditures
  - total ($mil): 102,484
  - per capita: $451
  - per pupil: $2,473

Graduating high school seniors, 1981
- public school graduates: 2,724,600
- private school graduates: 295,000

Institutions of higher learning, 1982
- number of institutions: 3,280
- enrollment: 14,426,000
  - male: 6,031,000
  - female: 6,394,000
  - public: 9,696,000
  - private: 2,730,000
  - full time: 7,221,000
  - part time: 5,205,000
  - 1st time freshmen: 2,505

Tuition & fees in institutions of higher learning, 1981
- undergraduate tuition
  - public (in state): $721
  - private: $3,972

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US Summary–4

graduate tuition
public (in state): $1,038
private: $4,374
room: $950
board: $1,041

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE PROGRAMS

Social Security beneficiaries & benefits, 1982
beneficiaries
total: 35,840,000
retired: 23,865,000
survivors: 7,245,000
disabled: 3,776,000
benefit payments ($mil)
total: 153,713
retired: 103,569
survivors: 33,183
disabled: 16,850
average monthly benefits
retired: $418
survivors: $441
disabled: $378

Medicare enrollment, 1981: 27,991,000

Medicaid recipients, 1981: 20,613,000

Public aid, 1982
Aid to Families with Dependent Children
recipients: 10,303,000
recipient families: 3,541,000
average monthly payment: $282
Supplemental Security Income
total recipients: 3,857,000
aged recipients: 1,548,000
average monthly payment: $146
disabled recipients: 2,231,000
average monthly payment: $229

Unemployment insurance, 1982
initial claims: 30,598,000
weeks compensated: 187,440,000
average weekly beneficiaries: 3,605,000
net benefits paid ($mil): 25,042

Workers' compensation payments, 1981 ($mil): 14,955

HOUSING & CONSTRUCTION

Total housing units, 1980: 88,411,263
year round housing units: 86,692,823
vacant: 7.3%
year built
1970-1980: 26.2%
1960-1969: 19.7%
1939 & earlier: 25.8%
total occupied: 80,389,673
owner occupied: 64.4%
median value: $47,300
renter occupied: 28,595,128
median gross rent: $243

New privately owned housing units authorized by building permit, 1982
number: 1,000,500
value ($mil): 40,492

Value of residential construction contracts, 1982 ($mil): 58,076

GOVERNMENT & ELECTIONS

State officials, 1984
Governor (name, party, term expires)

Lt. Governor:
Sec. of State:
Atty. General:
Chf. Justice:

Governorship
minimum age:
length of term:
number of consecutive terms permitted:
who succeeds:

State legislature
name:
upper chamber
name:
number of members:
length of term:
lower chamber
name:
number of members:
length of term:
women legislators in both chambers, 1984:

State employees, 1983
total: 3,815,618
payroll ($mil): 5,346

Local governments, 1982
total: 82,290
county: 3,041
municipal: 19,076
township: 16,734
school districts: 14,851
special districts: 28,588

Voting age population
1980
total: 164,381,000
Black: 10.4%
female: 52.4%
Spanish origin: 5.5%
persons registered to vote: 112,945,000
persons voting (1980): 86,515,000
as a percent of registered voters: 74.3%
as a percent of voting age population: 52.6%
1982
total: 169,342,000

Vote for president
1980
Reagan: 43,904,000
Carter: 35,484,000
1984
Reagan: 53,428,000
Mondale: 36,931,000

Federal representation, 1985
(99th Congress)
Senators (name, party, term expires)

Representatives
total: 435
Democrats: 253*
Republicans: 182*
other: 0

*election results in Idaho, Indiana, and Pennsylvania not yet final; above results based on presumed winners, see state pages for details

GOVERNMENTAL FINANCE

General revenues, 1981 ($mil)
total: 423,404
federal: 90,294
state: 187,374
local: 145,736

Direct general expenditures, 1981 ($mil)
total: 405,576
education: 145,784
highways: 34,603
public welfare: 52,248
health & hospitals: 36,100
all other: 136,841

Direct general expenditures, 1981
($ per capita)
total: 1,790
education: 644
highways: 153
public welfare: 231
health & hospitals: 159
all other: 603

Federal aid, 1982
total: ($mil): 86,580
total ($ per capita): 374
selected programs ($mil)
public assistance: 28,759
medicare: 17,917
general revenue sharing: 4,569
highway fund: 7,583
elementary & secondary education: 3,029.8
waste treatment facilities: 3,699.1
low rent public housing: 4,744.1
community development grants: 3,674.3
ETA/CETA: 3,279.2

CRIME, LAW ENFORCEMENT & COURTS

Crime, 1983 (all rates per 100,000 persons)
total crimes: 12,070,213
rate: 5,158.6
property crimes: 10.832,234
rate: 4,629.5
violent crimes: 1,237,979
rate: 529.1

continued on next page

US Summary–6

murder: 19,308
rate: 8.3
forcible rape: 78,918
rate: 33.7
robbery: 500,221
rate: 213.8
aggravated assault: 639,532
rate: 273.3
burglary: 3,120,842
rate: 1,332.8
larceny: 6,707,020
rate: 2,866.5
motor vehicle theft: 1,004,372
rate: 429.3

Number of police agencies, 1983:

Arrests, 1983
total: 10,287,309
persons under 18 years: 1,725,746

Persons under correctional supervision, 1981
total: 2,040,245
rate (per 100,000 persons): 123
jail: 203,000
prison: 368,772
parole: 226,174
probation: 1,242,299

Persons under sentence of death, 1982: 1,008

State's highest court, 1980:
number of members:
length of term:
intermediate appeals court?:

Courts of general & limited/special jurisdiction, 1980
courts of general jurisdiction
authorized judges:
population per judge:
courts of limited/special jurisdiction
authorized judges:
population per judge:

LABOR & INCOME

Civilian labor force, 1982
total: 110,204,000
female: 47,755,000
employed: 99,526,000
female: 43,256

unemployed: 10,678,000
female: 4,499,000
unemployment rate
overall: 9.7%
male: 9.9%
female: 9.4%
participation rate
male: 76.6%
female: 52.6%

Unemployment, 1982
total: 10,678,000
rate: 9.7%
insured unemployment
total: 3,998,000
rate: 4.6%
by reason for unemployment (as a percent of total unemployment)
job losers: 58.7%
job leavers: 7.9%
reentrants: 22.3%
new entrants: 11.1%

Unemployment rate, 1983: 9.5%

Occupational distribution of employment, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)
white collar workers: 53.7%
blue collar workers: 29.7
service workers: 13.8%
farm workers: 2.7%

Employees on non-agricultural payrolls, 1983
total: 89,978,000
mining: 1,021,000
construction: 3,947.000
manufacturing: 18,678,000
transportation & public utilities: 4,941,000
wholesale & retail trade: 20,513,000
finance, insurance & real estate: 5,454,000
services: 19,680,000
government: 15,744,000

Hours & earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, 1983
average weekly hours: 40.1
average hourly earnings: $8.84
average weekly earnings: $354.48

Labor organization membership, 1980
total: 22,811,000
as a percent of employment: 25.2%

Work stoppages, 1981
stoppages: 2,568
workers involved: 1,080,800
days idle: 24,729,700

Self employed persons as a percent
of all employed persons, 1980: 6.8%

Household income, 1979
households with incomes of
less than $10,000: 29.1%
$10,000-$19,999: 29.5%
$20,000-$29,999: 21.7%
$30,000-$39,999: 10.7%
$40,000-$49,999: 4.5%
$50,000 & over: 4.6%
median household income: $16,841
median family income: $19,917

Personal income, 1982 ($ per capita)
in current dollars: $11,107
in constant (1972) dollars: $5,392

Poverty, 1979
families below poverty level: 9.6%
persons below poverty level: 12.4%

AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Establishments, by major industry
group, 1981
total: 4,586,510
agriculture: 47,746
mining: 33,196
construction: 400,077
manufacturing: 321,290
transportation: 171,614
wholesale trade: 390,160
retail trade: 1,238,250
finance, insurance &
real estate: 417,828
service industries: 1,333,297
non-classifiable: 233,052

Payroll, by major industry
group, 1981 ($mil)
total: 1,149,719,124
agriculture: 3,532,374
mining: 27,554,948
construction: 80,048,233
manufacturing: 388,060,276
transportation: 97,405,652
wholesale trade: 98,768,891
retail trade: 133,762,973
finance, insurance &
real estate: 86,608,120
service industries: 226,312,414
non-classifiable: 7,665,243

Agriculture
number of farms, 1983: 2,370,000
farm acreage, 1982: 1,035 million
acres per farm, 1982: 437
value of farms, 1983 ($mil): 770,314
farm income, 1982
gross farm income ($mil): 164,007
net farm income ($mil): 23,903
debt/asset ratio: 18.6%
farm marketings, 1982,
preliminary ($mil)
total: 144,525
crops: 74,326
livestock: 70,199
principal commodities in order
of marketing receipts, 1982
cattle
dairy products
corn
soybeans

Fishing, 1982
catch (millions of pounds): 6,366
value ($mil): 2,390

Forestry, 1977 (acres)
total forest land: 736,558,000
commercial forest land: 482,486,000

Mining, 1981
total mineral production
($mil): 187,812
fuel ($mil): 162,639
non-fuel ($mil): 25,173
principal minerals in order of value,
1982
petroleum
natural gas (wet)
coal

US Summary–8

- Construction, 1982
  - total contracts, including non-building ($mil): 154,619
    - residential ($mil): 58,076
    - non-residential ($mil): 29,208
- Manufacturing
  - value of shipments, 1981 ($mil): 2,017,543
  - leading major industry groups ranked by value added, 1980
    - machinery (excluding electrical)
    - transportation equipment
    - chemicals
- Finance
  - insured commercial banks, 1982
    - number: 14,436
    - assets ($mil): 1,861,196
  - savings & loan associations, 1981
    - number: 4,278
    - assets ($mil): 661,247
- Retail trade, 1982
  - total stores: 1,108,758
    - food stores: 268,352
    - general merchandise stores: 139,654
    - automobile dealers: 172,669
    - eating & drinking places: 107,484
    - gasoline service stations: 107,540
    - apparel & accessory stores: 50,593
    - building materials dealers: 52,711
    - furniture & appliance stores: 46,105

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

- Communication
  - telephones, 1981
    - total: 181,892,000
    - per 1,000 persons: 580
    - households with service: 96%
  - daily newspapers, 1982: 1,711
  - commercial broadcasting stations, 1984
    - radio: data not available
    - television: data not available
- Energy
  - consumption, 1982
    - total (trillion Btu): 70,755
    - per capita (million Btu): 231,786
  - by source of production (trillion Btu)
    - coal: 15,233
    - natural gas: 18,498
    - petroleum: 30,232
    - nuclear: 3,115
    - hydroelectric: 3,592
    - other: 108
    - electricity exchanges: 0
  - by end-use sector (trillion Btu)
    - residential: 14,742
    - commercial: 10,863
    - industrial: 26,084
    - transportation: 19,065
  - installed electric capacity, 1982 (million kilowatts): 667.5
  - gas utilities, 1982
    - customers: 48,417,000
    - sales (trillion Btu): 14,281
    - revenues ($mil): 63,391
  - nuclear plants, 1981: 77
- Transportation
  - highway mileage, 1981
    - urban: 632,000
    - rural: 32,207,000
    - federal highway system
      - primary: 289,256
      - urban: 129,447
      - secondary: 400,823
  - motor vehicle registrations, 1982: 160,443,000
  - automobiles, 1982 (per 1,000 persons): 539
  - drivers licenses, 1981
    - total: 147,075,000
      - male: 53.0%
      - drivers under 25 years old: 20.2%
  - motor vehicle accident deaths, 1980: 53,476
  - vehicle miles of travel, 1982
    - rural: 690,685 million
    - urban: 901,796 million
  - aircraft facilities, 1981: 15,422
  - registered aircraft, 1981: 253,916
  - active pilots, 1982: 715,349
  - railroads, 1982
    - track mileage: 181,963
    - class I railroads: 38
    - class II railroads: not available

Comparative Tables

Note: Rankings that are tied, are listed alphabetically, with the exception of the United States, which always appears as the final item in a group of ties.

1. Total Area (square miles)

	UNITED STATES	**3,618,770**
1.	Alaska	591,004
2.	Texas	266,807
3.	California	158,706
4.	Montana	147,046
5.	New Mexico	121,593
6.	Arizona	114,000
7.	Nevada	110,561
8.	Colorado	104,091
9.	Wyoming	97,809
10.	Oregon	97,073
11.	Utah	84,899
12.	Minnesota	84,402
13.	Idaho	83,564
14.	Kansas	82,277
15.	Nebraska	77,355
16.	South Dakota	77,116
17.	North Dakota	70,702
18.	Oklahoma	69,956
19.	Missouri	69,697
20.	Washington	68,139
21.	Georgia	58,910
22.	Florida	58,664
23.	Michigan	58,527
24.	Illinois	56,345
25.	Iowa	56,275
26.	Wisconsin	56,153
27.	Arkansas	53,187
28.	North Carolina	52,669
29.	Alabama	51,705
30.	New York	49,108
31.	Louisiana	47,752
32.	Mississippi	47,689
33.	Pennsylvania	45,308
34.	Tennessee	42,144
35.	Ohio	41,330
36.	Virginia	40,767
37.	Kentucky	40,409
38.	Indiana	38,185
39.	Maine	33,265
40.	South Carolina	31,113
41.	West Virginia	24,231
42.	Maryland	10,460
43.	Vermont	9,614
44.	New Hampshire	9,279
45.	Massachusetts	8,284
46.	New Jersey	7,787
47.	Hawaii	6,471
48.	Connecticut	5,018
49.	Delaware	2,044
50.	Rhode Island	1,212
51.	District of Columbia	69

2. Federally Owned Land, 1982

1.	Alaska	89.5%
2.	Nevada	81.7
3.	Idaho	64.8
4.	Utah	61.0
5.	Wyoming	49.1
6.	Oregon	48.9
7.	California	47.4
8.	Arizona	40.2
9.	Colorado	36.0
10.	New Mexico	33.3
	UNITED STATES	**32.1**
11.	District of Columbia	31.5
12.	Montana	29.5
13.	Washington	28.4
14.	Hawaii	19.2
15.	New Hampshire	12.8
16.	Florida	10.5
17.	Arkansas	10.1
18.	Michigan	9.7
19.	Virginia	9.3
20.	Tennessee	7.8
21.	West Virginia	7.2
22.	North Carolina	6.9
23.	Minnesota	6.7
24.	South Dakota	6.4
25.	South Carolina	6.2
26.	Georgia	6.1
27.	Mississippi	5.8
28.	Kentucky	5.6
29.	Wisconsin	5.5
30.	Vermont	5.4
31.	Missouri	5.1
32.	North Dakota	5.1
33.	Louisiana	4.0
34.	Oklahoma	4.0
35.	Alabama	3.5
36.	Maryland	3.3
37.	Delaware	3.2
38.	New Jersey	3.0
39.	Pennsylvania	2.4
40.	Indiana	2.3
41.	Texas	2.1
42.	Illinois	1.8
43.	Massachusetts	1.7
44.	Kansas	1.4
45.	Nebraska	1.4
46.	Ohio	1.3
47.	Rhode Island	0.9
48.	New York	0.8
49.	Maine	0.7
50.	Iowa	0.6
51.	Connecticut	0.3

3. 1970 Population

	UNITED STATES	**203,302,031**
1.	California	19,971,069
2.	New York	18,241,391
3.	Pennsylvania	11,800,766
4.	Texas	11,198,655
5.	Illinois	11,110,285
6.	Ohio	10,657,423
7.	Michigan	8,881,826
8.	New Jersey	7,171,112
9.	Florida	6,791,418
10.	Massachusetts	5,689,170
11.	Indiana	5,195,392
12.	North Carolina	5,084,411
13.	Missouri	4,677,623
14.	Virginia	4,651,448
15.	Georgia	4,587,930
16.	Wisconsin	4,417,821
17.	Tennessee	3,926,018
18.	Maryland	3,923,897
19.	Minnesota	3,806,103
20.	Louisiana	3,644,637
21.	Alabama	3,444,354
22.	Washington	3,414,244
23.	Kentucky	3,220,711
24.	Connecticut	3,032,217
25.	Iowa	2,825,368
26.	South Carolina	2,590,713
27.	Oklahoma	2,559,463
28.	Kansas	2,249,071
29.	Mississippi	2,216,994
30.	Colorado	2,209,596
31.	Oregon	2,091,533
32.	Arkansas	1,923,322
33.	Arizona	1,775,399
34.	West Virginia	1,744,237
35.	Nebraska	1,485,333
36.	Utah	1,059,273
37.	New Mexico	1,017,055
38.	Maine	993,722
39.	Rhode Island	949,723
40.	Hawaii	769,913
41.	District of Columbia	756,668
42.	New Hampshire	737,681
43.	Idaho	713,015
44.	Montana	694,409
45.	South Dakota	666,257
46.	North Dakota	617,792
47.	Delaware	548,104
48.	Nevada	488,738
49.	Vermont	444,732
50.	Wyoming	322,416
51.	Alaska	302,583

4. 1980 Population

	UNITED STATES	**226,547,805**
1.	California	23,667,902
2.	New York	17,558,072
3.	Texas	14,229,191
4.	Pennsylvania	11,863,895
5.	Illinois	11,426,518
6.	Ohio	10,797,630
7.	Florida	9,746,324
8.	Michigan	9,262,078
9.	New Jersey	7,364,823
10.	North Carolina	5,881,776
11.	Massachusetts	5,737,037
12.	Indiana	5,490,224
13.	Georgia	5,463,105
14.	Virginia	5,346,818
15.	Missouri	4,916,686
16.	Wisconsin	4,705,767
17.	Tennessee	4,591,120
18.	Maryland	4,216,975
19.	Louisiana	4,205,900
20.	Washington	4,132,156
21.	Minnesota	4,075,970
22.	Alabama	3,893,888
23.	Kentucky	3,660,777
24.	South Carolina	3,121,820
25.	Connecticut	3,107,576
26.	Oklahoma	3,025,290
27.	Iowa	2,913,808
28.	Colorado	2,889,964
29.	Arizona	2,718,215
30.	Oregon	2,633,105
31.	Mississippi	2,520,638
32.	Kansas	2,363,679
33.	Arkansas	2,286,435
34.	West Virginia	1,949,644
35.	Nebraska	1,569,825
36.	Utah	1,461,037
37.	New Mexico	1,302,894
38.	Maine	1,124,660
39.	Hawaii	964,691
40.	Rhode Island	947,154
41.	Idaho	943,935
42.	New Hampshire	920,610
43.	Nevada	800,493
44.	Montana	786,690
45.	South Dakota	690,768
46.	North Dakota	652,717
47.	District of Columbia	638,333
48.	Delaware	594,338
49.	Vermont	511,456
50.	Wyoming	469,557
51.	Alaska	401,851

5. Population Change, 1970-1980

1.	Nevada	+63.8%
2.	Arizona	+53.1
3.	Florida	+43.5
4.	Wyoming	+41.1
5.	Utah	+37.9
6.	Alaska	+32.8
7.	Idaho	+32.4
8.	Colorado	+30.8
9.	New Mexico	+28.1
10.	Texas	+27.1
11.	Oregon	+25.9
12.	Hawaii	+25.3
13.	New Hampshire	+24.8
14.	Washington	+21.1
15.	South Carolina	+20.5
16.	Georgia	+19.1
17.	Arkansas	+18.9
18.	California	+18.5
19.	Oklahoma	+18.2
20.	Tennessee	+16.9
21.	North Carolina	+15.7
22.	Louisiana	+15.4
23.	Vermont	+15.0
24.	Virginia	+14.9
25.	Kentucky	+13.7
26.	Mississippi	+13.7
27.	Maine	+13.2
28.	Montana	+13.2
29.	Alabama	+13.1
30.	West Virginia	+11.8
	UNITED STATES	**+11.4**
31.	Delaware	+ 8.4
32.	Maryland	+ 7.5
33.	Minnesota	+ 7.1
34.	Wisconsin	+ 6.5
35.	Indiana	+ 5.7
36.	Nebraska	+ 5.7
37.	North Dakota	+ 5.7
38.	Kansas	+ 5.1
39.	Missouri	+ 5.1
40.	Michigan	+ 4.3
41.	South Dakota	+ 3.7
42.	Iowa	+ 3.1
43.	Illinois	+ 2.8
44.	New Jersey	+ 2.7
45.	Connecticut	+ 2.5
46.	Ohio	+ 1.3
47.	Massachusetts	+ 0.8
48.	Pennsylvania	+ 0.5
49.	Rhode Island	− 0.3
50.	New York	− 3.7
51.	District of Columbia	−15.6

6. 1983 Estimated Population

	UNITED STATES	**233,981,000**
1.	California	25,174,000
2.	New York	17,667,000
3.	Texas	15,724,000
4.	Pennsylvania	11,895,000
5.	Illinois	11,486,000
6.	Ohio	10,746,000
7.	Florida	10,680,000
8.	Michigan	9,069,000
9.	New Jersey	7,468,000
10.	North Carolina	6,082,000
11.	Massachusetts	5,767,000
12.	Georgia	5,732,000
13.	Virginia	5,550,000
14.	Indiana	5,479,000
15.	Missouri	4,970,000
16.	Wisconsin	4,751,000
17.	Tennessee	4,685,000
18.	Louisiana	4,438,000
19.	Maryland	4,304,000
20.	Washington	4,300,000
21.	Minnesota	4,144,000
22.	Alabama	3,959,000
23.	Kentucky	3,714,000
24.	Oklahoma	3,298,000
25.	South Carolina	3,264,000
26.	Colorado	3,139,000
27.	Connecticut	3,138,000
28.	Arizona	2,963,000
29.	Iowa	2,905,000
30.	Oregon	2,662,000
31.	Mississippi	2,587,000
32.	Kansas	2,425,000
33.	Arkansas	2,328,000
34.	West Virginia	1,965,000
35.	Utah	1,619,000
36.	Nebraska	1,597,000
37.	New Mexico	1,399,000
38.	Maine	1,146,000
39.	Hawaii	1,023,000
40.	Idaho	989,000
41.	New Hampshire	959,000
42.	Rhode Island	955,000
43.	Nevada	891,000
44.	Montana	817,000
45.	South Dakota	700,000
46.	North Dakota	680,000
47.	District of Columbia	623,000
48.	Delaware	606,000
49.	Vermont	525,000
50.	Wyoming	514,000
51.	Alaska	479,000

7. 1990 Projected Population

	UNITED STATES	**249,203,000**
1.	California	27,525,600
2.	Texas	17,498,200
3.	New York	16,546,700
4.	Florida	13,316,000
5.	Pennsylvania	11,720,400
6.	Illinois	11,502,500
7.	Ohio	10,763,100
8.	Michigan	9,394,300
9.	New Jersey	7,513,100
10.	North Carolina	6,473,400
11.	Georgia	6,174,600
12.	Virginia	5,960,900
13.	Massachusetts	5,703,900
14.	Indiana	5,679,300
15.	Missouri	5,076,800
16.	Tennessee	5,072,600
17.	Wisconsin	5,032,700
18.	Washington	5,011,800
19.	Louisiana	4,747,000
20.	Maryland	4,491,100
21.	Minnesota	4,358,400
22.	Alabama	4,213,800
23.	Kentucky	4,073,500
24.	Arizona	3,993,700
25.	Colorado	3,755,100
26.	South Carolina	3,559,600
27.	Oklahoma	3,503,400
28.	Oregon	3,318,600
29.	Connecticut	3,135,600
30.	Iowa	2,983,300
31.	Mississippi	2,761,400
32.	Arkansas	2,579,800
33.	Kansas	2,463,400
34.	Utah	2,040,300
35.	West Virginia	2,037,400
36.	Nebraska	1,639,800
37.	New Mexico	1,536,000
38.	Nevada	1,275,400
39.	Maine	1,229,400
40.	Idaho	1,213,800
41.	New Hampshire	1,138,800
42.	Hawaii	1,138,100
43.	Rhode Island	950,800
44.	Montana	888,400
45.	Wyoming	701,300
46.	South Dakota	698,500
47.	North Dakota	678,400
48.	Delaware	629,800
49.	Vermont	574,600
50.	Alaska	522,100
51.	District of Columbia	501,500

8. 2000 Projected Population

	UNITED STATES	**276,461,600**
1.	California	30,613,100
2.	Texas	20,739,400
3.	Florida	17,438,000
4.	New York	14,990,200
5.	Pennsylvania	11,207,600
6.	Illinois	11,187,500
7.	Ohio	10,356,800
8.	Michigan	9,207,600
9.	New Jersey	7,427,600
10.	North Carolina	6,867,800
11.	Georgia	6,708,200
12.	Virginia	6,389,400
13.	Washington	5,832,500
14.	Indiana	5,679,200
15.	Arizona	5,582,500
16.	Massachusetts	5,490,400
17.	Tennessee	5,419,600
18.	Wisconsin	5,215,500
19.	Louisiana	5,159,800
20.	Missouri	5,080,000
21.	Colorado	4,656,600
22.	Maryland	4,581,900
23.	Minnesota	4,489,400
24.	Alabama	4,415,300
25.	Kentucky	4,399,900
26.	Oregon	4,025,300
27.	Oklahoma	3,944,500
28.	South Carolina	3,907,100
29.	Connecticut	3,062,400
30.	Iowa	2,972,100
31.	Mississippi	2,939,200
32.	Arkansas	2,835,400
33.	Utah	2,777,400
34.	Kansas	2,494,400
35.	West Virginia	2,067,700
36.	Nevada	1,918,800
37.	New Mexico	1,727,300
38.	Nebraska	1,661,900
39.	Idaho	1,512,200
40.	New Hampshire	1,363,500
41.	Maine	1,308,000
42.	Hawaii	1,277,700
43.	Wyoming	1,002,200
44.	Montana	963,000
45.	Rhode Island	925,800
46.	South Dakota	687,600
47.	North Dakota	682,000
48.	Delaware	638,200
49.	Alaska	630,700
50.	Vermont	625,000
51.	District of Columbia	376,500

9. Urban Population, 1980 (as a percent of total population)

1.	District of Columbia	100.0%
2.	California	91.3
3.	New Jersey	89.0
4.	Rhode Island	87.0
5.	Hawaii	86.5
6.	Nevada	85.3
7.	New York	84.6
8.	Utah	84.4
9.	Florida	84.3
10.	Arizona	83.8
11.	Massachusetts	83.8
12.	Illinois	83.3
13.	Colorado	80.6
14.	Maryland	80.3
15.	Texas	79.6
16.	Connecticut	78.8
	UNITED STATES	**73.7**
17.	Washington	73.5
18.	Ohio	73.3
19.	New Mexico	72.1
20.	Michigan	70.7
21.	Delaware	70.6
22.	Pennsylvania	69.3
23.	Louisiana	68.6
24.	Missouri	68.1
25.	Oregon	67.9
26.	Oklahoma	67.3
27.	Minnesota	66.9
28.	Kansas	66.7
29.	Virginia	66.0
30.	Alaska	64.3
31.	Indiana	64.2
32.	Wisconsin	64.0
33.	Nebraska	62.9
34.	Wyoming	62.7
35.	Georgia	62.4
36.	Tennessee	60.4
37.	Alabama	60.0
38.	Iowa	58.6
39.	South Carolina	54.1
40.	Idaho	54.0
41.	Montana	52.9
42.	New Hampshire	52.2
43.	Arkansas	51.6
44.	Kentucky	50.9
45.	North Dakota	48.8
46.	North Carolina	48.0
47.	Maine	47.5
48.	Mississippi	47.3
49.	South Dakota	46.4
50.	West Virginia	36.2
51.	Vermont	33.8

10. Rural Population, 1980 (as a percent of total population)

1.	Vermont	66.2%
2.	West Virginia	63.8
3.	South Dakota	53.6
4.	Mississippi	52.7
5.	Maine	52.5
6.	North Carolina	52.0
7.	North Dakota	51.2
8.	Kentucky	49.1
9.	Arkansas	48.4
10.	New Hampshire	47.8
11.	Montana	47.1
12.	Idaho	46.0
13.	South Carolina	45.9
14.	Iowa	41.4
15.	Alabama	40.0
16.	Tennessee	39.6
17.	Georgia	37.6
18.	Wyoming	37.3
19.	Nebraska	37.1
20.	Wisconsin	36.0
21.	Indiana	35.8
22.	Alaska	35.7
23.	Virginia	34.0
24.	Kansas	33.3
25.	Minnesota	33.1
26.	Oklahoma	32.7
27.	Oregon	32.1
28.	Missouri	31.9
29.	Louisiana	31.4
30.	Pennsylvania	30.7
31.	Delaware	29.4
32.	Michigan	29.3
33.	New Mexico	27.9
34.	Ohio	26.7
35.	Washington	26.5
	UNITED STATES	**26.3**
36.	Connecticut	21.2
37.	Texas	20.4
38.	Maryland	19.7
39.	Colorado	19.4
40.	Illinois	16.7
41.	Arizona	16.2
42.	Massachusetts	16.2
43.	Florida	15.7
44.	Utah	15.6
45.	New York	15.4
46.	Nevada	14.7
47.	Hawaii	13.5
48.	Rhode Island	13.0
49.	New Jersey	11.0
50.	California	8.7
51.	District of Columbia	0.0

11. Total Migration, 1970-1980

	UNITED STATES	**9,279,000**
1.	Florida	2,722,000
2.	California	2,078,000
3.	Texas	1,780,000
4.	Arizona	712,000
5.	Washington	476,000
6.	Colorado	447,000
7.	Georgia	442,000
8.	North Carolina	402,000
9.	Oregon	397,000
10.	Tennessee	394,000
11.	Virginia	354,000
12.	Oklahoma	295,000
13.	South Carolina	274,000
14.	Nevada	259,000
15.	Arkansas	233,000
16.	Kentucky	208,000
17.	Louisiana	190,000
18.	Alabama	180,000
19.	Utah	149,000
20.	New Mexico	144,000
21.	New Hampshire	136,000
22.	Idaho	130,000
23.	West Virginia	113,000
24.	Wyoming	95,000
25.	Mississippi	85,000
26.	Hawaii	76,000
27.	Maine	76,000
28.	Maryland	55,000
29.	Vermont	38,000
30.	Alaska	37,000
31.	Montana	33,000
32.	Missouri	15,000
33.	Wisconsin	15,000
34.	Minnesota	9,000
35.	Delaware	7,000
36.	Nebraska	- 12,000
37.	North Dakota	- 17,000
38.	Kansas	- 19,000
39.	South Dakota	- 26,000
40.	Rhode Island	- 33,000
41.	Connecticut	- 52,000
42.	Iowa	- 58,000
43.	Indiana	- 87,000
44.	New Jersey	- 114,000
45.	Massachusetts	- 136,000
46.	District of Columbia	- 150,000
47.	Pennsylvania	- 292,000
48.	Michigan	- 294,000
49.	Illinois	- 402,000
50.	Ohio	- 543,000
51.	New York	-1,542,000

12. Persons Per Square Mile, 1980

1.	District of Columbia	10,132.0
2.	New Jersey	986.2
3.	Rhode Island	897.8
4.	Massachusetts	733.3
5.	Connecticut	637.8
6.	Maryland	428.7
7.	New York	370.6
8.	Delaware	307.6
9.	Pennsylvania	264.3
10.	Ohio	263.3
11.	Illinois	205.3
12.	Florida	180.0
13.	Michigan	162.6
14.	Indiana	152.8
15.	California	151.4
16.	Hawaii	150.0
17.	Virginia	134.7
18.	North Carolina	120.4
19.	Tennessee	111.6
20.	South Carolina	103.4
21.	New Hampshire	102.4
22.	Louisiana	94.5
23.	Georgia	94.1
24.	Kentucky	92.3
25.	Wisconsin	86.5
26.	West Virginia	80.8
27.	Alabama	76.7
28.	Missouri	71.3
	UNITED STATES	**64.0**
29.	Washington	62.1
30.	Vermont	55.2
31.	Texas	54.3
32.	Mississippi	53.4
33.	Iowa	52.1
34.	Minnesota	51.2
35.	Oklahoma	44.1
36.	Arkansas	43.9
37.	Maine	36.3
38.	Kansas	28.9
39.	Colorado	27.9
40.	Oregon	27.4
41.	Arizona	23.9
42.	Nebraska	20.5
43.	Utah	17.8
44.	Idaho	11.5
45.	New Mexico	10.7
46.	North Dakota	9.4
47.	South Dakota	9.1
48.	Nevada	7.3
49.	Montana	5.4
50.	Wyoming	4.8
51.	Alaska	0.7

13. Median Age, 1980

1.	Florida	34.7
2.	New Jersey	32.2
3.	Pennsylvania	32.1
4.	Connecticut	32.0
5.	New York	31.8
6.	Rhode Island	31.7
7.	Massachusetts	31.1
8.	District of Columbia	31.0
9.	Missouri	30.8
10.	Arkansas	30.6
11.	Maine	30.4
12.	West Virginia	30.4
13.	Maryland	30.3
14.	Nevada	30.2
15.	Oregon	30.2
16.	Kansas	30.1
17.	New Hampshire	30.1
18.	Oklahoma	30.1
19.	Tennessee	30.1
20.	Iowa	30.0
	UNITED STATES	**30.0**
21.	California	29.9
22.	Illinois	29.9
23.	Ohio	29.9
24.	Virginia	29.8
25.	Washington	29.8
26.	Delaware	29.7
27.	Nebraska	29.7
28.	North Carolina	29.6
29.	Mississippi	29.4
30.	Vermont	29.4
31.	Wisconsin	29.4
32.	Alabama	29.2
33.	Arizona	29.2
34.	Indiana	29.2
35.	Minnesota	29.2
36.	Kentucky	29.1
37.	Montana	29.0
38.	Michigan	28.8
39.	South Dakota	28.8
40.	Colorado	28.6
41.	Georgia	28.6
42.	Hawaii	28.3
43.	North Dakota	28.1
44.	South Carolina	28.0
45.	Texas	28.0
46.	Idaho	27.5
47.	Louisiana	27.3
48.	New Mexico	27.3
49.	Wyoming	27.0
50.	Alaska	26.0
51.	Utah	24.2

14. Persons Born in State of Residence, 1980

1.	Pennsylvania	84.4%
2.	New York	80.2
3.	West Virginia	80.1
4.	Kentucky	80.0
5.	Alabama	79.8
6.	Louisiana	79.7
7.	Wisconsin	79.5
8.	Mississippi	79.4
9.	Iowa	78.9
10.	Massachusetts	78.6
11.	North Carolina	77.1
12.	Minnesota	76.9
13.	Maine	75.7
14.	Michigan	75.6
15.	North Dakota	74.7
16.	Ohio	74.6
17.	Illinois	74.3
18.	Rhode Island	74.0
19.	South Carolina	73.7
20.	Tennessee	72.7
21.	Indiana	72.3
22.	Georgia	72.2
23.	Texas	72.2
24.	South Dakota	71.7
25.	Nebraska	71.6
26.	Missouri	71.4
27.	Arkansas	69.9
28.	Utah	68.6
	UNITED STATES	**68.2**
29.	Hawaii	67.4
30.	Kansas	64.3
31.	Oklahoma	64.2
32.	Vermont	64.2
33.	Connecticut	63.2
34.	New Jersey	62.9
35.	Virginia	62.0
36.	Montana	58.3
37.	Maryland	56.3
38.	New Mexico	54.0
39.	California	53.4
40.	Delaware	53.3
41.	New Hampshire	51.6
42.	Washington	50.9
43.	Idaho	50.3
44.	Oregon	46.2
45.	Colorado	43.5
46.	District of Columbia	41.1
47.	Wyoming	39.5
48.	Arizona	35.1
49.	Florida	35.0
50.	Alaska	33.3
51.	Nevada	23.0

15. Birth Rate, 1980
(per 1,000 persons)

1.	Utah	28.6
2.	Alaska	23.7
3.	Wyoming	22.5
4.	Idaho	21.4
5.	New Mexico	20.0
6.	Louisiana	19.5
7.	South Dakota	19.2
8.	Texas	19.2
9.	Mississippi	19.0
10.	Hawaii	18.8
11.	Arizona	18.4
12.	North Dakota	18.4
13.	Montana	18.1
14.	Nebraska	17.4
15.	Colorado	17.2
16.	Kansas	17.2
17.	Oklahoma	17.2
18.	California	17.0
19.	Georgia	16.9
20.	Illinois	16.6
21.	Minnesota	16.6
22.	Nevada	16.6
23.	South Carolina	16.6
24.	Iowa	16.4
25.	Oregon	16.4
26.	Washington	16.4
27.	Alabama	16.3
28.	Arkansas	16.3
29.	Kentucky	16.3
30.	Indiana	16.1
31.	Missouri	16.1
32.	Wisconsin	15.9
	UNITED STATES	**15.9**
33.	Delaware	15.8
34.	Michigan	15.7
35.	Ohio	15.7
36.	Vermont	15.4
37.	Tennessee	15.1
38.	West Virginia	15.1
39.	New Hampshire	14.9
40.	District of Columbia	14.7
41.	Virginia	14.7
42.	Maine	14.6
43.	North Carolina	14.4
44.	Maryland	14.2
45.	New York	13.6
46.	Florida	13.5
47.	Pennsylvania	13.4
48.	New Jersey	13.2
49.	Rhode Island	12.9
50.	Massachusetts	12.7
51.	Connecticut	12.5

16. Death Rate, 1980
(per 1,000 persons)

1.	District of Columbia	10.9
2.	Florida	10.7
3.	Pennsylvania	10.4
4.	Missouri	10.0
5.	Arkansas	9.9
6.	New York	9.8
7.	Rhode Island	9.8
8.	West Virginia	9.8
9.	Maine	9.6
10.	Massachusetts	9.6
11.	Mississippi	9.4
12.	South Dakota	9.4
13.	Kansas	9.3
14.	New Jersey	9.3
15.	Oklahoma	9.3
16.	Kentucky	9.2
17.	Nebraska	9.2
18.	Alabama	9.1
19.	Ohio	9.1
20.	Iowa	9.0
21.	Vermont	9.0
22.	Illinois	8.9
23.	Tennessee	8.9
	UNITED STATES	**8.7**
24.	Delaware	8.6
25.	Indiana	8.6
26.	North Dakota	8.6
27.	Montana	8.5
28.	Connecticut	8.4
29.	Louisiana	8.4
30.	Oregon	8.3
31.	Wisconsin	8.3
32.	Minnesota	8.2
33.	New Hampshire	8.2
34.	North Carolina	8.2
35.	Georgia	8.1
36.	Maryland	8.1
37.	Michigan	8.1
38.	South Carolina	8.1
39.	California	7.9
40.	Virginia	7.9
41.	Arizona	7.8
42.	Washington	7.7
43.	Texas	7.6
44.	Nevada	7.3
45.	Idaho	7.2
46.	New Mexico	6.9
47.	Wyoming	6.8
48.	Colorado	6.5
49.	Utah	5.5
50.	Hawaii	5.0
51.	Alaska	4.0

17. Marriage Rate, 1980 (per 1,000 persons)

1.	Nevada	142.8
2.	South Carolina	17.3
3.	Oklahoma	15.4
4.	Wyoming	14.6
5.	Idaho	14.2
6.	Alaska	13.3
7.	Georgia	12.9
8.	Tennessee	12.9
9.	New Mexico	12.8
10.	Texas	12.8
11.	South Dakota	12.7
12.	Alabama	12.6
13.	Hawaii	12.3
14.	Colorado	12.1
15.	Arizona	11.6
16.	Utah	11.6
17.	Washington	11.6
18.	Virginia	11.3
19.	Arizona	11.1
20.	Florida	11.1
21.	Mississippi	11.1
22.	Missouri	11.1
23.	Maryland	11.0
24.	Maine	10.7
25.	Montana	10.6
	UNITED STATES	**10.6**
26.	Indiana	10.5
27.	Kansas	10.5
28.	Louisiana	10.3
29.	Vermont	10.2
30.	New Hampshire	10.1
31.	Illinois	9.6
32.	Iowa	9.4
33.	Michigan	9.4
34.	North Dakota	9.3
35.	Minnesota	9.2
36.	Ohio	9.2
37.	Nebraska	9.1
38.	California	8.9
39.	Kentucky	8.9
40.	West Virginia	8.9
41.	Oregon	8.7
42.	Wisconsin	8.7
43.	Connecticut	8.4
44.	New York	8.2
45.	District of Columbia	8.1
46.	Massachusetts	8.1
47.	North Carolina	7.9
48.	Pennsylvania	7.9
49.	Rhode Island	7.9
50.	New Jersey	7.6
51.	Delaware	7.5

18. Divorce Rate, 1980 (per 1,000 persons)

1.	Nevada	17.3
2.	Alaska	8.8
3.	Wyoming	8.5
4.	Oklahoma	8.0
5.	New Mexico	8.0
6.	Arizona	7.3
7.	District of Columbia	7.3
8.	Florida	7.3
9.	Indiana	7.3
10.	Idaho	7.0
11.	Alabama	6.9
12.	Arkansas	6.9
13.	Washington	6.9
14.	Texas	6.8
15.	Oregon	6.7
16.	Tennessee	6.6
17.	Colorado	6.4
18.	Georgia	6.4
19.	Montana	6.3
20.	Kansas	5.7
21.	New Hampshire	5.7
22.	California	5.6
23.	Missouri	5.6
24.	Maine	5.5
25.	Mississippi	5.5
26.	Ohio	5.4
27.	Utah	5.3
28.	West Virginia	5.3
	UNITED STATES	**5.2**
29.	Vermont	5.1
30.	Michigan	4.9
31.	North Carolina	4.8
32.	Hawaii	4.6
33.	Kentucky	4.6
34.	Illinois	4.5
35.	South Carolina	4.4
36.	Virginia	4.4
37.	Connecticut	4.3
38.	Louisiana	4.3
39.	Iowa	4.1
40.	Maryland	4.1
41.	Nebraska	4.1
42.	South Dakota	4.1
43.	Delaware	3.9
44.	Minnesota	3.8
45.	New Jersey	3.8
46.	Rhode Island	3.8
47.	Wisconsin	3.7
48.	New York	3.5
49.	North Dakota	3.3
50.	Massachusetts	3.1
51.	Pennsylvania	2.9

19. Physicians, 1981
(per 1,000 persons)

1.	District of Columbia	5.33
2.	Massachusetts	2.76
3.	Maryland	2.70
4.	New York	2.70
5.	Connecticut	2.50
6.	California	2.30
7.	Vermont	2.13
8.	Hawaii	2.09
9.	Rhode Island	2.09
10.	Colorado	1.95
11.	New Jersey	1.93
12.	Pennsylvania	1.91
13.	Minnesota	1.89
14.	Illinois	1.86
	UNITED STATES	**1.85**
15.	Oregon	1.82
16.	Washington	1.80
17.	Arizona	1.78
18.	Virginia	1.77
19.	Florida	1.76
20.	Delaware	1.67
21.	Missouri	1.65
22.	New Hampshire	1.65
23.	Ohio	1.65
24.	Utah	1.64
25.	Michigan	1.61
26.	Wisconsin	1.60
27.	Tennessee	1.58
28.	Louisiana	1.57
29.	Kansas	1.56
30.	New Mexico	1.53
31.	North Carolina	1.53
32.	Texas	1.53
33.	Maine	1.50
34.	Nebraska	1.49
35.	Georgia	1.45
36.	Nevada	1.43
37.	West Virginia	1.38
38.	Kentucky	1.37
39.	North Dakota	1.37
40.	South Carolina	1.35
41.	Montana	1.31
42.	Indiana	1.29
43.	Alabama	1.27
44.	Oklahoma	1.27
45.	Alaska	1.26
46.	Iowa	1.26
47.	Arkansas	1.23
48.	South Dakota	1.16
49.	Wyoming	1.16
50.	Mississippi	1.08
51.	Idaho	1.07

20. Dentists, 1982
(per 1,000 persons)

1.	District of Columbia	.092
2.	Connecticut	.074
3.	New York	.073
4.	Massachusetts	.072
5.	Oregon	.070
6.	New Jersey	.067
7.	Washington	.067
8.	Minnesota	.066
9.	Hawaii	.065
10.	Nebraska	.065
11.	Colorado	.063
12.	Utah	.063
13.	Wisconsin	.063
14.	California	.062
15.	Maryland	.062
16.	Montana	.062
17.	Alaska	.061
18.	Vermont	.060
19.	Michigan	.058
20.	Pennsylvania	.057
21.	Illinois	.056
	UNITED STATES	**.055**
22.	Iowa	.054
23.	New Hampshire	.054
24.	Rhode Island	.054
25.	Idaho	.053
26.	Ohio	.052
27.	Missouri	.051
28.	Tennessee	.051
29.	Virginia	.051
30.	North Dakota	.050
31	South Dakota	.050
32.	Kansas	.049
33.	Wyoming	.048
34.	Kentucky	.047
35.	Maine	.047
36.	Delaware	.046
37.	Arizona	.045
38.	Florida	.045
39.	Indiana	.045
40.	New Mexico	.045
41.	Nevada	.043
42.	Oklahoma	.042
41.	Georgia	.041
44.	Texas	.041
45.	West Virginia	.041
46.	Louisiana	.040
47.	North Carolina	.040
48.	South Carolina	.039
49.	Alabama	.037
50.	Arkansas	.036
51.	Mississippi	.033

21. Persons With Less Than 5 Years of School, 1980*

1.	Louisiana	7.8%
2.	Mississippi	7.4
3.	South Carolina	7.1
4.	Texas	6.5
5.	Alabama	6.4
6.	Georgia	6.4
7.	Arkansas	6.1
8.	Kentucky	6.0
9.	Tennessee	6.0
10.	North Carolina	5.9
11.	New Mexico	5.6
12.	Hawaii	5.3
13.	Virginia	4.8
14.	West Virginia	4.5
15.	California	4.0
16.	Rhode Island	3.9
17.	Arizona	3.8
18.	District of Columbia	3.6
19.	New York	3.6
	UNITED STATES	**3.6**
20.	Florida	3.5
21.	Alaska	3.1
22.	Oklahoma	3.1
23.	New Jersey	3.0
24.	Illinois	2.8
25.	Massachusetts	2.8
26.	Connecticut	2.6
27.	Maryland	2.5
28.	Missouri	2.5
29.	North Dakota	2.3
30.	Delaware	2.2
31.	Michigan	2.2
32.	Pennsylvania	2.1
33.	Ohio	2.0
34.	Indiana	1.9
35.	Colorado	1.8
36.	Maine	1.8
37.	Wisconsin	1.7
38.	Idaho	1.6
39.	Nevada	1.5
40.	South Dakota	1.5
41.	Oregon	1.4
42.	Washington	1.4
43.	Kansas	1.3
44.	Montana	1.3
45.	Utah	1.3
46.	Vermont	1.3
47.	Wyoming	1.3
48.	Minnesota	1.2
49.	Nebraska	1.2
50.	New Hampshire	1.2
51.	Iowa	1.1

* as a percent of all persons 25 years old and older

22. High School Graduates, 1980*

1.	Alaska	82.5%
2.	Utah	80.0
3.	Colorado	78.6
4.	Wyoming	77.9
5.	Washington	77.6
6.	Oregon	75.6
7.	Nevada	75.5
8.	Montana	74.4
9.	Hawaii	73.8
10.	Idaho	73.7
11.	California	73.5
12.	Nebraska	73.4
13.	Kansas	73.3
14.	Minnesota	73.1
15.	Arizona	72.4
16.	New Hampshire	72.3
17.	Massachusetts	72.2
18.	Iowa	71.5
19.	Vermont	71.0
20.	Connecticut	70.3
21.	Wisconsin	69.6
22.	New Mexico	68.9
23.	Maine	68.7
24.	Delaware	68.6
25.	Michigan	68.0
26.	South Dakota	67.9
27.	Maryland	67.4
28.	New Jersey	67.4
29.	District of Columbia	67.1
30.	Ohio	67.0
31.	Florida	66.7
32.	Illinois	66.5
	UNITED STATES	**66.5**
33.	Indiana	66.4
34.	North Dakota	66.4
35.	New York	66.3
36.	Oklahoma	66.0
37.	Pennsylvania	64.7
38.	Missouri	63.5
39.	Texas	62.6
40.	Virginia	62.4
41.	Rhode Island	61.1
42.	Louisiana	57.7
43.	Alabama	56.5
44.	Georgia	56.4
45.	Tennessee	56.2
46.	West Virginia	56.0
47.	Arkansas	55.5
48.	Mississippi	54.8
49.	North Carolina	54.8
50.	South Carolina	53.7
51.	Kentucky	53.1

* as a percent of all persons 25 years old and older

23. Persons Completing 4 or More Years of College, 1980*

1.	District of Columbia	27.5%
2.	Colorado	23.0
3.	Alaska	21.1
4.	Connecticut	20.7
5.	Maryland	20.4
6.	Hawaii	20.3
7.	Massachusetts	20.0
8.	Utah	19.9
9.	California	19.6
10.	Virginia	19.1
11.	Vermont	19.0
12.	Washington	19.0
13.	New Jersey	18.3
14.	New Hampshire	18.2
15.	New York	17.9
16.	Oregon	17.9
17.	New Mexico	17.6
18.	Delaware	17.5
19.	Montana	17.5
20.	Arizona	17.4
21.	Minnesota	17.4
22.	Wyoming	17.2
23.	Kansas	17.0
24.	Texas	16.9
25.	Illinois	16.2
	UNITED STATES	**16.2**
26.	Idaho	15.8
27.	Nebraska	15.5
28.	Rhode Island	15.4
29.	Oklahoma	15.1
30.	Florida	14.9
31.	North Dakota	14.8
32.	Wisconsin	14.8
33.	Georgia	14.6
34.	Maine	14.4
35.	Nevada	14.4
36.	Michigan	14.3
37.	South Dakota	14.0
38.	Iowa	13.9
39.	Louisiana	13.9
40.	Missouri	13.9
41.	Ohio	13.7
42.	Pennsylvania	13.6
43.	South Carolina	13.4
44.	North Carolina	13.2
45.	Tennessee	12.6
46.	Indiana	12.5
47.	Mississippi	12.3
48.	Alabama	12.2
49.	Kentucky	11.1
50.	Arkansas	10.8
51.	West Virginia	10.4

* as a percent of all persons 25 years old and older

24. Per Capita Expenditures for Public Schools, 1981

1.	Alaska	$1,320
2.	Wyoming	724
3.	New York	564
4.	Washington	563
5.	Oregon	551
6.	New Jersey	550
7.	Colorado	548
8.	Montana	546
9.	Michigan	535
10.	Minnesota	533
11.	Delaware	512
12.	Maryland	512
13.	Utah	511
14.	Massachusetts	510
15.	New Mexico	471
16.	Wisconsin	470
17.	District of Columbia	466
18.	Nebraska	461
19.	Arizona	454
20.	Illinois	452
21.	Pennsylvania	452
	UNITED STATES	**451**
22.	Texas	447
23.	Oklahoma	446
24.	Connecticut	444
25.	Iowa	442
26.	Hawaii	440
27.	Rhode Island	439
28.	Vermont	436
29.	West Virginia	435
30.	Idaho	433
31.	California	432
32.	Nevada	429
33.	Virginia	420
34.	Ohio	418
35.	South Carolina	407
36.	Indiana	403
37.	Kansas	401
38.	New Hampshire	395
39.	Maine	393
40.	South Dakota	393
41.	North Carolina	387
42.	Louisiana	386
43.	North Dakota	376
44.	Missouri	370
45.	Florida	359
46.	Georgia	358
47.	Arkansas	355
48.	Alabama	351
49.	Tennessee	345
50.	Kentucky	328
51.	Mississippi	317

25. Per Pupil Expenditures for Public Schools, 1981

1.	Alaska	$5,369
2.	New York	3,769
3.	District of Columbia	3,441
4.	New Jersey	3,285
5.	Oregon	3,130
6.	Delaware	3,125
7.	Maryland	2,998
8.	Wyoming	2,997
9.	Rhode Island	2,996
10.	Massachusetts	2,969
11.	Pennsylvania	2,841
12.	Wisconsin	2,759
13.	Colorado	2,728
14.	Montana	2,727
15.	Illinois	2,720
16.	Minnesota	2,598
17.	Connecticut	2,683
18.	Washington	2,679
19.	Michigan	2,652
20.	Hawaii	2,604
	UNITED STATES	**2,473**
21.	Nebraska	2,445
22.	California	2,427
23.	Vermont	2,365
24.	Iowa	2,343
25.	Ohio	2,321
26.	Arizona	2,305
27.	Florida	2,276
28.	New Hampshire	2,256
29.	Kansas	2,251
30.	Oklahoma	2,237
31.	Missouri	2,197
32.	Virginia	2,193
33.	New Mexico	2,178
34.	West Virginia	2,173
35.	Nevada	2,069
36.	North Carolina	2,035
37.	South Dakota	2,016
38.	Texas	2,012
39.	Indiana	2,008
40.	Louisiana	2,002
41.	North Dakota	2,002
42.	Maine	1,985
43.	South Carolina	1,916
44.	Idaho	1,878
45.	Utah	1,842
46.	Alabama	1,835
47.	Kentucky	1,835
48.	Tennessee	1,831
49.	Georgia	1,721
50.	Arkansas	1,713
51.	Mississippi	1,685

26. Number of Social Security Beneficiaries, 1982

	UNITED STATES	**34,950,000**
1.	California	3,224,000
2.	New York	2,899,000
3.	Florida	2,111,000
4.	Pennsylvania	2,092,000
5.	Texas	1,844,000
6.	Illinois	1,658,000
7.	Ohio	1,634,000
8.	Michigan	1,367,000
9.	New Jersey	1,150,000
10.	Massachusetts	940,000
11.	North Carolina	900,000
12.	Missouri	870,000
13.	Indiana	830,000
14.	Wisconsin	780,000
15.	Georgia	768,000
16.	Tennessee	740,000
17.	Virginia	722,000
18.	Alabama	641,000
19.	Minnesota	627,000
20.	Kentucky	600,000
21.	Washington	588,000
22.	Louisiana	583,000
23.	Maryland	536,000
24.	Iowa	502,000
25.	Connecticut	486,000
26.	Oklahoma	486,000
27.	South Carolina	448,000
28.	Arkansas	444,000
29.	Arizona	431,000
30.	Mississippi	430,000
31.	Oregon	417,000
32.	Kansas	384,000
33.	West Virginia	358,000
34.	Colorado	335,000
35.	Nebraska	260,000
36.	Maine	200,000
37.	New Mexico	176,000
38.	Rhode Island	171,000
39.	Utah	150,000
40.	New Hampshire	143,000
41.	Idaho	134,000
42.	South Dakota	122,000
43.	Montana	121,000
44.	Hawaii	115,000
45.	North Dakota	107,000
46.	Nevada	97,000
47.	District of Columbia	88,000
48.	Delaware	87,000
49.	Vermont	82,000
50.	Wyoming	51,000
51.	Alaska	21,000

27. Medicare Enrollment, 1981

	UNITED STATES	**27,991,000**
1.	California	2,633,000
2.	New York	2,335,000
3.	Florida	1,746,000
4.	Pennsylvania	1,693,000
5.	Texas	1,456,000
6.	Illinois	1,354,000
7.	Ohio	1,306,000
8.	Michigan	1,046,000
9.	New Jersey	947,000
10.	Massachusetts	778,000
11.	Missouri	706,000
12.	North Carolina	687,000
13.	Indiana	651,000
14.	Wisconsin	625,000
15.	Georgia	586,000
16.	Tennessee	577,000
17.	Virginia	564,000
18.	Minnesota	518,000
19.	Alabama	488,000
20.	Washington	478,000
21.	Kentucky	461,000
22.	Louisiana	444,000
23.	Maryland	426,000
24.	Iowa	418,000
25.	Oklahoma	399,000
26.	Connecticut	398,000
27.	Arkansas	346,000
28.	Arizona	339,000
29.	Oregon	339,000
30.	South Carolina	332,000
31.	Kansas	327,000
32.	Mississippi	321,000
33.	West Virginia	275,000
34.	Colorado	271,000
35.	Nebraska	220,000
36.	Maine	159,000
37.	Rhode Island	139,000
38.	New Mexico	131,000
39.	Utah	121,000
40.	New Hampshire	114,000
41.	Idaho	106,000
42.	South Dakota	99,000
43.	Montana	96,000
44.	North Dakota	88,000
45.	Hawaii	83,000
46.	Nevada	77,000
47.	District of Columbia	74,000
48.	Delaware	68,000
49.	Vermont	65,000
50.	Wyoming	41,000
51.	Alaska	13,000

28. Medicaid Recipients, 1981

	UNITED STATES	**20,613,000**
1.	California	3,617,000
2.	New York	2,241,000
3.	Illinois	1,111,000
4.	Pennsylvania	1,090,000
5.	Michigan	962,000
6.	Ohio	857,000
7.	Massachusetts	747,000
8.	Texas	706,000
9.	New Jersey	661,000
10.	Florida	539,000
11.	Wisconsin	445,000
12.	Georgia	443,000
13.	Kentucky	413,000
14.	Louisiana	410,000
15.	North Carolina	382,000
16.	South Carolina	366,000
17.	Tennessee	364,000
18.	Missouri	361,000
19.	Alabama	331,000
20.	Virginia	331,000
21.	Washington	331,000
22.	Mississippi	329,000
23.	Maryland	328,000
24.	Minnesota	324,000
25.	Oklahoma	268,000
26.	Connecticut	222,000
27.	Indiana	222,000
28.	Arkansas	219,000
29.	West Virginia	207,000
30.	Iowa	196,000
31.	Oregon	171,000
32.	Kansas	149,000
33.	Colorado	146,000
34.	Maine	146,000
35.	Rhode Island	127,000
36.	District of Columbia	121,000
37.	Hawaii	105,000
38.	New Mexico	95,000
39.	Nebraska	76,000
40.	Utah	68,000
41.	Vermont	57,000
42.	Delaware	50,000
43.	Montana	49,000
44.	New Hampshire	44,000
45.	Idaho	42,000
46.	South Dakota	35,000
47.	North Dakota	32,000
48.	Nevada	30,000
49.	Alaska	25,000
50.	Wyoming	11,000

Note: no data available for Arizona.

29. Median Value of an Owner-Occupied Housing Unit, 1980

1.	Hawaii	$118,000
2.	California	84,500
3.	Alaska	76,300
4.	District of Columbia	68,800
5.	Nevada	68,700
6.	Connecticut	65,600
7.	Colorado	64,100
8.	New Jersey	60,200
9.	Washington	59,900
10.	Wyoming	59,800
11.	Maryland	58,300
12.	Utah	57,300
13.	Oregon	56,900
14.	Arizona	54,800
15.	Minnesota	53,100
16.	Illinois	52,800
17.	Wisconsin	48,600
18.	Massachusetts	48,400
19.	New Hampshire	48,000
20.	Virginia	48,000
	UNITED STATES	**47,200**
21.	Rhode Island	46,800
22.	Montana	46,500
23.	Idaho	45,600
24.	New York	45,600
25.	New Mexico	45,300
26	Florida	45,100
27.	Ohio	44,900
28.	Delaware	44,400
29.	North Dakota	43,900
30	Louisiana	43,000
31.	Vermont	42,200
32.	Iowa	40,600
33.	Pennsylvania	39,100
34.	Texas	39,100
35.	Michigan	39,000
36.	West Virginia	38,500
37.	Nebraska	38,000
38.	Maine	37,900
39.	Kansas	37,800
40.	Indiana	37,200
41.	Georgia	36,900
42.	Missouri	36,700
43.	South Dakota	36,600
44.	North Carolina	36,000
45.	Oklahoma	35,600
46.	Tennessee	35,600
47.	South Carolina	35,100
48.	Kentucky	34,200
49.	Alabama	33,900
50.	Mississippi	31,400
51.	Arkansas	31,100

30. Federal Aid Per Capita, 1982

1.	District of Columbia	$2,053
2.	Alaska	963
3.	Wyoming	694
4.	New Mexico	535
5.	New York	526
6.	Vermont	525
7.	Rhode Island	492
8.	Montana	476
9.	Massachusetts	475
10.	South Dakota	470
11	Maine	465
12.	Delaware	464
13.	North Dakota	450
14.	Oregon	441
15.	Minnesota	428
16.	Mississippi	428
17.	Maryland	420
18.	Hawaii	410
19.	Michigan	399
20.	Wisconsin	398
21.	West Virginia	396
22.	Nevada	393
23.	Pennsylvania	390
24.	Utah	389
25.	Georgia	388
26.	Kentucky	388
	UNITED STATES	**374**
27.	Washington	372
28.	Arkansas	368
29.	California	365
30.	Louisiana	365
31.	New Jersey	365
32.	Idaho	363
33.	Alabama	362
34.	Illinois	358
35.	Connecticut	355
36.	Tennessee	346
37.	Ohio	335
38.	Missouri	334
39.	New Hampshire	333
40.	Nebraska	330
41.	South Carolina	326
42.	Colorado	317
43.	Oklahoma	310
44.	North Carolina	308
45.	Iowa	307
46.	Virginia	296
47.	Kansas	293
48.	Indiana	285
49	Arizona	279
50.	Florida	274
51.	Texas	244

31. Crime Rate, 1983
(per 100,000 persons)

1.	District of Columbia	9,453.1
2.	Florida	6,781.1
3.	Nevada	6,701.3
4.	California	6,677.4
5.	Colorado	6,627.1
6.	Michigan	6,477.5
7.	Arizona	6,391.6
8.	New Mexico	6,346.2
9.	Oregon	6,250.9
10.	Washington	6,077.7
11.	Alaska	6,018.6
12.	Texas	5,907.3
13.	New York	5,902.6
14.	Hawaii	5,809.6
15.	Delaware	5,466.0
16.	Maryland	5,357.0
17.	Illinois	5,206.9
18.	New Jersey	5,163.4
	UNITED STATES	**5,158.6**
19.	Utah	5,117.9
20.	Massachusetts	5,100.8
21.	Louisiana	5,026.6
22.	Rhode Island	5,005.4
23.	Connecticut	4,977.8
24.	Oklahoma	4,929.1
25.	South Carolina	4,700.9
26.	Montana	4,644.4
27.	Missouri	4,529.9
28.	Kansas	4,529.8
29.	Georgia	4,505.3
30.	Ohio	4,505.1
31.	Wisconsin	4,255.7
32.	North Carolina	4,183.7
33.	Vermont	4,132.8
34.	Indiana	4,129.8
35.	Alabama	4,101.1
36.	Minnesota	4,034.2
37.	Wyoming	4,013.8
38.	Tennessee	4,011.7
39.	Virginia	3,961.6
40.	Iowa	3,919.1
41.	Idaho	3,865.8
42.	Nebraska	3,787.7
43.	Maine	3,681.2
44.	Arkansas	3,500.6
45.	Kentucky	3,434.8
46.	New Hampshire	3,356.3
47.	Mississippi	3,208.2
48.	Pennsylvania	3,195.5
49.	North Dakota	2,675.4
50.	South Dakota	2,547.6
51.	West Virginia	2,419.0

32. Violent Crime Rate, 1983
(per 100,000 persons)

1.	District of Columbia	1,985.4
2.	New York	914.1
3.	Florida	826.7
4.	Maryland	807.1
5.	California	772.6
6.	Michigan	716.7
7.	New Mexico	868.8
8.	Nevada	655.2
9.	Louisiana	640.9
10.	South Carolina	616.8
11.	Alaska	613.8
12.	Massachusetts	576.8
13.	New Jersey	553.1
14.	Illinois	553.0
	UNITED STATES	**529.1**
15.	Texas	512.2
16.	Arizona	494.2
17.	Oregon	487.8
18.	Missouri	477.2
19.	Colorado	476.4
20.	Georgia	456.7
21.	Delaware	453.1
22.	Oklahoma	423.4
23.	Alabama	416.0
24.	North Carolina	409.6
25.	Tennessee	402.0
26.	Ohio	397.9
27.	Connecticut	375.0
28.	Washington	371.8
29.	Rhode Island	355.2
30.	Pennsylvania	342.8
31.	Kansas	326.6
32.	Kentucky	322.2
33.	Arkansas	297.7
34.	Virginia	292.5
35.	Indiana	283.8
36.	Mississippi	280.4
37.	Utah	256.0
38.	Hawaii	252.1
39.	Idaho	238.7
40.	Wyoming	237.2
41.	Nebraska	217.7
42.	Montana	212.6
43.	Minnesota	190.9
44.	Wisconsin	190.9
45.	Iowa	181.8
46.	West Virginia	171.8
47.	Maine	159.6
48.	Vermont	132.6
49.	New Hampshire	125.1
50.	South Dakota	120.0
51.	North Dakota	53.7

33. Civilian Labor Force, 1982

	UNITED STATES	**110,204,000**
1.	California	12,189,000
2.	New York	8,026,000
3.	Texas	7,353,000
4.	Illinois	5,587,000
5.	Pennsylvania	5,482,000
6.	Ohio	5,122,000
7.	Florida	4,728,000
8.	Michigan	4,276,000
9.	New Jersey	3,624,000
10.	Massachusetts	3,016,000
11.	North Carolina	2,944,000
12.	Georgia	2,658,000
13.	Virginia	2,650,000
14.	Indiana	2,594,000
15.	Wisconsin	2,450,000
16.	Missouri	2,311,000
17.	Minnesota	2,166,000
18.	Maryland	2,161,000
19.	Tennessee	2,131,000
20.	Washington	2,012,000
21.	Louisiana	1,855,000
22.	Alabama	1,713,000
23.	Kentucky	1,675,000
24.	Connecticut	1,608,000
25.	Colorado	1,577,000
26.	South Carolina	1,486,000
27.	Oklahoma	1,468,000
28.	Iowa	1,418,000
29.	Arizona	1,324,000
30.	Oregon	1,315,000
31.	Kansas	1,185,000
32.	Mississippi	1,058,000
33.	Arkansas	1,018,000
34.	Nebraska	787,000
35.	West Virginia	769,000
36.	Utah	668,000
37.	New Mexico	592,000
38.	Maine	515,000
39.	New Hampshire	487,000
40.	Nevada	485,000
41.	Rhode Island	482,000
42.	Hawaii	458,000
43.	Idaho	439,000
44.	Montana	391,000
45.	South Dakota	328,000
46.	District of Columbia	315,000
47.	North Dakota	315,000
48.	Delaware	299,000
49.	Vermont	265,000
50.	Wyoming	253,000
51.	Alaska	207,000

34. Unemployment Rate, 1983

1.	West Virginia	18.0%
2.	Mississippi	14.2
3.	Alabama	13.7
4.	Michigan	12.6
5.	Ohio	12.2
6.	Louisiana	11.8
7.	Pennsylvania	11.8
8.	District of Columbia	11.7
9.	Kentucky	11.7
10.	Tennessee	11.5
11.	Illinois	11.4
12.	Washington	11.2
13.	Indiana	11.1
14.	Oregon	10.8
15.	Wisconsin	10.4
16.	Alaska	10.3
17.	Arkansas	10.1
18.	New Mexico	10.1
19.	South Carolina	10.0
20.	Missouri	9.9
21.	Idaho	9.8
22.	Nevada	9.8
23.	California	9.7
	UNITED STATES	**9.5**
24.	Utah	9.2
25.	Arizona	9.1
26.	Maine	9.0
27.	Oklahoma	9.0
28.	North Carolina	8.9
29.	Montana	8.8
30.	Florida	8.6
31.	New York	8.6
32.	Wyoming	8.3
33.	Minnesota	8.2
34.	Rhode Island	8.2
35.	Delaware	8.1
36.	Iowa	8.1
37.	Texas	8.0
38.	New Jersey	7.8
39.	Georgia	7.5
40.	Maryland	6.9
41.	Massachusetts	6.9
42.	Vermont	6.9
43.	Colorado	6.6
44.	Hawaii	6.5
45.	Kansas	6.1
46.	Virginia	6.1
47.	Connecticut	6.0
48.	Nebraska	5.7
49.	North Dakota	5.6
50.	New Hampshire	5.4
51.	South Dakota	5.4

35. White Collar Workers, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)

1.	District of Columbia	66.3%
2.	Maryland	61.7
3.	Connecticut	60.0
4.	California	59.7
5.	New Jersey	59.0
6.	Arizona	58.3
7.	Colorado	58.3
8.	New York	58.2
9.	Massachusetts	58.0
10.	Hawaii	57.7
11.	Alaska	57.3
12.	Delaware	57.1
13.	Virginia	56.7
14.	New Mexico	56.5
15.	Oregon	56.5
16.	Illinois	55.1
17.	Utah	54.8
18.	Florida	54.0
19.	Minnesota	53.8
20.	New Hampshire	53.8
21.	Washington	53.7
	UNITED STATES	**53.7**
22.	Texas	53.0
23.	Ohio	52.7
24.	Pennsylvania	52.5
25.	Louisiana	52.1
26.	Oklahoma	52.0
27.	Georgia	51.6
28.	Wyoming	51.6
29.	Nevada	51.3
30.	Vermont	51.1
31.	Kansas	50.9
32.	Michigan	50.9
33.	Montana	50.8
34.	Missouri	50.3
35.	Rhode Island	49.6
36.	North Carolina	48.3
37.	Nebraska	48.2
38.	Mississippi	48.1
39.	Idaho	47.5
40.	Wisconsin	47.5
41.	West Virginia	46.6
42.	Alabama	46.4
43.	Indiana	46.3
44.	Tennessee	46.3
45.	Iowa	46.2
46.	Kentucky	46.1
47.	Maine	46.1
48.	North Dakota	45.5
49.	South Dakota	43.2
50.	Arkansas	42.7
51.	South Carolina	42.7

36. Blue Collar Workers, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)

1.	South Carolina	38.9%
2.	Maine	38.8
3.	Alabama	37.8
4.	West Virginia	37.6
5.	North Carolina	36.7
6.	Tennessee	36.3
7.	Mississippi	36.2
8.	Indiana	36.0
9.	Arkansas	34.7
10.	Rhode Island	34.3
11.	Georgia	33.4
12.	New Hampshire	33.0
13.	Pennsylvania	32.4
14.	Michigan	32.0
15.	Louisiana	31.8
16.	Texas	31.8
17.	Kentucky	31.7
18.	Oklahoma	31.3
19.	Wisconsin	31.3
20.	Ohio	31.2
21.	Missouri	31.1
22.	Vermont	30.4
23.	Illinois	29.8
	UNITED STATES	**29.7**
24.	Wyoming	29.4
25.	Utah	29.3
26.	Washington	29.2
27.	New Jersey	28.7
28.	Virginia	28.5
29.	Alaska	28.3
30.	Idaho	28.3
31.	Delaware	28.1
32.	Florida	27.7
33.	Connecticut	27.6
34.	Kansas	27.6
35.	Massachusetts	27.5
36.	Iowa	27.2
37.	Arizona	26.9
38.	Montana	26.8
39.	California	26.3
40.	Oregon	25.9
41.	Colorado	25.5
42.	Minnesota	25.5
43.	New Mexico	25.4
44.	Nebraska	25.3
45.	New York	25.3
46.	Maryland	23.7
47.	South Dakota	23.1
48.	Hawaii	22.1
49.	North Dakota	21.7
50.	Nevada	21.4
51.	District of Columbia	15.4

37. Service Workers, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)

1.	Nevada	26.7%
2.	District of Columbia	18.3
3.	Hawaii	17.7
4.	South Carolina	16.8
5.	South Dakota	16.7
6.	Wisconsin	16.0
7.	Florida	15.8
8.	Idaho	15.8
9.	Rhode Island	15.8
10.	Michigan	15.5
11.	Nebraska	15.5
12.	Iowa	15.3
13.	Arkansas	15.2
14.	Indiana	15.1
15.	Minnesota	15.1
16.	New York	15.0
17.	Kentucky	14.5
18.	North Dakota	14.5
19.	Vermont	14.5
20.	Missouri	14.4
21.	Ohio	14.4
22.	Alaska	14.3
23.	Louisiana	14.2
24.	Massachusetts	14.1
25.	New Mexico	14.0
26.	Maryland	13.8
27.	Pennsylvania	13.8
28.	West Virginia	13.8
	UNITED STATES	**13.8**
29.	Tennessee	13.7
30.	Utah	13.7
31.	Washington	13.6
32.	Colorado	13.5
33.	Delaware	13.4
34.	Montana	13.4
35	Illinois	13.3
36.	Maine	13.3
37.	Kansas	13.2
38.	Arizona	13.1
39.	Virginia	13.1
40.	Alabama	13.0
41.	Oregon	12.8
42.	Georgia	12.6
43.	Wyoming	12.5
44.	Oklahoma	12.4
45.	Texas	12.4
46.	New Hampshire	12.3
47.	California	12.2
48.	Mississippi	12.1
49.	Connecticut	12.0
50.	New Jersey	11.6
51.	North Carolina	11.4

38. Farm Workers, 1982 (as a percent of total employment)

1.	North Dakota	18.2%
2.	South Dakota	17.0
3.	Iowa	11.3
4.	Nebraska	11.0
5.	Montana	9.0
6.	Idaho	8.5
7.	Kansas	8.3
8.	Kentucky	7.6
9.	Arkansas	7.4
10.	Wyoming	6.4
11.	Minnesota	5.6
12.	Wisconsin	5.2
13.	Oregon	4.9
14.	Oklahoma	4.3
15.	Missouri	4.2
16.	New Mexico	4.1
17.	Vermont	4.1
18.	Tennessee	3.7
19.	North Carolina	3.6
20.	Mississippi	3.5
21.	Washington	3.5
22.	Texas	2.8
23.	Alabama	2.7
	UNITED STATES	**2.7**
24.	Colorado	2.6
25.	Indiana	2.6
26.	Florida	2.5
27.	Georgia	2.4
28.	Hawaii	2.4
29.	Utah	2.2
30.	Louisiana	1.9
31.	West Virginia	1.9
32.	Arizona	1.8
33.	California	1.8
34.	Maine	1.8
35.	Illinois	1.7
36.	Virginia	1.7
37.	Michigan	1.6
38.	Ohio	1.6
39.	South Carolina	1.6
40.	Delaware	1.5
41.	New York	1.4
42.	Pennsylvania	1.3
43.	New Hampshire	0.9
44.	Maryland	0.8
45.	New Jersey	0.7
46.	Nevada	0.6
47.	Connecticut	0.4
48.	Massachusetts	0.4
49.	Rhode Island	0.3
50.	Alaska	0.1
51.	District of Columbia	0.0

39. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers, 1983

1.	Alaska	$12.34
2.	Michigan	11.62
3.	Washington	11.41
4.	Ohio	10.56
5.	Montana	10.42
6.	Oregon	10.24
7.	Indiana	10.10
8.	Iowa	10.09
9.	Louisiana	9.79
10.	Wisconsin	9.78
11.	District of Columbia	9.75
12.	West Virginia	9.74
13.	Illinois	9.70
14.	Minnesota	9.56
15.	California	9.52
16.	Kansas	9.28
17.	Oklahoma	9.21
18.	Delaware	9.13
19.	Maryland	9.02
20.	Nevada	9.02
21.	Arizona	8.99
22.	Colorado	8.97
23.	Pennsylvania	8.95
24.	Missouri	8.89
25.	Texas	8.88
26.	New York	8.84
	UNITED STATES	**8.84**
27.	Kentucky	8.79
28.	Connecticut	8.76
29.	Nebraska	8.75
30.	Wyoming	8.72
31.	Utah	8.71
32.	New Jersey	8.70*
33.	Idaho	8.49
34.	Hawaii	8.23
35.	Massachusetts	8.01
36.	Virginia	7.78
37.	North Dakota	7.74
38.	Vermont	7.66
39.	New Mexico	7.62
40.	Maine	7.61
41.	Alabama	7.58
42.	Tennessee	7.49
43.	New Hampshire	7.38
44.	Florida	7.33
45.	South Dakota	7.28
46.	Georgia	7.13
47.	Arkansas	7.05
48.	South Carolina	7.03
49.	Rhode Island	6.92
50.	North Carolina	6.68
51.	Mississippi	6.70

* 1982 (1983 not available)

40. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers, 1983

1.	Michigan	$4[illegible].02
2.	Alaska	446.71
3.	Washington	443.85
4.	Ohio	437.18
5.	Indiana	414.10
6.	Montana	413.67
7.	Iowa	400.57
8.	Oregon	398.34
9.	Wisconsin	398.05
10.	Illinois	393.59
11.	Louisiana	391.60
12.	West Virginia	385.70
13.	California	380.80
14.	Minnesota	379.53
15.	District of Columbia	376.35
16.	Oklahoma	373.01
17.	Delaware	369.77
18.	Arizona	364.10
19.	Texas	363.19
20.	Kansas	362.85
21.	Connecticut	361.79
22.	Maryland	360.80
23.	Colorado	357.90
24.	Missouri	354.71
	UNITED STATES	**354.48**
25.	Nebraska	352.63
26.	Pennsylvania	350.84
27.	Nevada	349.98
28.	New Jersey	348.73*
29.	New York	347.41
30.	Kentucky	344.57
31.	Utah	343.17
32.	Wyoming	321.77
33.	Massachusettts	319.60
34.	Hawaii	317.68
35.	Idaho	317.53
36.	Virginia	308.87
37.	Alabama	308.51
38.	Vermont	306.40
39.	Maine	303.64
40.	Tennessee	303.34
41.	New Mexico	301.75
42.	South Dakota	299.94
43.	Florida	298.33
44.	New Hampshire	296.68
45.	North Dakota	294.12
46.	Georgia	293.04
47.	South Carolina	285.40
48.	Arkansas	282.71
49.	Rhode Island	269.88
50.	Mississippi	268.67
51.	North Carolina	267.20

*1982 (1983 not available)

41. Labor Organization Membership, 1980*

1.	New York	38.7%
2.	Michigan	37.4
3.	Pennsylvania	34.6
4.	Washington	34.4
5.	West Virginia	34.4
6.	Alaska	33.6
7.	Ohio	31.5
8.	Illinois	30.6
9.	Indiana	30.4
10.	Montana	29.2
11.	Wisconsin	28.6
12.	Rhode Island	28.4
13.	Hawaii	27.9
14.	Missouri	27.6
15.	California	27.0
16.	Minnesota	26.2
17.	Oregon	26.0
18.	New Jersey	25.6
	UNITED STATES	**25.2**
19.	Delaware	25.1
20.	Massachusetts	24.9
21.	Maine	24.1
22.	Kentucky	24.0
23.	Nevada	23.8
24.	Connecticut	22.9
25.	Maryland	22.6**
26.	Iowa	22.0
27.	Alabama	21.8
28.	Tennessee	19.1
29.	New Mexico	18.9
30.	Wyoming	18.6
31.	Idaho	18.5
32.	Nebraska	18.2
33.	Colorado	18.1
34.	Vermont	18.0
35.	Utah	17.8
36.	North Dakota	17.1
37.	Louisiana	16.4
38.	Mississippi	16.3
39.	Arkansas	16.0
40.	Arizona	15.8
41.	New Hampshire	15.8
42.	Kansas	15.5
43.	Oklahoma	15.3
44.	Georgia	15.0
45.	South Dakota	14.7
46.	Virginia	14.7
47.	Florida	11.7
48.	Texas	11.4
49.	North Carolina	9.6
50.	South Carolina	7.8

* as a percent of total employment

** includes District of Columbia

42. Self-Employed Persons, 1980 (as a percent of total employment)

1.	South Dakota	18.1%
2.	North Dakota	17.2
3.	Nebraska	12.8
4.	Iowa	12.7
5.	Montana	12.1
6.	Idaho	11.6
7.	Kansas	10.6
8.	Vermont	10.0
9.	Arkansas	9.9
10.	Oklahoma	9.7
11.	Minnesota	9.2
12.	Oregon	9.1
13.	Kentucky	8.5
14.	Maine	8.5
15.	Missouri	8.4
16.	Wyoming	8.2
17.	Wisconsin	8.0
18.	Colorado	7.8
19.	California	7.6
20.	Mississippi	7.6
21.	Washington	7.6
22.	New Mexico	7.5
23.	Texas	7.5
24.	Alaska	7.3
25.	Tennessee	7.0
26.	Florida	6.9
27.	New Hampshire	6.8
	UNITED STATES	**6.8**
28.	North Carolina	6.7
29.	Utah	6.6
30.	Alabama	6.4
31.	Indiana	6.3
32.	Arizona	6.2
33.	Virginia	6.2
34.	Louisiana	6.1
35.	Pennsylvania	5.9
36.	Illinois	5.8
37.	South Carolina	5.7
38.	Hawaii	5.5
39.	New York	5.5
40.	West Virginia	5.5
41.	Virginia	5.4
42.	Nevada	5.3
43.	Ohio	5.3
44.	Connecticut	5.2
45.	Michigan	5.1
46.	Massachusetts	4.9
47.	Maryland	4.8
48.	Delaware	4.7
49.	New Jersey	4.7
50.	Rhode Island	4.6
51.	District of Columbia	4.2

43. Median Household Income, 1979

1.	Alaska	$25,414
2.	Hawaii	20,473
3.	Maryland	20,281
4.	Connecticut	20,077
5.	Wyoming	19,994
6.	New Jersey	19,800
7.	Illinois	19,321
8.	Michigan	19,223
9.	Washington	18,367
10.	California	18,243
11.	Nevada	18,211
12.	Colorado	18,056
13.	Delaware	17,846
14.	Minnesota	17,761
15.	Ohio	17,757
16.	Wisconsin	17,680
17.	Utah	17,671
18.	Indiana	17,581
19.	Massachusetts	17,575
20.	Virginia	17,475
21.	New Hampshire	17,013
22.	Pennsylvania	16,880
	UNITED STATES	**16,841**
23.	Iowa	16,799
24.	Oregon	16,780
25.	Texas	16,708
26.	New York	16,647
27.	Arizona	16,448
28.	Kansas	16,362
29.	District of Columbia	16,211
30.	Rhode Island	16,097
31.	Nebraska	15,925
32.	Missouri	15,581
33.	Montana	15,420
34.	North Dakota	15,293
35.	Idaho	15,285
36.	Louisiana	15,227
37.	Georgia	15,033
38.	Vermont	14,790
39.	Oklahoma	14,750
40.	South Carolina	14,711
41.	Florida	14,675
42.	New Mexico	14,654
43.	West Virginia	14,564
44.	North Carolina	14,481
45.	Tennessee	14,142
46.	Kentucky	13,965
47.	Maine	13,816
48.	Alabama	13,669
49.	South Dakota	13,156
50.	Arkansas	12,214
51.	Mississippi	12,096

44. Personal Income, Per Capita, 1982 (in current dollars)

1.	Alaska	$16,257
2.	District of Columbia	14,550
3.	Connecticut	13,748
4.	New Jersey	13,089
5.	California	12,567
6.	Wyoming	12,372
7.	New York	12,314
8.	Colorado	12,302
9.	Maryland	12,238
10.	Illinois	12,100
11.	Massachusetts	12,088
12.	Nevada	11,981
13.	Kansas	11,765
14.	Delaware	11,731
15.	Hawaii	11,652
16.	Washington	11,560
17.	Texas	11,419
18.	Oklahoma	11,370
19.	Minnesota	11,175
	UNITED STATES	**11,107**
20.	Virginia	11,095
21.	Florida	10,978
22.	Michigan	10,956
23.	Pennsylvania	10,955
24.	North Dakota	10,872
25.	Iowa	10,791
26.	Wisconsin	10,774
27.	New Hampshire	10,729
28.	Rhode Island	10,723
29.	Nebraska	10,683
30.	Ohio	10,671
31.	Oregon	10,335
32.	Louisiana	10,231
33.	Arizona	10,173
34.	Missouri	10,170
35.	Indiana	10,021
36.	South Dakota	9,666
37.	Georgia	9,583
38.	Montana	9,580
39.	Vermont	9,507
40.	New Mexico	9,190
41.	North Carolina	9,044
42.	Maine	9,042
43.	Idaho	9,029
44.	Kentucky	8,934
45.	Tennessee	8,906
46.	Utah	8,875
47.	West Virginia	8,769
48.	Alabama	8,649
49.	South Carolina	8,502
50.	Arkansas	8,479
51.	Mississippi	7,778

45. Persons Below Poverty Level, 1979

1.	Mississippi	23.9%
2.	Arkansas	19.0
3.	Alabama	18.9
4.	District of Columbia	18.6
5.	Louisiana	18.6
6.	Kentucky	17.6
7.	New Mexico	17.6
8.	South Dakota	16.9
9.	Georgia	16.6
10.	South Carolina	16.6
11.	Tennessee	16.5
12.	West Virginia	15.0
13.	North Carolina	14.8
14.	Texas	14.7
15.	Florida	13.5
16.	New York	13.4
17.	Oklahoma	13.4
18.	Arizona	13.2
19.	Maine	13.0
20.	Idaho	12.6
21.	North Dakota	12.6
	UNITED STATES	**12.4**
22.	Montana	12.3
23.	Missouri	12.2
24.	Vermont	12.1
25.	Delaware	11.9
26.	Virginia	11.8
27.	California	11.4
28.	Illinois	11.0
29.	Alaska	10.7
30.	Nebraska	10.7
31.	Oregon	10.7
32.	Pennsylvania	10.5
33.	Michigan	10.4
34.	Ohio	10.3
35.	Rhode Island	10.3
36.	Utah	10.3
37.	Colorado	10.1
38.	Iowa	10.1
39.	Kansas	10.1
40.	Hawaii	9.9
41.	Maryland	9.8
42.	Washington	9.8
43.	Indiana	9.7
44.	Massachusetts	9.6
45.	Minnesota	9.5
46.	New Jersey	9.5
47.	Nevada	8.7
48.	Wisconsin	8.7
49.	New Hampshire	8.5
50.	Connecticut	8.0
51.	Wyoming	7.9

46. Total Establishments, 1981

	UNITED STATES	**4,586,510**
1.	California	519,413
2.	New York	367,977
3.	Texas	313,370
4.	Florida	225,338
5.	Pennsylvania	215,664
6.	Illinois	215,353
7.	Ohio	198,303
8.	Michigan	156,436
9.	New Jersey	155,983
10.	Massachusetts	118,845
11.	North Carolina	111,594
12.	Georgia	105,427
13.	Missouri	99,477
14.	Indiana	98,945
15.	Virginia	97,069
16.	Wisconsin	96,420
17.	Washington	89,140
18.	Minnesota	85,581
19.	Tennessee	83,048
20.	Louisiana	79,950
21.	Maryland	75,613
22.	Colorado	72,123
23.	Connecticut	68,334
24.	Iowa	66,289
25.	Oklahoma	66,218
26.	Alabama	65,030
27.	Kentucky	61,672
28.	Oregon	60,678
29.	Kansas	55,209
30.	South Carolina	54,588
31.	Arizona	54,586
32.	Mississippi	42,723
33.	Arkansas	41,902
34.	Nebraska	37,582
35.	West Virginia	31,744
36.	Utah	28,432
37.	New Mexico	26,834
38.	Maine	23,382
39.	Hawaii	21,264
40.	Rhode Island	21,043
41.	New Hampshire	20,768
42.	Montana	20,557
43.	Idaho	20,212
44.	Nevada	18,815
45.	South Dakota	16,558
46.	North Dakota	16,539
47.	District of Columbia	16,372
48.	Wyoming	13,391
49.	Vermont	13,133
50.	Delaware	12,081
51.	Alaska	9,424

47. Payroll, by Major Industry Group, 1981 (millions of dollars)

	UNITED STATES	$1,149,719,124
1.	California	138,701,204
2.	New York	101,981,606
3.	Texas	82,293,998
4.	Illinois	67,974,428
5.	Pennsylvania	61,092,337
6.	Ohio	58,525,112
7.	Michigan	49,828,145
8.	New Jersey	41,620,471
9.	Florida	40,552,525
10.	Massachusetts	33,998,747
11.	Indiana	27,352,852
12.	North Carolina	25,310,391
13.	Missouri	24,353,677
14.	Georgia	23,845,857
15.	Wisconsin	23,112,266
16.	Minnesota	21,953,891
17.	Virginia	21,490,078
18.	Washington	21,108,788
19.	Connecticut	20,667,404
20.	Louisiana	20,440,813
21.	Tennessee	18,867,608
22.	Maryland	18,752,578
23.	Colorado	16,614,664
24.	Oklahoma	14,755,599
25.	Alabama	14,065,946
26.	Kentucky	13,343,873
27.	South Carolina	12,453,244
28.	Iowa	12,130,443
29.	Oregon	11,994,437
30.	Arizona	11,763,512
31.	Kansas	10,520,242
32.	West Virginia	7,371,837
33.	Mississippi	7,299,026
34.	Arkansas	7,262,131
35.	Nebraska	6,313,644
36.	Utah	6,155,891
37.	District of Columbia	5,811,705
38.	Nevada	4,941,398
39.	New Mexico	4,491,197
40.	Rhode Island	4,471,055
41.	Hawaii	4,316,852
42.	New Hampshire	4,208,742
43.	Maine	4,038,572
44.	Delaware	3,783,157
45.	Idaho	3,299,265
46.	Alaska	2,948,901
47.	Wyoming	2,649,661
48.	Montana	2,630,125
49.	North Dakota	2,262,368
50.	Vermont	2,037,865
51.	South Dakota	1,959,183

48. Number of Farms, 1983

	UNITED STATES	2,370,000
1.	Texas	184,000
2.	Missouri	117,000
3.	Iowa	115,000
4.	Kentucky	103,000
5.	Minnesota	103,000
6.	Illinois	101,000
7.	Tennessee	95,000
8.	Ohio	92,000
9.	Wisconsin	90,000
10.	Indiana	87,000
11.	North Carolina	85,000
12.	California	78,000
13.	Kansas	75,000
14.	Oklahoma	71,000
15.	Michigan	65,000
16.	Nebraska	63,000
17.	Pennsylvania	59,000
18.	Virginia	58,000
19.	Arkansas	56,000
20.	Georgia	55,000
21.	Alabama	54,000
22.	Mississippi	51,000
23.	New York	50,000
24.	Florida	41,000
25.	North Dakota	38,000
26.	Washington	38,000
27.	Louisiana	37,000
28.	Oregon	37,000
29.	South Dakota	37,000
30.	South Carolina	31,000
31.	Colorado	25,000
32.	Idaho	24,000
33.	Montana	24,000
34.	West Virginia	21,000
35.	Maryland	18,000
36.	New Mexico	14,000
37.	Utah	13,000
38.	New Jersey	10,000
39.	Wyoming	9,000
40.	Maine	8,000
41.	Vermont	8,000
42.	Arizona	7,000
43.	Connecticut	7,000
44.	Massachusetts	5,000
45.	Hawaii	4,000
46.	Delaware	3,000
47.	Nevada	3,000
48.	New Hampshire	3,000
49.	Rhode Island	1,000

Note: no data for Alaska; no farms in District of Columbia

49. Value of Farms, 1983
(millions of dollars)

	UNITED STATES	$770,314
1.	Texas	82,071
2.	California	64,873
3.	Iowa	52,998
4.	Illinois	49,565
5.	Minnesota	32,276
6.	Nebraska	26,799
7.	Kansas	26,384
8.	Indiana	25,364
9.	Missouri	23,833
10.	Oklahoma	22,672
11.	Ohio	21,011
12.	Florida	18,993
13.	Wisconsin	18,852
14.	North Dakota	17,264
15.	Arkansas	16,121
16.	Louisiana	15,106
17.	Colorado	14,714
18.	Montana	14,656
19.	Washington	14,474
20.	North Carolina	14,297
21.	Kentucky	14,007
22.	Mississippi	13,340
23.	Michigan	12,754
24.	Georgia	12,418
25.	Tennessee	12,368
26.	South Dakota	12,060
27.	Pennsylvania	11,225
28.	Arizona	10,881
29.	Alabama	10,775
30.	Oregon	10,614
31.	Idaho	10,570
32.	Virginia	10,290
33.	New Mexico	9,480
34.	New York	7,315
35.	Utah	6,900
36.	Maryland	5,979
37.	Wyoming	5,719
38.	South Carolina	5,264
39.	West Virginia	3,565
40.	New Jersey	3,148
41.	Nevada	2,385
42.	Vermont	1,355
43.	Connecticut	1,317
44.	Massachusetts	1,097
45.	Delaware	1,095
46.	Maine	1,012
47.	New Hampshire	599
48.	Rhode Island	299

Note: no data for Alaska and Hawaii; no farms in District of Columbia

50. Total Mineral Production, 1981
(millions of dollars)

	UNITED STATES	$187,812
1.	Texas	48,708
2.	Louisiana	30,681
3.	Alaska	14,369
4.	California	13,239
5.	Oklahoma	9,721
6.	Wyoming	7,374
7.	New Mexico	6,402
8.	West Virginia	5,000
9.	Pennsylvania	3,880
10.	Kansas	3,245
11.	Michigan	3,052
12.	Florida	3,040
13.	Colorado	2,866
14.	Illinois	2,791
15.	Arizona	2,567
16.	Alabama	2,441
17.	Ohio	2,441
18.	Minnesota	2,152
19.	Utah	2,067
20.	Montana	1,910
21.	North Dakota	1,889
22.	Mississippi	1,800
23.	Virginia	1,770
24.	Kentucky	1,604
25.	Indiana	1,111
26.	Arkansas	1,099
27.	Missouri	995
28.	Georgia	804
29.	Tennessee	768
30.	New York	566
31.	Nevada	521
32.	Idaho	431
33.	North Carolina	377
34.	Maryland	317
35.	Nebraska	316
36.	Iowa	250
37.	South Dakota	231
38.	South Carolina	205
39.	Wisconsin	156
40.	Oregon	147
41.	New Jersey	142
42.	Massachusetts	97
43.	Connecticut	63
44.	Hawaii	59
45.	Vermont	51
46.	Maine	30
47.	New Hampshire	26
48.	Rhode Island	5
49.	Delaware	3

Note: data withheld for Washington; no data for District of Columbia

51. Value of Manufacturing Shipments, 1981

	UNITED STATES	**$2,017,543**
1.	California	192,365
2.	Texas	180,328
3.	Illinois	126,986
4.	Ohio	122,287
5.	New York	119,301
6.	Pennsylvania	115,182
7.	Michigan	105,175
8.	New Jersey	73,035
9.	Indiana	70,292
10.	North Carolina	62,193
11.	Louisiana	57,796
12.	Wisconsin	54,723
13.	Massachusetts	47,905
14.	Georgia	47,246
15.	Tennessee	41,258
16.	Missouri	41,206
17.	Florida	36,799
18	Washington	36,790
19.	Virginia	35,910
20.	Minnesota	35,504
21.	Iowa	33,221
22.	Alabama	30,509
23.	Kentucky	30,403
24.	Connecticut	30,027
25.	South Carolina	27,878
26.	Kansas	26.474
27.	Oklahoma	25,311
28.	Maryland	21,321
29.	Mississippi	19,811
30.	Oregon	18,835
31.	Arkansas	18,510
32.	Colorado	17,213
33.	Nebraska	15,412
34.	Arizona	12,484
35.	West Virginia	11,928
37.	Utah	9,815
37.	Maine	9,127
38.	Delaware	9,050
39.	Rhode Island	7,574
40.	New Hampshire	7,259
41.	Idaho	5,005
42.	Montana	4,290
43.	Vermont	3,645
44.	Hawaii	3,626
45.	New Mexico	3,230
46.	Wyoming	3,164
47.	South Dakota	2,926
48.	North Dakota	2,362
49.	Alaska	1,954
50.	Nevada	1,558
51.	District of Columbia	1,346

52. Energy Consumption Per Capita, 1982 (millions BTU)

1.	Alaska	926
2.	Louisiana	750
3.	Wyoming	748
4.	Texas	520
5.	Oklahoma	409
6.	Kansas	397
7.	Indiana	393
8.	Montana	382
9.	North Dakota	366
10.	Washington	366
11.	West Virginia	362
12.	Idaho	351
13.	Alabama	343
14.	New Mexico	340
15.	Kentucky	336
16.	Arkansas	331
17.	Nevada	331
18.	Ohio	329
19.	Tennessee	329
20.	Iowa	328
21.	Maine	326
22.	Nebraska	322
23.	Oregon	316
	UNITED STATES	**305**
24.	Mississippi	304
25.	Utah	303
26.	Delaware	299
27.	Illinois	291
28.	South Carolina	291
29.	South Dakota	288
30.	Minnesota	287
31.	Georgia	284
32.	Missouri	278
33.	New Jersey	278
34.	Colorado	276
35.	Pennsylvania	274
36.	Michigan	267
37.	Wisconsin	267
38.	Virginia	266
39.	District of Columbia	260
40.	North Carolina	259
41.	Arizona	256
42.	Maryland	256
43.	California	239
44.	Florida	224
45.	Hawaii	219
46.	Connecticut	217
47.	Massachusetts	211
48.	Vermont	205
49.	New Hampshire	198
50.	New York	197
51.	Rhode Island	186